

JUNE 9, 1941 10 CENTS
YEARLY SUBSCRIPTION \$4.50







# 241/2 miles per gallon on

## ordinary gasoline

That's the average made by Mr. J. D. Merritt, 1910 Lilley Rd., Plymouth, Michigan in his Studebaker Champion on a trip from Cincinnati to Florida. Scores of thousands of delighted owners are getting more mileage per gallon of gasoline in their Studebakers than in any other cars they've

## Protect your new-car investment with Studebaker engineering and craftsmanship

Assure yourself of low-cost maintenance... and a top allowance when you trade in

TF YOU'RE buying a new motor car or motor A truck, now or in the near future, here are some facts worth your serious consideration:

You want the best your money can buy. So remember they're specializing in quality-and in quality only-in the great, modern Studebaker

plants. Bear in mind that brilliant Studebaker engineers are continually busy figuring out ways to give you better motoring performance at lower cost.

Master craftsmen, the most select group of skilled veterans in the automotive world, are vigilantly on the job at every step in the construction of every Studebaker.

### Most for your money in every way

You can buy a new Studebaker Champion, Commander or President-or a new low-cost Studebaker truck-with more confidence than ever today, because the matchless Studebaker reputation more than ever backs up your faith in Studebaker.

For top value now-and top value years from now-see your local Studebaker dealer and put your new-car money into a Studebaker-tested and approved in Studebaker's great laboratories and on its 800-acre million-dollar proving ground.



ctured: Studebaker Champion Club Sedan, \$740 delivered at factory—contrasting-color belt at slight added cost You have a choice of 12 attractive body colors and either bedford cord or canda cloth upholstery when you buy a Studebaker Chamsion. Standard equipment includes automatic choke, planar sufery front wheel suspension, multi-ratio steering, many other advancements.

PRICES BEGIN AT for a Champion **Business Coupe** 

CHAMPION . \$885 and up COMMANDER \$965 and up PRESIDENT . \$1115 and up These are delivered prices

of factory, South Bend, Indione, os of May 12, 1941subject le change without notice-Federal tes included. C.I.T. payment forms, if you wish.



THE answer was easy. The "other L woman" had a bright, captivating smile and a breath that was fresh, sweet, and full of allure, while she herself had "Double O" (offensive breath and offensive teeth).

Too many women are careless about this condition and, therefore, may lose out in romance and popularity.

Don't take unnecessary chances. It's often so easy to be more glamorous, so easy to combat the "Double O" with the delightful double precaution that so many smart, popular people follow every night and morning.

For the breath, Listerine of courseit quickly halts food fermentation in the mouth, a frequent cause of halitosis.

And to make teeth more brilliant and flashing, to add to the allure of your smile, the new Listerine Tooth Paste. Changed in formula and action-and especially created to attack cloudy, loose deposits; dull film; unpleasant surface stains and discoloration that make teeth unattractive. For 8 years skilled experts labored to perfect this lustre-giving formula. Many say they can see its beautifying effects in a surprisingly short time.

If you want others to like you . . . want to put your best foot forward, start using the new Listerine Tooth Paste for a more alluring smile and Listerine for a more appealing breath; your common sense tells you it pays. LAMBERT PHARMACAL CO., St. Louis, Mo.

the double precaution against double Offensive Breath
Offensive looking Teeth LISTERINE TOOTH PASTE

and LISTERINE ANTISEPTIC

### LETTERS TO THE EDITORS

Censored Terrain

Sirs:

I note with amusement the picture of the firing of a 12-in, seacoast gun at Fort Barry, Calif. (LIFE, May 12), This identical picture appeared boldly across the front page of the San Francisco News (and God knows how many other papers) the day this piece was



FORT BARRY GUN

fired. If Hitler, Stalln, Bunito or Tokyo are interested in the highly confidential bit of terrain obliterated accommodatingly by you, they have undoubtedly long since severed that section from the picture in the News and hung it suitably framed upon their war-office walls, JOHN P. LIPPITT

San Francisco, Calif.

Sin:

I went to the newsreel and saw the same picture. No part of it was deleted, CLAUDE DESAUTELS

Montreal, Quebec

 Readers Lippitt and Desautels would not make good censors. A check with Army authorities reveals that the News picture was an enlargement of the gun battery eliminating all terrain at right. LIFE's picture, because it included this terrain and important coastline landmarks, was blacked out by Army censors. All other photos and newsreels of the battery were also Army-inspected. In some cases the coastline was painted out, or its contours changed in ways that untrained eyes would not detect. - ED.

First Drum Majorette

Baton-twirler Betty Atkinson may have been Teacher Fred Sincock's pio-



MAJORETTE MIDDLETON

neer pupil (LIFE, April 28), but I was making appearances as a drum majorette a few years before Miss Atkinson. My first appearance was in 1927, and on Jan. 1. 1928 we attained nationwide publicity in the Pasadena Tournament of Roses Parade, I enclose my picture. MABEL LANGTON MIDDLETON Lincoln, Calif.

# Give them ALL a good time!

 Give them dependable Telechron electric time the best known in its field. Here's CAFE, as profly and practical as the bride herself. For kitchen or bethroom wall. Choice of ivory, green, white, black or red plastic case, only 84.95.



· For an ambitious groom who wants to get up in the world, we suggest SECRETARY, an attractive elerm. In mottled brown plattic at #3.85, or Ivory color at \$4.50. Powered, of course, with the famous Telechron selfstarting motor, sealed in oil for gulet, long life.



 You'll earn a diploma for diplomacy by giving SATELLITE to any gradustel It's a modern design in transparent glass and gold-color metal with a mirror center. 88.95. Other Telechron clocks priced from \$2.75 to \$17.50 are sold by good dealers averywhere.



SELF-STARTING ELECTRIC CLOCKS

110 MAIN STREET, ASHLAND, MASS

(continued on p. 4)



GROOM: No smart cracks, please. What do I do next?

BRIDE: I don't know what you do next-but I know

what you ought to do pretty soon.

GROOM: Switch to Goodrich, I suppose.

BRIDE: What a man! I marry him for his looks and

be turns out to bave brains, too.

FOR that flat-tired feeling, there's nothing quite as satisfactory as new Silvertowns all around. They give fullest protection against more serious troubles, such as skids and blowouts ... plus thousands of extra miles.

That's because all Silvertowns

are made with Duramin—the amazing B. F. Goodrich discovery that puts fight and life into rubber, and keeps it there. Duramin means more safe miles for everyone who rides on Silvertowns.

If your old tires are worn, there are just two things to do: Drive

under 40 (and stay home in bad weather). Or get Silvertowns and enjoy full control of your car again. Trade-in allowances are high. Prices are low. And many B. F. Goodrich dealers, and all Goodrich Silvertown Stores offer the easy Budget Plan.

#### See the new SILVERTOWNS

(Left)
SAPETY SILVERTOWN. Duramin gives it longer west, and
top quality Hi-Flex cords make
it stronger than ever.

Center)
DELUXE SILVERTOWN. Duramin-made. Gives the best combination of mileage, safety,
comfort, and quiet running.

(Right)

LIFE-SAVER SILVERTOWN.

No tire can stop you quicker,
or keep you safer from skids.

Gives 20% more miles than the
articles Life-Saver Silvertown.



BE Goodrich

FIRST IN RUBBER

SOME B. F. GOODRICH FIRSTS THAT ARE HELPING TO CONSERVE AMERICA'S VITAL RUBBER SUPPLY

AMERIPOL, the first synthetic rubber used in automobile tires sold to the American public.

rich development that more than doubled tire mileage. DURAMIN, the amazing discovery that keeps rubber young, makes tires wear longer, stay safer.

> This One X62N-SG6-UXJB

2 :53 18 1.53 .....



## LETTERS TO THE EDITORS

(continued)

Senator Wheeler

Sirs:

I am one of the Michigan Law students appearing with Senator Wheeler (LIFE, May 19). Your statement of his winning our support by retelling the history of World War I is entirely erroneous. He did not win our support. The majority of the men in the picture, including myself, are strongly opposed to his isolationist views.

LEONARD T. MILLIMAN Ann Arbor, Mich.

Sira:

I think that an accurate characterization of Burton K. Wheeler would be: "A man who hates Britain more than be loves America and who distrusts everybody in the world, except Hitler."

SOLOMON GARB New York, N. Y.

Sirs:

Despite the subtle effort to picture Non-interventionist Senator Wheeler as a phony liberal, I think the mere recitation of the splendid causes for which Wheeler has fought more than offsets your intended impression. This non-interventionist offers his thanks.

ROBERT N. GILMOR JR. Brooklyn, N. Y.

Sirs;

Please chalk me up as a strong supporter of Senator Burton K. Wheeler for the Presidency in 1944. A man who can save \$750 in two years working for \$6 a week (as you said) should be a cinch for at least three terms beginning about that time.

EMORY BANNER Rochester, N. Y.

● LIFE stated that Wheeler began work at \$6 a week. Moreover, thrift was not the quality that won the incumbent President his three terms. —ED.

U. S. Uniforms

Blen:

In your most interesting article on uniforms (LIFE, May 19), you refer to the "four stars of a full general which at present may be worn only by General



GENERAL SUMMERALL

Marshall, the Chief of Staff, and General Pershing (retired)." What about Generals Summerall, Craig and MacArthur?

The enclosed picture shows General Charles Pelot Summerall cutting his birthday cake at the party given him each year by the faculty of The Citadel of which he is president. Note the four stars of a full general.

L. H. EDMONDSON

The Citadel Charleston, S. C.

• The U. S. has had only four full generals: Grant, Sherman, Sheridan and Pershing. While retired Chiefs of Staff Summerall, Malin Craig, Douglas MacArthur and Peyton C. March may wear general's four stars, they draw only major general's pay.—ED.

Sirs:

We regret to note you did not include the latest and what may possibly turn out to be, according to present Europe-

(continued on p. 6)



# For his day as "king" ...a box of WEBSTERS

From the feminine point of view, giving Father a box of Webster cigars can have both a remembrance and a selfish motive.
... While Dad is reveling in their superb flavor, you will be intrigued by their delicate bouquet.

### Fragrant mellow-mildness

distinguishes Webster eigers (fastest growing in popularity of any well-known quality brand in America!). Made under expert craftsmanship from CERTIFIED 100% LONG Havana filler tobaccos and specially selected light-claro wrapper. You couldn't choose a cigar that will please him more!

\*Boxes of 35 and 50 with special "Father's Day" weapping-wherever fine eigers are sold.

Voguish "streamlined" elegance
BOX OF 25.....\$2.25
BOX OF 50.....\$4.50

Kings......Classic new Corono shape
SOX OF 25.....\$2.25
BOX OF 50.....\$4.50

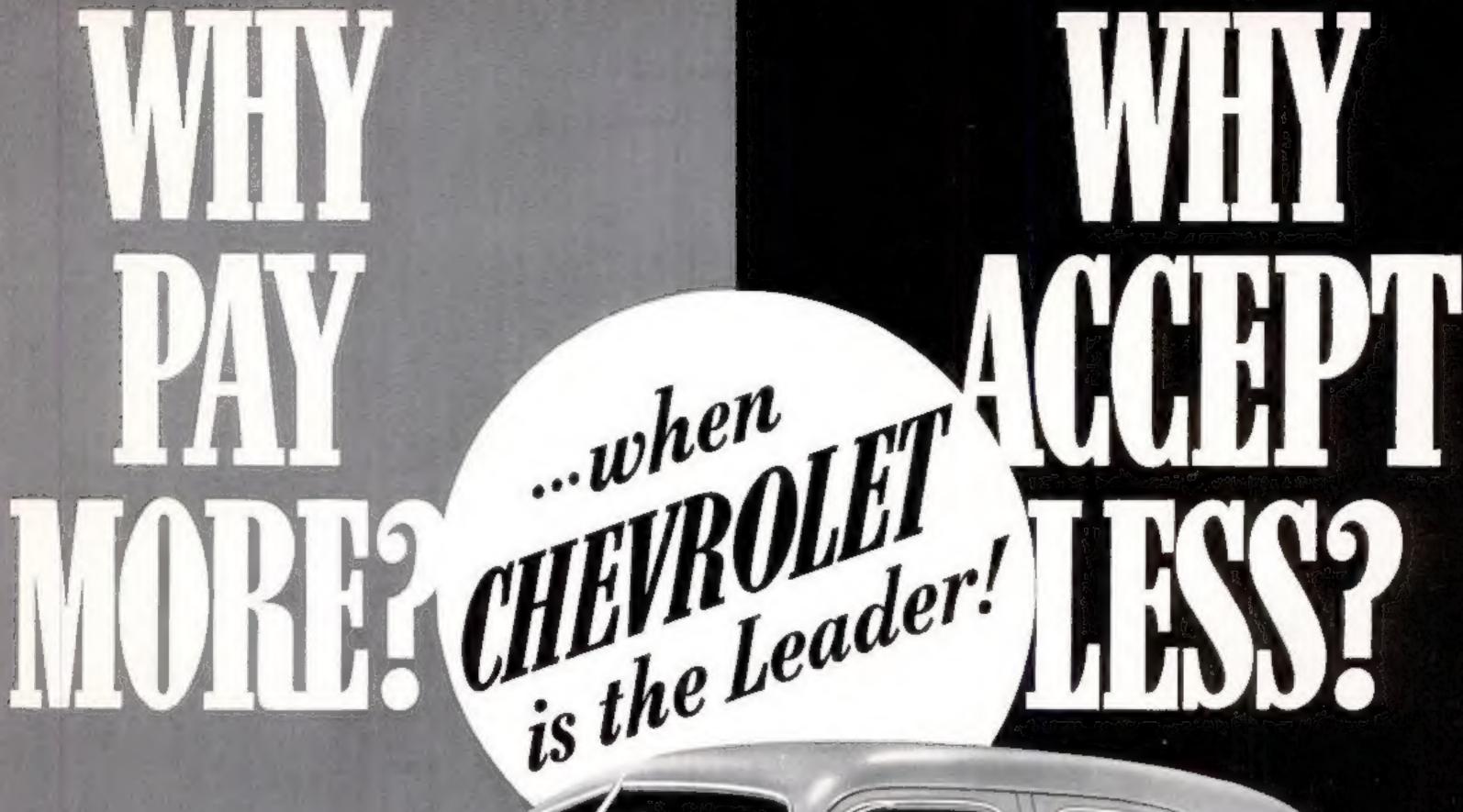
Queens.....The business man's favorite
BOX OF 25.....\$2.90
BOX OF 50.....\$5.75

## WEBSTER

Foncy Tales... Luxurious after-dinner size

CUSTOM-MADE CIGAR

First in the Social Register





Chevrolet for '41 brings you all the necessities and most of the luxuries of modern motoring, including a Body by Fisher of the same type and size featured on higher-priced cars ... 90-h.p. Valve-in-Head "Victory" Engine, Original Vacuum-Power Shift, Unitized Knee-Action and many, many more quality features.... It's the No. 1 car of the nation—it's the No. 1 car for you!

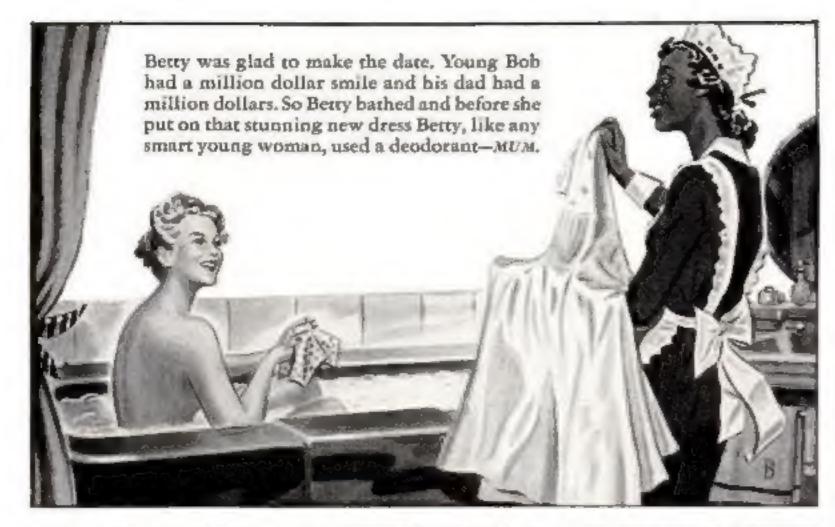
CHEVROLET MOTOR DIVISION, General Maters Sales Corporation, DETROIT, MICHIGAN

Be sure to see
the newest of all
Torpedo models—the
new Chevrolet with
FISHER Fleetline BODY

Eye | t ·· Try | t ·· Buy | t !

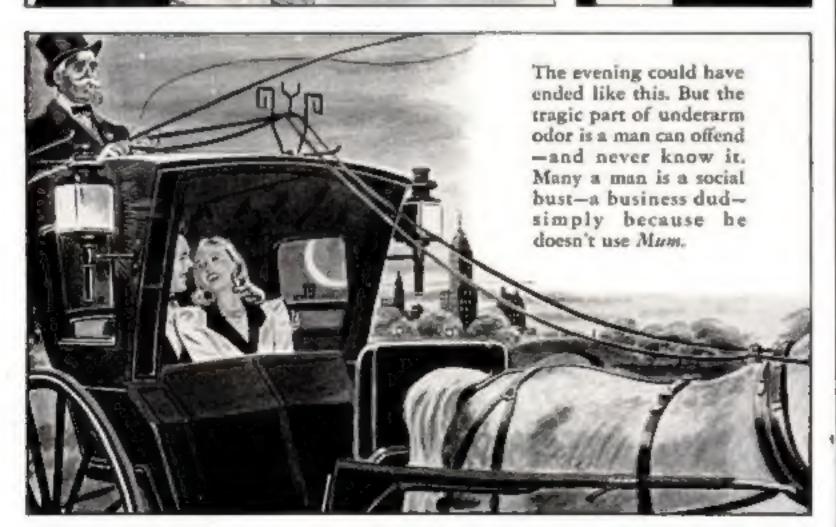
You'll Say "FIRST BECAUSE IT'S FINEST!"

## Hasn't a Girl feelings doesn't a <u>Man</u> perspire?











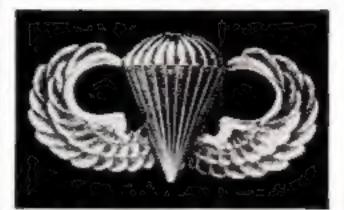
Mum is used by more men than any other dective male is safe from underarm odor all day or all evening. The tragic part of underarm odor is a man can be guilty and never know it. Remember, your daily shower only takes care of past perspiration—Mum prevents risk of odor to come. And it doesn't stop perspiration. Mum is a smooth, pleasant cream, easy to apply—harmless to clothing. Be safe in all your business and social contacts—get Mum at your druggist's today.

MUM takes the Odor out of Perspiration

## LETTERS TO THE EDITORS

an standards, one of the best-known insignia in our country.

It was our privilege to make the dies, tools and the original insignia for



PARACHUTISTS' INSIGNIA

the Parachutist Troops of the U.S. Army and we are enclosing one of these Insignia (see cut).

WILLIAM A. STREETER, President The Balley, Banks & Biddle Co. Philadelphia, Pa.

## **Durbin Nuptials**

SIn

I would appreciate knowing why absolutely no picture of Deanna Durbin's wedding appeared in LIFE. If that wasn't news, then I'm slipping. It would have been nice seeing her smiling



DEANNA & HUSBAND

face on some of the pages instead of pictures on war, etc. So how come?

MRS. JOSEPH SARDON Pittsburgh, Pa.

Herewith a picture of Mr. and Mrs.
 Vaughn Paul, than whose wedding a large number of other world events seemed more important at the time.
 ED.

### Parallelepiped

Sirs:

[Re Battle of Britain (LIFE, May 26): "The battle in fact took place in a cube about 80 miles long, 38 broad and from 5 to 6 miles high."]

Editor in Geometry you're a rube! Pull yourself together, excellent biped— On page 71 you call a "cube" What should be a parallelepiped.

CHRISTOPHER MORLEY New York, N. Y.

 The editors are grieved sorely that they outraged Reader Morley.
 ED.

### Cheer, Sucer

Sira:

I noticed a footnote on page 2 of your current issue which states that LIFE was entered as second-class matter Nov. 16, 1936 at the Postoffice, Chicago, III.

No. no. a thousand times no. You are much too modest.

I would like to go on record as saying that LIFE is distinctly FIRST-CLASS MATTER.

DORIS CARLEY

Newton, Mass.

Sirs:

When I read the May 19 issue, the pages seemed to turn yellow before my

(continued on p. 8)



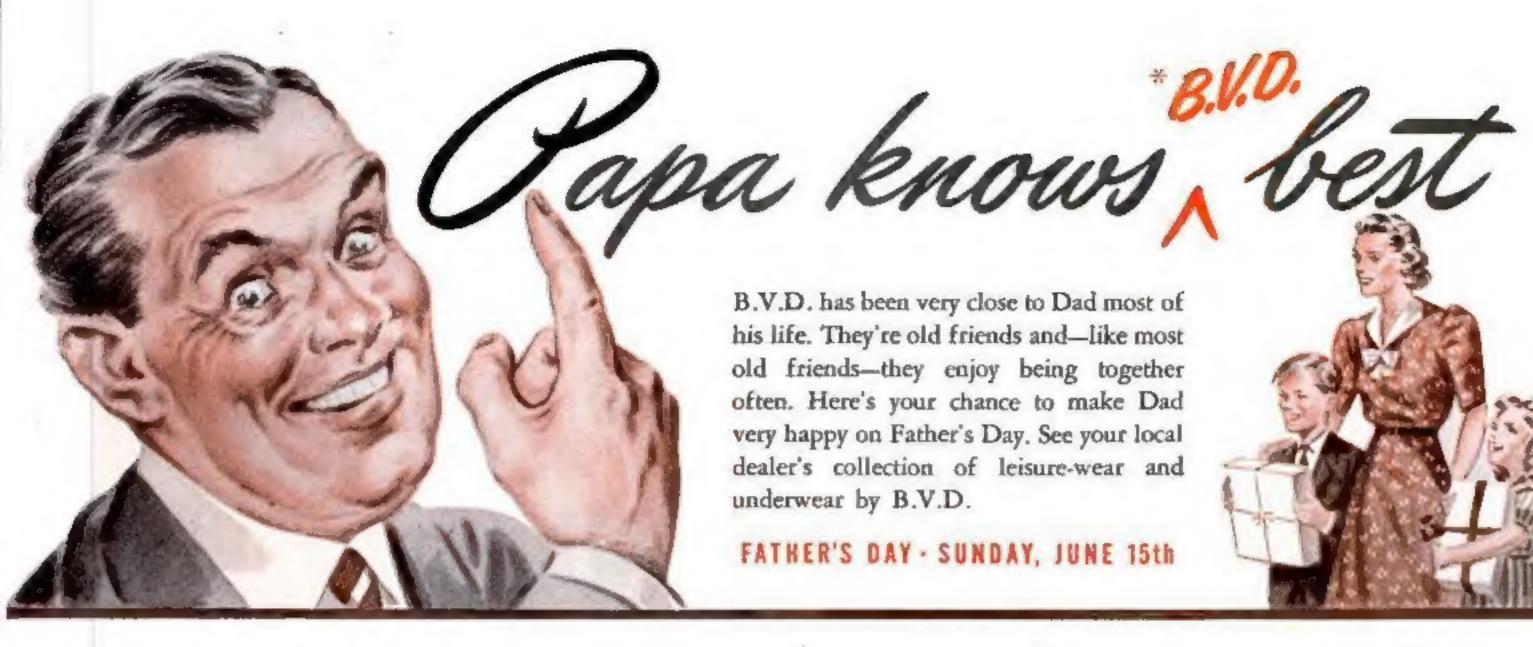


The "murder-mystery sprawi"—eases nervous tension, but how it strains stockings!
Never mind—with Cannon's lovely, lasting hosiery you'll have fewer "mystery" runs!

Cannon Hosiery is inspected by an airpressure machine that spots tiny flaws. Every imperfect stocking is rejected! Cannon brings you only perfect hose—full-fashioned, flawless, triple-inspected.

Cannon

P.S. Cannon Silk Hosiery, in the Cellophano Handy-Pack, 69¢ to \$1.00. Cannon Nylon Hosiery, \$1.35 and up. By the makers of Cannon Towels and Sheets.



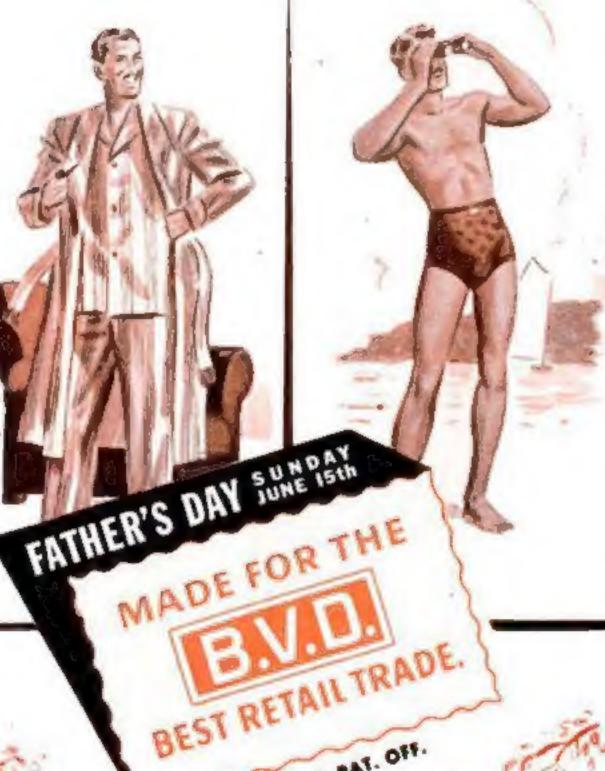
B.V.D. has been very close to Dad most of his life. They're old friends and-like most old friends-they enjoy being together often. Here's your chance to make Dad very happy on Father's Day. See your local dealer's collection of leisure-wear and underwear by B.V.D.

FATHER'S DAY . SUNDAY, JUNE 15th





B.V.D. \*Feather Pongee Pajamas have the Juxurious feel of broadcloth but are much lighter and cooler. \$2 per pair in smart stripings, Matching shawl-collar robes are ideal for beach, locker and home use, \$2.50



B.V.D. Aqualastic Swim Trunks; two-way stretch makes them give with every body movement. \$2.95. B.V.D. Gabardine Trunks are perfect for land and water activ-

ity. \$1.95, \$2.95, \$3.95 in a wide range of colors.



"Rover" Sport Shirts tailored by B.V. D. in new "Canyon Hues" of blue, tan, green. Dad will like the masculine, almost-military lines and the convertible collar. \$2 in all sizes, Other B.V.D. sportswear from \$1 to \$5.





Reversible Zelan-processed Jackets tailored by B.V.D. Just right for the outdoor Dad, Water-repellent poplin on the rain side. Plaids or solid colors on the sunny side. Talon slide fastener, \$5 in all sizes.

"Next to myself, 9 like B.V.D. best"

THE B.V.D. CORPORATION, EMPIRE STATE BUILDING, NEW YORK CITY . IN CANADA: THE B.V.D. COMPANY, LTD., MONTREAL



"I'd better switch to Blackstone!" Right you are! Because now, from coast to coast, Blackstone is more and more the choice of successful men . . . men with a keen sense of taste and a keen sense of

values. They like its mildness. They like its fragrant aroma. And above all, they like the luxurious full-bodied flavor that only the finest and costliest long-leaf Havana filler can give. Try a Blackstone yourself!

# Blackstone Cigar Now America's New Leader

Wins first place as fastest-growing national selling ALL-HAVANA filled cigar . . . Try one . . . See why!





choice, men. Blackstone Perfecto, 2 for 25e. Blackstone Londres-Extra, 10c. Blackstone Cabinet, 10c. Blackstone Panetela, 2 for 15c. Blackstone Junior, 5c. All filled with the finest and costliest Havana tobacco grown in all Cuba. Treat yourself to a Blackstone Cigar today! Enjoy the peak of smoking luxury!

Step up and take your

Switch to Blackstone Cigars ... the choice of successful men

## LETTERS TO THE EDITORS

eyes. Your magazine is cheap at 10c a copy. At a million dollars a copy, LIFE would still be the CHEAPEST maga-

RONALD CLYNCH Seattle, Wash.

### J. B. Priestley

Many thanks for publishing "The New Britain" (LIFE, May 19). For clarity, brevity and cold logic, it takes the prize. Within the paragraphs of this article is to be found the secret of how Britain can win this war. Britain can virtually insure victory by pushing out some of the stuffed shirts in her cabinet and installing Priestley as Prime

IRVING H. FLAMM

Chicago, Ill.

Sinc:

In your excellent article on the Priestleys' Broxwood Nursery School there is one statement which needs correction: "American Foster Parents Plan Pays Expenses."

Originally the entire cost from private sources was provided by our Says The Children Federation through a sister organization in England, although Mr. Priestley is now also receiving assistance from the Foster Parents Plan,

> HENRY J. ALLEN National Chairman for British Child Ald

New York, N. Y.

 Apologies to the Save The Children Federation, which is sending some \$25,000 to \$30,000 a month to Britain's Nursery Shelters.-ED.

Logorrheic LIFE

It seems too bad to criticize as excellent a magazine as LIFE; however, I have a "peeve" I would like to get off my mind. I had a high-school education as well as a post-graduate course and while I do not consider myself dumb. I would appreciate it if you would cease using such uncommon words in your editorials as bordellos, chimerical, nacreour, baroque, recondite, burgeon, bentaons, echelon, scrabbling, hours, marmoreal, entr actes, etc.

SINCLAIR SMITH Warsaw, N. Y.

 "A word fitly spoken is like apples of gold in pictures of silver." Procerbs,

W. C. Fields's Secretary

XXV, 11.-ED.

Sirs:

In your article on W. C. Flelds (LIFE, May 12) you state: "One of the jobs of



SECRETARY BOSS

his pretty blonde secretary is to play stooge to his gags."

Why not give Mr. Fields's secretary a break? If she's blonds and pretty, stop talking about her and let's see her picture. How about it?

PAUL MOSCOW

New York, N. Y.

Let Render Moscow cease seeing red; herewith LIFE prints a picture of Fields's secretary, Malinda Boss. - ED.



between meals.



## IN THE AIR OR ON THE GROUND **HYDRA-MATIC-**

GIVES MORE EFFICIENT TAKE-OFF! (IN THE AIR) Hydromatic Self-Feathering Propeller provides

(ON LAND) Hydra-Matic Drive starts in low and shifts automatically—gives full accelerating power without manual shifting.

SAVES FUEL AND ENGINE WEAR!

more power for take-off.

(IN THE AIR) Self-Adjusting Hydromatic Propeller conserves gas and reduces engine strain when cruising. (ON LAND) Hydra-Matic's direct-drive fourth gear cuts down en-

gine revolutions -- saves gas and reduces wear of engine parts.

MINIMIZES THE HUMAN ELEMENT! (IN THE AIR) Hydromauc Propeller relieves pilot of responsibility of shifting pitch of propeller and altering throttle settings. (ON LAND) Hydra-Matic Drive reheves driver of responsibility of pressing a clutch pedal and shifting gears by hand.

"THOSE who demand flying efficiency on the ground choose the Hydra-Matic Oldsmobile," says Captain Boyd, "Oldsmobile is a ther's choice."... This is the endorsement of an enuncut authority on modern transportation. It stands as a significant tribute to the only motor car drive in the world that is completely automatic. Only

Hydra-Matic eliminates the conventional clutch mechanism and clutch pedal entirely. Only Hydra-Mane gives fully automatic shifting through all tour forward speeds. Only Hydra-Matte provides full accelerating power-from take-off to cruising speed - without shifting gears by hand. And it's available on all Oldsmobile models.

## TRY DRIVING THE Hydra-Matic Way TODAY!



To Press!

Learn for yourself how no-clutch, no-shift driving makes car operation simpler custer and safer. Discover at first hand how Hydra Matic Drive quit kens getaway, snaps up response and adds new smoothness to cruising. There's nothing else in the world, you'll agree, like Hydra-Matic Drive!

\*Hydra-Matic Drive Optional at Extra Cost on all Olds Models (Prices and Specifications Subject to Change Without Notice.)

















# SPEAKING OF PICTURES

. . . FRUIT FIGURES

MAKE A NEW KIND

OF CARTOON STRIP

For a decade Henry Rox, now assistant professor of art at Mount Holyoke College, has sculptured fruit and vegetables to mimic human beings in appearance, then photographed them in a manner known as table-top photography. A series of orange-headed musicians fiddling away on pineapples and pears, done by Rox and published in LIFE (Dec. 11, 1939), led MGM to commission Rox to sculpture an entire fruity-tooting orchestra for a special animated sequence in Strike Up the Band.

On these pages Rox now further develops the uses to which his elfish characters can be put and to which table-top photography can be adapted. At LIFE's suggestion, he has photographed his gnome-like creatures in color and has spun their previously unrelated and isolated untics into a series of lit the plots, like "The Winning of Emily Pear by Roddy Apple" on the opposite page. With stories that can be spun out, these characters might eventually form the basis of a new kind of newspaper comic strip.



PROF. HENRY ROX AND A TABLE-TOP FRUIT FIGURE



ASQUALE PEANUT DESCENDS TO THE BEACH FOR A SWIM



ROBED IN GRAPEFRUIT RING HE INSPECTS THE WATER



SUDDENLY A SEA LION CHALLENGES HIS RIGHT TO SWIM



SO HE GIVES UP THE IDEA AND REMOUNTS THE STAIR



THEN HE SEES A PAUCEY AND HAS A BRILLIANT IDEA



NTAR A SVOLEN SH SUTHTAR A SA SEON SIN DRING



Percale at a muslin price!

"So please excuse my beamish look. I'm proud

"So please excuse my beamish look. I'm proud as can be—'cause I just bought enough Cannon Percale Sheets to glorify every bed in my home!"

## How do you rate— on Cannon's Consumer Sheet Quiz?

What size sheets should I buy? By all means—get sheets that fit your bed! Don't let the slightly lower cost of short or narrow sheets unfix this firm resolve. Skimpy sheets are poor bargams—for they get such a tugging, they wear out long before the ample sheet.

Following are Camion's recommendations for the right-size sheet for every type bed

Crib: 45 x 72"

Twin bed: 72 x 108"

Cot or norrow day bed: 54 x 108" Three-quarter bed: 01 x 100"

Single bed: 63 x 108"

Double bed: 90 x 108"

(AR measurements refer to torn size.)

How do Cannon Percale Sheets wear in comparison with muslin? We talked with a large number of women who had used both muslin and Cannon Percale Sheets. Of these women, 14 2% thought muslin wore better than percale. But 40.5% said Cannon Percale were better than muslin! The rest were not sure.

Can I save any money with Cannon Percale? If you send your sheets to a laundry, Cannon Percale Sheets, because they're lighter, can actually save you about 83.25 a year for each bed, at average pound rates. (If you do your own washing, you'll find these lighter sheets easier to handle and to iron than muslin.)

What is the difference between muslin and percale? There is a difference both in "thread count"

and in the quality of cotton used. For example, Cannon Percale Sheets are woven with 25% more threads to the square inch than the best-grade muslin. A better grade of cotton is used in Cannon Percale. The threads are finer and more highly twisted. The sheet is lighter, and has a smoother, more luxurious texture than muslin.

MADE BY THE MAKERS OF CANNON TOWELS AND HOSIERY

They cost about the same as heavy-duty mustini

How can I identify Cannon Percale Sheets in the store? They are packaged in a dust-proof box with the Cannon name on it. These packaged sheets assure you of unbandled clean merchandise. They're ready for use, saving you the cost of the first laundering.

Your store also has a big value in Cannon Muslin Sheets at a low popular price.

## SPEAKING OF PICTURES

(continued)



ASQUALE PEANUT DECIDES TO GO UP FOR A SPIN IN A "FLYING CARROT"



INSPECTS THE "FLYING CARROT"



HE SOARS UPWARD INTO THE SKY



E PLANE GOES INTO A NOSEDIVE



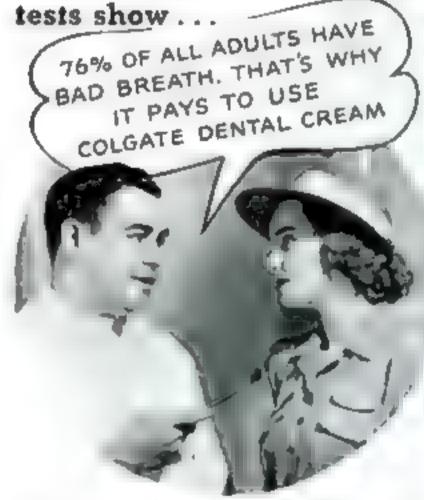
PLANE CRASHES, BREAKING A WING

UT WITH HIS CLOAN FOR A PARACHUTE HE DESCENOS SMOKING HIS CIGAR





It just up and flattens your pride when you least suspect it. So take good care your friends can't say that YOU have bad breath! Remember, recent



"You see, Colgate's active penetrating foam gets into the hidden crevices between your teeth... helps clean out decaying food particles and stop the stagnant saliva odors that cause much bad breath."



how Colgate's brightens
teeth, gives you a
more sparkling, a
more attractive, smile!
Enjoy its flavor...its
penetrating, refreshing
foam! Such a pleasant
way to combat bad breath!



# This year double check for FIT, FREEDOM and COMFORT



## ... with benefit of "Lastex" yarn

Girl meets sutt, it being Gantner's Floating Bra Swim Suit. Style V903, in Circle Velvet, an exclusive Gantner fabric knitted with 'Lastex' yarn. It boasts an inner control panel that moulds the torso upwards from the hips and accents the bust. Comes in Black, White, Porcelain Blue, Begonia Red, Raspberry, South Seas Green and Oriole Orange, sizes 32 to 42, to retail at \$7.93. Boy meets trunk, it being Gantner's "Wikies," Style KL440, a form-fitter in a strong but supple fabric knitted of wool, rayon and "Lastex" yarns. Regimental stripe belt with exclusive "Wikies" buckle and built-in supporter. Comes in White, Black, Polo Blue, Teal, Maroon and Tan, sizes 28 to 40, to retail at \$3.95. At leading stores everywhere together with other Gantner suits and trunks, also made with "Lastex" - the elastic yarn that makes the American bathing figure the envy of the world.

> "HEG U S PAT OFF GANTNER & MATTERN CO. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF



An elastic yarn manufactured exclusively by United States Rubber Company. makers of "Laton" yorn, Rockefeller Center, New York City

## LIFE'S REPORTS

## **ESKIMO MURDERS** AT HUDSON BAY by FILL CALKOUN

Three Eskimos have been murdered during the past winter on the Belcher Islands in Hudson Bay. Six others froze to death after being driven naked onto a blizzard-swept ice field by a fanatical woman who told them that "Jesus" was coming to meet them. In the files of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police there is now the first full account of this tragic tangle of religious emotions, and its reading makes one of the wildest tales ever to come out of the violent Arctic.

It was around New Year's day that one of the usually affable and kindly Belcher Island Eskimos named Charlie Ouverack announced that he was Christ returned to earth. For nearly a



PLAHERTY ISLAND ESKIMOS

month Charlie preached his version of what an occasional white trapper or northern missionary had told him about Christianity, wandering over the barren islands in the bitter cold until he had won over some 35 converts from among the 200 Eskimo families who live on the islands.

Late in January he called a meeting in the community igloo on Flaherty Island, named after the film producer Robert Flaherty who visited the islands in 1922 and produced Nansok of The North there. The Eskimos. bored by the long winter and always glad to hear stories or make sly and simple jokes among themselves, listened quietly to Charlie's strange new story. But when he urged them to accept him as the long-awaited Savior of all mankind, an argument broke out.

Thirteen-year-old Sara, sister of one of Charlie's disciples, said that she knew Charlie was not

CONTINUED ON PAGE 14



## Good Ice Cream in SAFE-T CONES

Crisp-Delicious-Refreshing .. 50

SAFE-T Cones capture the spirit and fancy of youth. They'le make you smark your tips again with pleasure over a de irrous helping of rich, whosesome ice cream with the extra tastiness of their tantalizing flavor.

They're doubly delicious because they're made of the finest cake flour, sugar, milk and honey . . . baked to a golden, flavory, meltin-your-mouth crispness. A nickel treat but worth a million in healthful refreshment.



them from break ing and dripping You can't see it, but it's there for your protection.

ILLINOIS BAKING CORP., CHICAGO

# Here's The Simple, Sensible Idea That Makes MERCURY Different!

The illustration on the left sums up the basic idea that makes Mercury far different from all other cars. The rabbit is built for speed ... with hardly an ounce of excess weight to slow him down. Fleet-footed, nimble and alert, he can beat the turtle every time—no matter what the fable says! Mercury, also, is free from superfluous weight. Built to principles

of aircraft engineering, it has more power per pound than most other automobiles. This sensible, new-and-different method of construction gives Mercury a world of stamina and thrilling "get up and go." It's a spirited, youthful car that fits today's driving needs exactly. That's why it gets out in front—in traffic or on the straightaway—and stays there!



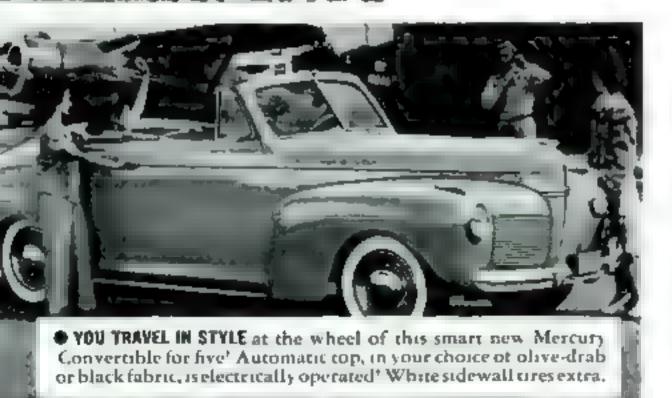
• ROOM TO SPARELYOU can stretch out, relax and take it easy in today's BIG Mercury' There's plenty of head room and leg room for big people to enjoy!



● ROAD-HUGGING SAFETY! Mercury's new larger, wider tires put more rubber on the road. You get a smoother, safer ride—better grip on curves, wet pavement?



# Get Yourself A Flying License!



You get the very feel of flight when you "take off" in a Mercury! For this completely new and basically different car really seems to have wings in the effortless way it streaks across country and takes the miles in its stride. Relaxed on broad, luxurious seats, you cruise along cradled in the "comfort zone"—between long, slow-motion springs. Balanced weight distribution and new larger tires with wider tread give you better grip on wet roads and around sharp curves. You'll like everything about Mercury—the smart, youthful sweep of its lines; its powerful V-8 engine; the lavish, roomy way it caters to your comfort. And you'll be amazed at Mercury's high gas mileage!



# MERCURY EIGHT

-THE AVIATION IDEA IN AN AUTOMOBILE





# Married to WHAT?

 Married to the most wonderful man in all the world who provides a comfortable home-or to the job of tending furnace and shoveling coal? And what can you do to prevent her having to shovel coal, Mr. Bridegroom? Everything!

Yes-relief is here. At ridiculously low cost, thousands of homes are installing Fairbanks-Morse Automatic Coal Burners. They get the comfort of automatically controlled heat. The

36 MONTHS TO PAY

You can own this Fairbanks-Morse

Automatic Coal Burner with pay-

ments that are often less than the i

savings in fuel. You can actually

install this stoker new, with ne

money down, and begin the small.

payments next October.

convenience of freedom from frequent shoveling of coal and ashes. The cleanlinest of scientifically controlled combustion. The bealth protection of steady temperatures. And the economy of fuel bills remarkably reduced.

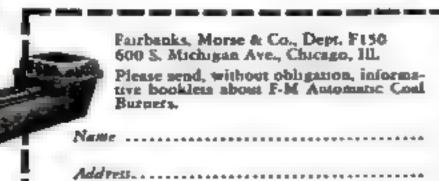
The Fairbanks-Morse Automatic Coal Burner gives you these things to a greater degree than other stokers. It is more highly engineered to meet every heating requirement. For example, Stok-O-Lite controls.

### STOK-O-LITE Never Lets You Down

Exclusive with Fairbanks-Morse Automatic Coal Burners is STOK-O-LITE! STOK-O-LITE on the thermostat tells you at a glance whether the heating plant is working normally. Abnormal conditions are indicated by a warning red light-instantlybefore the fire goes out.



(Stok-O-Lite at slight additional cost) Use the coupon new for full information and intermative hophists.



City......State.....



# LIFE'S REPORTS

(continued)

"Jesus" but only another Eskimo. When she still refused to believe in Charlie's divinity, her brother beat her with an enoutak, a hardwood paddle used to whack the snow off furs, and two of Charlie's women disciples dragged Sara from the igloo and heat her to death

Alec Keytowieack, another Eskimo, then disavowed Charhe. There was a scuffle in the igloo and Alec was thrown out. When he stuck his head back in the igloo to continue the argument he was struck over the head and temporarily dazed. He then went back to his own igloo and was kneeling in prayer when two of Charlie's disciples came in behind him. One of them jabbed him with a harpoon and the other shot him through the head and shoulder with .22-cal. bullets borrowed from their leader. The body was left alone in the igloo. The Eskimos would not touch it because they said it was full of the devil

Two weeks later Charlie was on Turkorka Island when Eva, the wife of another Eskimononbeliever, defied him. She recanted, however, when the disciples threatened to beat her and protested that she did believe "a little." But when her husband remained obstinate, he was shot by his father-in-law at Charlie's insistence.

Two months later Ouyerack's new gospel had spread to Camsell Island where a woman named Mina became his stanchest supporter. Believing in Charlie's teachings that all material things are unimportant, Mina decided one night that "Jesus" was coming to visit the island.

She herded the women and children of the camp out onto an ice field at the height of one of the worst blizzards of the year. Clutching and clawing their clothes off, she shouted that their faith would be rewarded when Christ appeared before them out of the storm. Then she tore the caribou hide pants off her husband, Moses, but he was so chilled and embarrassed that he went back to his igloo. His disappointed wife joined him there later, leaving

CONTINUED ON PAGE 18

# Mido MULTIFORT SUPER-AUTOMATIC

THE WATCH YOU CAN WEAR AND FORGET ... IT THINKS FOR YOU



THEMARQUETTE tillustrated above. Statuless steer case 17 jewel, radium numerals and hands, with sweep secon hand, \$47.50 = THE KITCHENER (black dial), \$37.5

Super-Automatic means just that...a high precision watch that combines all the features you have ever dreamed of...Mido is immune to all watch hazards...re leving you of all care and warry..., it actually thinks for you... wherever, whenever you wear It.

#### Mido winds itse f with the normal movement of your orm. You needn't remember to wind it .. for it goes w thout wind ng. Simply

wear it and forget it.

Wearyour Mida watch under the shower or for a dip in the pool Super-Sen ed case is watertight, keeping the movement rust proof and dust proof



NON-MAGNETIC Magnetic fle ds, in the vicinity of motors, radios, etc., have no effect on the Super-Sea ed





Patented devices protect the works of Mido ogoinst shock. You can wear it for active sports without impoiring the mavement. Unbreakable mainspring and crystal

MIDO, 1225 EMPIRE STATE BUILDING, NEW YORK



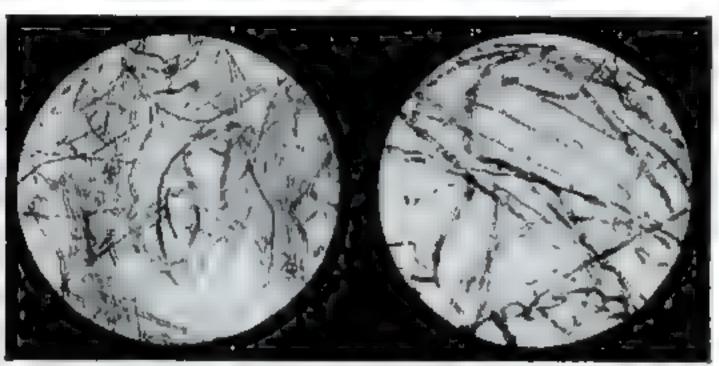
Engraved or the back of every Mide work are its fomous guar anteed fee twres: Sold and serviced in 65 station trades throughout she

# SCIENCE DISCOVERS NEW WAY TO FIGHT AMERICA'S NUMBER ONE SKIN DISEASE

pecent surveys among large groups of people reveal the amazing fact that seven out of every ten persons over 12 years of age have Athlete's Foot. For instance, in Jackson, Miss., among 1200 people, 74% had the disease; in Berkeley, Cal., 78% of 1000 persons had it; and in Ithaca, N. Y., 72% of 400 persons were found to be infected.

Those who are infected often do not know it. They have mild chronic cases; don't recognize the symptoms; don't realize that they may spread the infection, or that the disease may at any time progress to serious form.

Within the past few years medical science has made important advances in combating Athlete's Foot. It is now known that the fungus organism which causes the infection cannot live under definitely alkaline conditions. Also that the fungus must be eradicated from shoes (as well as feet) to help guard against reinfection. Based on this knowledge, a new powder — Quinsana — has been developed by the Pharmaceutical Division of The Mennen Company, and is now obtainable in drug stores throughout the United States. It has been producing remarkable results, as shown on this page.



A FUNGUS GROWTH, a yeast-like plant organism, and not a germ, is the cause of Athlete's Foot. The photomicrographs above show the two main types of fungi, trichophyton and spidermophyton. They thrive best in the presence of heat and perspiration, which accounts for the greater prevalence of Athlete's Foot during warm weather.



PEELING BETWEEN TOES is the most common manifestation of Athlete's Foot. Other symptoms are cracks between toes, soggy skin, and itching. Swelling or inflammation may indicate a secondary infection, and should be treated by a dermatologist, physician, chiropodist or podiatrist.



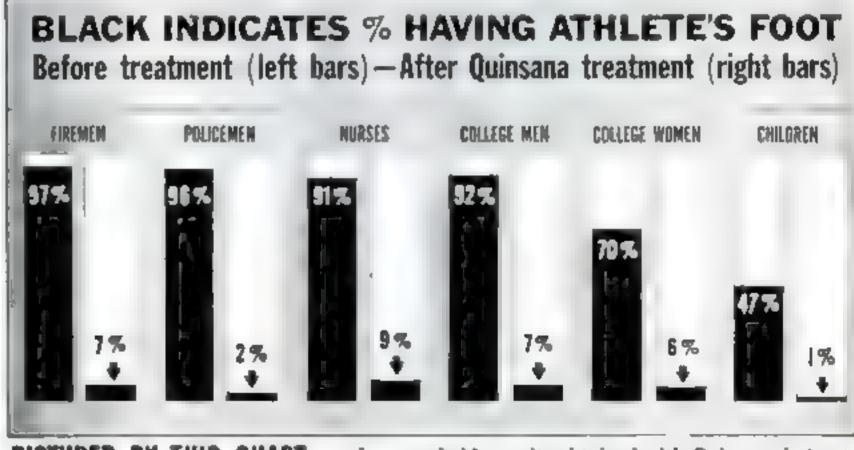
CUTTING OPEN THE SHOES of infected individuals, and examination in the laboratory, have proved that Athlete's Foot fungi often thrive in shoe linings. Unlike liquids, Quinsana Powder may be conveniently used in shoes (to help prevent re-infection), while also being used on feet.



U. S. GOVERNMENT METHOD for measuring the power of preparations to prevent the growth of fungus is known as the Agar Cup-Plate test. The wider the clear area around the "cup" in center of plate, the greater the power to prevent fungus growth. Note superiority of Quinsana (extreme right) compared with two other well-known Athlete's Foot medications.



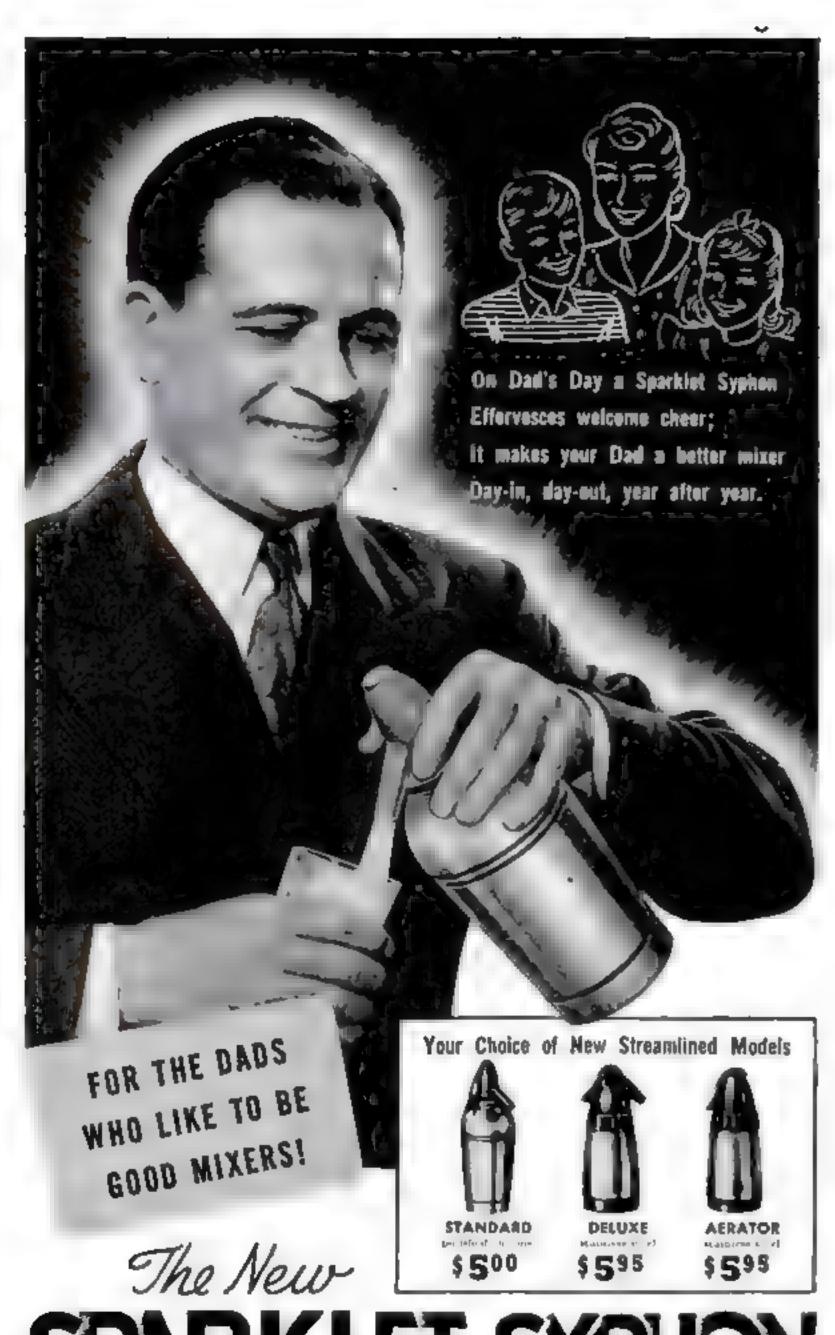
NOT ONLY ATHLETES have Athlete's Foot — even children may suffer from it. In one mass eradication project over 1000 persons were treated with Quinsana, including firemen, policemen, nurses, college students, and children under twelve. Results are shown below.



PICTURED BY THIS CHART are the remarkable results obtained with Quinsana in treating various groups of persons numbering over 1000. Note that infection, which was wide-spread at start of test, had practically disappeared after only 30 days treatment with Quinsana. Similar success has been reported in other clinical tests and by thousands of individuals.



QUINSANA IS INEXPENSIVE. A tin costs only 35c and ordinarily lasts for several months. Everyone should use Quinsana every day, as regularly as dentifrice — (1) for treatment of existing infection; and (2) to help prevent infection or re-infection from shoes, bathroom floors, gymnasiums, swimming pools and locker rooms. Use it two ways — on feet, and in shoes, The Mennen Company, Pharmaceutical Division, Newark, N. J.



# SPARKLET SYPHON

SPARKLETS SPARKLETS

SPARKLETS SPARKLETS

SPARKLETS SPARKLETS

SPARKLETS SPARKLETS

SPARKLETS SPARKLETS

Gift Peckage of 25 Bulbs . . . . . . \$1.75 Carton of 5 . . 40c Carton of 10 . . 75c

## makes sparkling charged water at home!

The Sparklet Syphon has the touch of smartness—yes, and the practical utility value, too — that appeals to modern Dads. Sparklet mixes better drinks, and does it economically. It saves time, saves space, saves trouble... eliminates bottle deposits and bottle returns.

A Sparklet Syphon is the gift that keeps on giving the whole year 'round, making freshly charged club soda at home—when you want it! Get one from your nearest dealer, and watch your Dad shine as a host.

### Sparklet is Versatile Home "Soda Fountain"

Ice Cream Sodas with that professional look and flavor, or delicious summer drinks with fruit, cola and root beer syrups can be made at home with sparkling charged water from your Sparklet Syphon. Always ready for service, the Sparklet Syphon gives real pleasure to the entire family.

SPARKLET DEVICES, INC.

## LIFE'S REPORTS

(continued)

behind the frozen bodies of two women and four small children on the ice floe.

Nine Eskimos had now died as a result of Charlie's illusions, but life went on much as usual among the Eskimos who continued to hunt seals and walruses. They still listened to Charlie's exhortations, but paid less attention to them since they had either seen or heard about Mina and the frozen women and children.

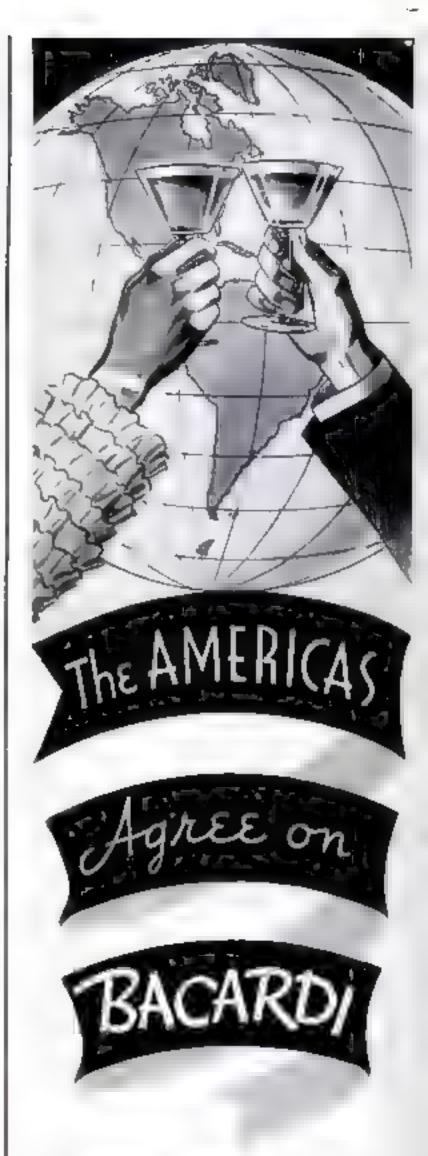
Not a word about these murders reached the outside world until this spring, however, when an Eskimo named Peter Sala was recalled to guide a Hudson's Bay factor named Ernest Riddell to Great Whale River. Peter, who had wielded the harpoon on one of the non-believers and had lost one of his own children on the night of the great blizzard, began to worry. When Sala told Riddell the first part of the story, the white man sent a brief wireless message to the capitol at Ottawa: "Three Eskimos murdered."

To those who know Eskimos, it was feared at first that infanticide had broken out again. When food is hard to get, Eskimos have let newborn babes perish in the cold when the trouble of taking them on long trips imperiled the lives of others. This has always seemed sensible and logical to the Eskimos, who are a peaceful and friendly people forced to be matter of fact by the rigors of the life they lead.

It has also seemed logical to the Eskimos to kill the old people in their families when they can no longer hunt nor take part in communal life. To avoid family blood feuds, which require a life for a life, the Eskimos decree that a son must be the one to kill his aged father. This he does by shooting him in the back when cartridges are plentiful. Otherwise he sorrowfully pokes his father down a hole in the ice.

Authorities sometimes never hear of these infanticides and patricides and at other times prefer not to hear about them. They do, however, investigate murders which arise — usually

CONTINUED ON PAGE 22



The Good Neighbors are good mixers—and know the priceless formula for international amity and understanding:



Ross 89 Proof-Schenley Import Corp., N.Y. Copr 1941

# "Prepare to be flabbergasted...when you watch a Bendix wash clothes!"



It fills itself with water!...It controls water temperatures for different fabrics!...It washes your clothes!...Then it changes the water and rinses your clothes three times!...It damp-dries your clothes!...It cleans itself!...It drains itself!...It shuts itself off!
...And once you've turned the starting dial you don't even touch it!

What could be simpler? On your way out of the house, just put dry clothes in the Bendix—half again as many clothes as the average washer holds! Then ...

tor the water temperature you want! Fip the second control to start the Bendix! Add snap! And that's absolutely all you have to do! Your hands haven't even touched water, and you're all set to go wherever you please! So, go right a read! Your Bendix does the rest of the work without further attention! Then...

ike magic—the Bendix starts washing your clothes! They're lifted and dropped through suds washed and cleansed thoroughly an maculately confy—made cleaner and sweeter and whiter than you ever dreamed! Next...

ike magic—the Bendix rinses! While you're miles away, the Bendix drains away the dirty water—then tumbles your clothes through three rinses in three changes of fresh, sparkling water. And look! Just one of these three rinses equals bundreds of tiresome liftings and sousings by hand! Yet the Bendix uses less water than the average washer! Don't forget! Your Bendix is performing these miracles all by itself! And . . .

ike magic—the Bendix damp-dries! There's no wringer—no danger! The Bendix speer your clothes—

## BENDIX

AUTOMATIC HOME LAUNDRY

whirls out the water Heaves the clothes damp-dried and fluffy, ready to be hung on the line. Next .

Like magic—the Bendix stops! When the job's done, the Bendix shuts itself off, automatically! But wait! Before that, it has also sprayed and cleaned itself spic and span moide—there's no mopping up of floors for you—no set-tubs or machine to clean! Isn't it wonderful?

Trude in your out-of-date washing machine! It may be worth the entire down payment on a new, modern Bendix! You can own a Bendix for as little as 1/c a day, on an easy-payment plan. Automatic washing, originated by Bendix, has brought a new kind of washday freedom to tens of thousands of homes all over the country! For full information on what it can do for your home, mail the coupon today!

## 200,000 Women Rave About This New Incredibly Easy Way of Washing!

"If ever a woman hated washday, I d.d. Now, I even wash out a few things between washdays, just to show off my Bendix to friends

Mrs. W. Berothal St. Louis, Mo.

"Ever have a maid who was grumpy on washday? Mine certainly was? Today she says the Bend x makes washday fun! And she has loads of extra time for other household duties

Mrs F Mever Cincipnan, Oh o

"Honestis, I never thought washday would mean simply hanging p the clothes! And such spotless clothes, too. I really love my grand-looking Bend x

Mrs. C. O. Pemberton Checago, III

"It would take a volume to tell you how wonderful my Bendix is. It gives me so much extra time to myself"

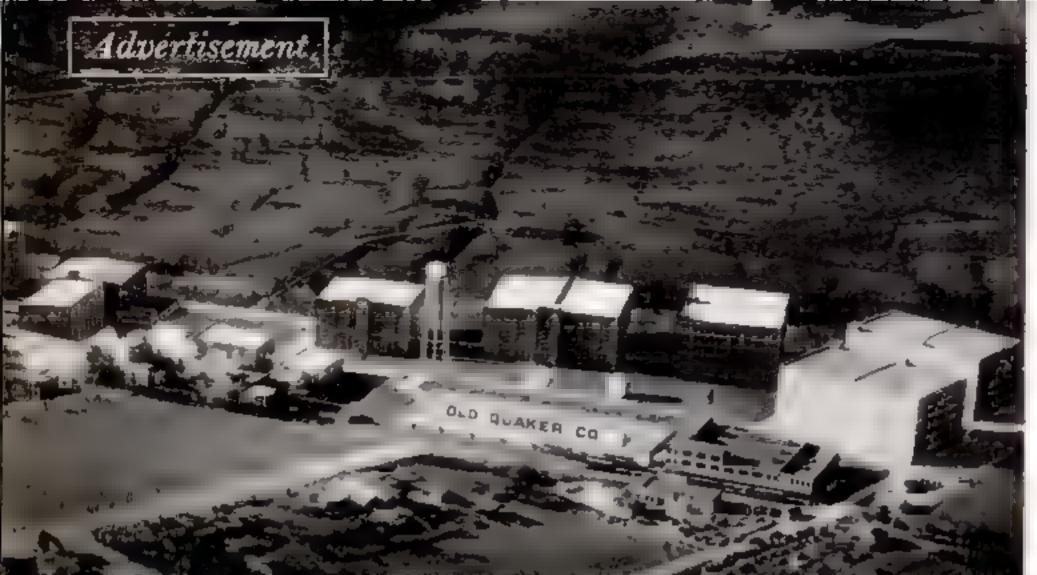
> M 35 Edna Amold Fredericksburg, Va

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BENDIX HOME APPLIANCES, INC. 3383 Sample Street, South Bend, Indiana

Please send me your booklet, telling the whole story of the Bendix, inside and out... with illustrations and descriptions of all models. No obligation to me.

Kame			* 171411
Address			
City		iale	
Just paste this coup	on on a penny	postcard an	id mail ic.



"A century ago," reports Konnedy, "Iwo men started a distribution Indiana. They had found as a gift of the good outh, a rare benestons biterest water. Today, the distribution for some Section of the distribution of the Crop, to help produce Oab Quaken Special Justices."



2 "This hollow pole-like device . . . 6 feet long, called a 'gram thef' supposed sure as from top to notice to me related each gram slapment mosts the right standards of One Quaken Space for more."



hige—ns, a process vital to O., Qi akat goodness"

# JOHN B. KENNEDY GETS THE TRUE-TO-LIFE STORY AT THE FAMOUS OLD QUAKER DISTILLERY

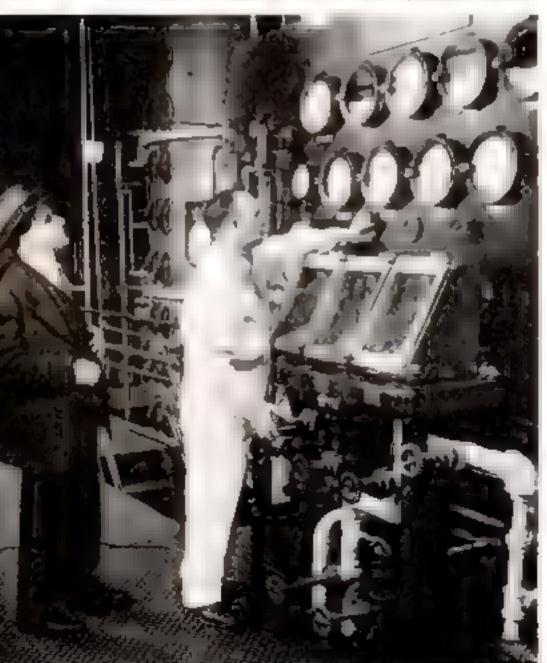
To ace news commentator John B. Kennedy ... headline hunter for 100 radio stations ... went an inusual assignment. "Go to Lawrencehorg, Indiana, to cover the inside story of the incking of far-famed Onn Qi aktor Special Reserve Whiskey."

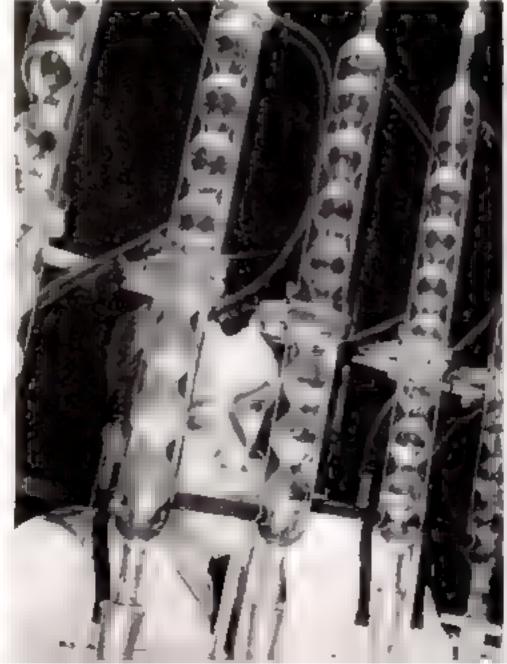
To Kennedy, who reports news, here was close chating chance to make news as well! For black Mark Twain's immortal remark about the westner, "Millions of people enjoy line wiaskey, but very few know anything about it."

Down to Lawrenceburg sped Kennedy. Spent two acticis crammed days, Walched every step of the process pactured lare by the canadal inneral Now he reports to all America... "The morner of I crossed the threshold of the Old Quaker Distillery, I knew I was getting hold of a very unusual story. I saw how much skill, how much experience, how much scientific care it takes to make this fine whiskey. Why, a child born with a solver spoon in his mouth doesn't get as much often tion as Old Quaker Special Reserve

"I followed every step in the distilling of Orio Quaktic Special Reserve of the pottles by frain Bob Sanz General Plant Manager, snowed me how Orio Quaktic Special Reserve is distilled from The Top of the Crop', then mellowed to 'A Rich Man's Taste' And you dotn't have to be a commosseur....I don't pretend to be a to malerstand why this makes headling news for persons who buy fine whiskey."

- 4 "In the control room of the still house, I watched the 'tail how' This records the proof and quality of the distillation in process of virts the best in last parts of the run back to be real still open as a virte of the run the pest of the period of Quivers Spaces Research
- 5 "Expert scientists control with lawk eves every one of the nony processes that exter not the nown. I reder for Orp Quyken Symul Rows All the nown of thodern science is an id upon to minimize a worskey at one rigid standard of legal quality and the flavor
- 6 "Giant blowtorches, reporting me of the try fact throwers what as fort trasts of tree ato the tricks of tree to the trick of the tric

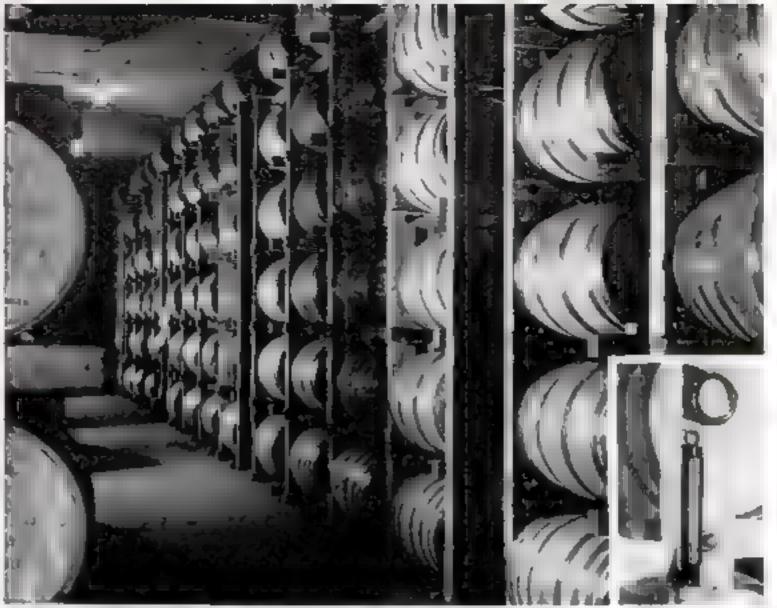








7 "An Inspecial water is the barre's being filles. After this, the Anter stronger I. supervised constantly until One Quaked Special Reserve as built of



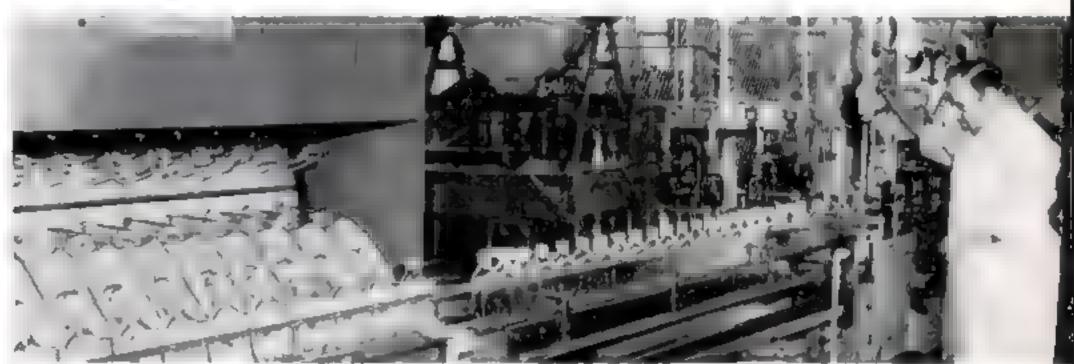
8 "It's always summer in these warehouses, thanks to modern temperature central. This permats uninterrupted againg. Note the in its of treasure filled barrels, giving Ora Quick's what is probably the world's largest reserve of our, uniform, high-quality whiskey."



9 "Sherlock Holmes has making on Orm Quasitat uspectors They work 'round the york in spectors they berry's only "



1 "After four long years, One Q vacto Special Reserve is proported for bottling But time, it must passetherer to A Leste-List of Remort Nanz, gener Lin is genefalled but key Here, it stands expert is any ing as proving his possibly new powerflowed to "A Rob Man's Leste



1 "Old Quaker bottles are are sire about the a vacuum process then bright, chan, and showing they are shuttle habend to this automatic machine for filling. Science had a knows no process inner effective their those employed here in the safegrarding of record, kner Old Quaker What's more 'continues because,' the last less the uselyes have been specially designed. They are as rich to the even as Old Quaker by and River as a right to the even as Old Quaker by and River as a right to the even as Old Quaker by and River as a right to the even as Old Quaker by and River as a right to the even as Old Quaker by and River as a right to the even as Old Quaker by and River as a right to the even as Old Quaker by and River as a right to the even as Old Quaker by and River as a right to the even as Old Quaker by and River as a right to the even as Old Quaker by an action of the even as of th



12 "I watched thousands of Orio Quaker bettles. The well-dealed so does a cut down the lotting one Sk. ed workers in spotless in focus sen, and leavely better as the supervisors check



"Guarded like the valuable cargo they are, these Orn Quaktrabottles are now pack apedan conforce leases by a here, an this final step, every care is token



"Now the fourney is ended and a new parents begins. To the for corners of Americ, where the long is I me waskes need goes to be Orb. Q. Akale Special Review."



15 "Just as a motion picture must be passed by a Board of Review with Orio Quakur Board of Quality Central composed of world for a sexpectal Composed of world for a sexpectal Composed for body, quality, flavor if it doesn't get to you."

Bob Nanz's office concludes Kennedy the explained to me the amportance of Oldo Quaking's tremendous reserve of one uniform, toget quality whiskey made from America's finest erain. The Top of the Crop II means that Oldo Quaking Special Reserve will asways be uniformly radiand face."

One Quaker Special Reserve
This Whiskey is 4 Years Old.
Straight Whiskey in Bourbon of
Rye 86 Proof Copt 1941 The Old
Quaker Co., Lawrenceburg Indiana.



# You'll become a "bran fan" when you taste the grand flavor of this NEW FORM OF BRAN



## New DOUBLE-MILLING process refines texture of NATIONAL BISCUIT 100% BRAN

## Check its Advantages

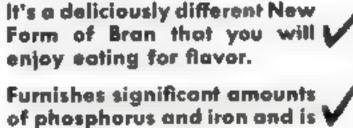
This tempting cereal helps relieve that common type of constipation caused by insufficient bulk in the diet.

Made by an improved process of Double-Milling, which fur- V ther breaks down bron fiber, making it less likely to be irritating.

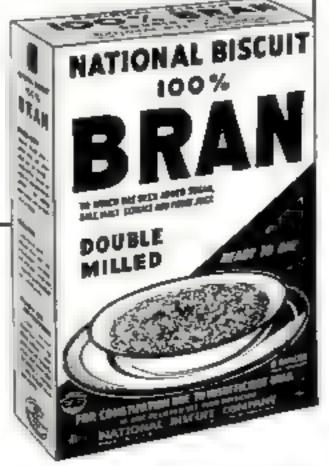
Contains all the goodness of 100% Whole Bran.

Accepted by the Council on Foods of the American Medical Association.

If you suffer from constipation caused by



of phosphorus and iron and is 🗸 a good source of Vitamin B1.



too little bulk in your diet, try this modern, gentle relief. Eat National Biscuit 100% Bran regularly as a cereal . . . try the recipe for bran mushins on the package. If you are not helped in this simple manner, consult a competent physician.



# LIFE'S REPORTS

(continued from p. 18)

when there are shortages of women. A wife is a necessity to an Eskimo because she cooks his food and keeps his clothes windproof so that he can spend all his time hunting. When a "rich" Eskimo has two or more wives and another Eskimo has none, there are occasional shootings. Old men with young wives also ask for trouble. But these are not sins or violations. of the law to the Eskimos. They gladly and truthfully tell a Mountie just what happened, and then are unable to understand why they have been arrested

On the basis of Peter Sala's story, the Mounted Police knew they had something different this time. Inspector D. J. Martin, with an R C.M.P. corporal, a doctor, a radio man and a pilot took off from the Canadian outpost settlement of Moose Factory this spring. They flew north 300 miles in a ski-shod plane just as an unusually warm spell struck the North. When they landed and began questioning the Eskimos, the Eskimos toldall that had happened without hesitation.

As the warm weather had created fogs, Inspector Martin feared that if he took time to round up all the Eskimos responsible for the murders he and his party might not be able to take off and land again on skis. He therefore arrested the woman Mina and two other Eskimos and loaded them into the plane Charlie and two of his disciples were far away on another island, and so Martin did not arrest them, but left word that the Umeealik (boss man) was displeased and wanted Charlie to quit playing God

Then the plane took off for the trip back to the one-street town of Moose Factory. The three Eskimos were delighted with the trip They soared like birds"many-many-sleeps"from home. "Too many sleeps," the Mounties said, for them to return home soon.

At present the three Eskimos are kept in a white tent on the shores of Moose River A constable keeps an eye on them but allows them to wander

CONTINUED ON PAGE M



A dainty snow-white cream, Simple to use, Destroys body odors. Harmless to clothing. Delightfully refreshing Large pars 190 & 350. Also 100 size



# OF THIS NEW 1941 RCA CICA Personal Radio

## GIVE IT TO "DAD" FOR FATHER'S DAY!

The most revolution atveration device opinion in ten years, the Personal Batto wid introduce "Dad" to a whole new world fradto passure! It's the kimi of gift he'll treasure for years.

Jast a han iful... no larger than a camera... this lamous 1 repound RCAVictor Personal Ratio is a real superlactero (vae receiver—sensitive, full tonest, powerful. It packs more entertainment into its small size than any ratio x on veever seen For now you can enjoy ratio pro-

Personal Radio . . \$20.00\*

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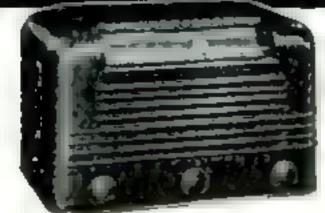
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teries at home it playe in your trouse i prent. And wherever you go, is given you more power to smaller space. Special noise we his not speaker, it will be known to be formance that even home retreate and in performance that even home retreate and in the known to be formance that even home retreate and in the known to be formance that even home retreate and the control of the co



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# LIFE'S REPORTS

(continued)

around slashing at trees with axes which are like new toys to them.

They see nothing wrong in what they have done, but accept the judgment of the Kabloonas (white men). They will stay in their faded old tent until next fall if the white man's germs do not attack them. Then they will tell their story to a Federal judge, who they hope will keep them in such pleasant surroundings where food is plentiful and there is no work to do.

It probably will be late August before the Mounties can return to the Belcher Islands again and pick up Charlie and the rest of his disciples. There may be more violence before Charlie is finally rounded up, but the Mounties do not think so

Thinking of a possible German landing, the Mounties have told the Eskimos around Hudson Bay that it will be a "good thing" if they keep watch for strange ships entering or moving about the Bay. These strange ships, the Mounties told the Eskimos, will be manned by "bad men" full of annermanitumai (trouble) who will want to tokosks (kill) both the Eskimos and the white men. Why such bad men would want to come



FACTORY STREET SCENE

"many times many sleeps" from a far country to kill and ravage, the Eskimos do not understand. Among themselves they say that white men must be very bad at times to kill each other on such a grand scale. Nevertheless they have all promised to watch for the bad men and their strange insignia.

And because they, too, have been bad, according to the white men, Charlie and his disciples have probably quit preaching a new order and will be waiting andready for the Mounties when an ice-breaker in August is able to fight its way north to the islands.



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IS GUARANTEED WATER-TIGHT

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AD NEVER DREAMED this would happen, Mother, when he got us our Multiple Protection Plan from Union Central Life. But he couldn't have done better, anyway. We've had that hundred dollars every month all these years, so I could get through school. And now, even though my future's a bit uncertain, the Plan will go right on taking care of you with a monthly income for life. Makes me think I had a pretty swell Dad! 27

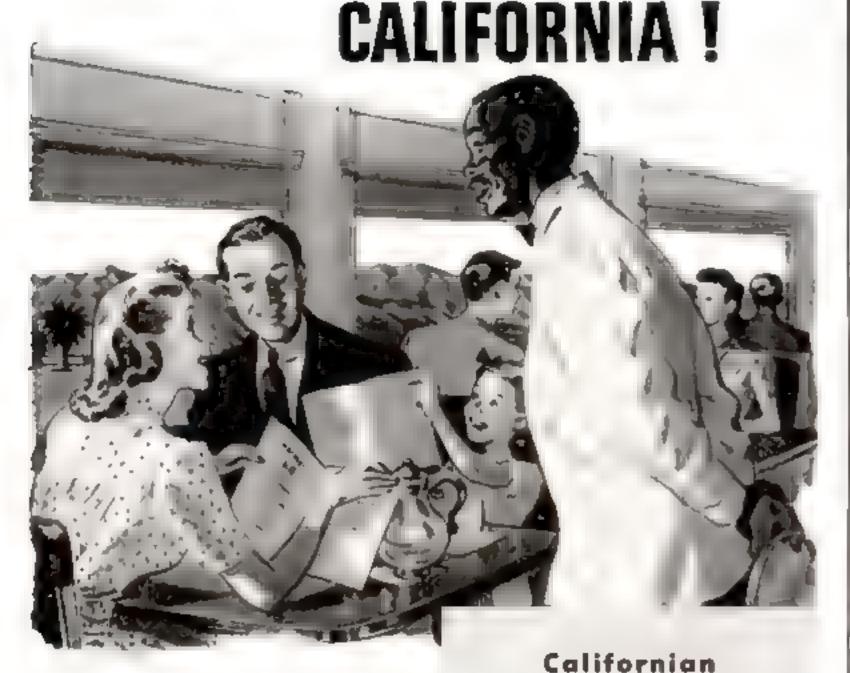


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## LIFE'S COVER



"This room is strictly private, I call it my workroom," said the Duchess of Windsor as LIFE Photographer Dave Scherman prepared to take this picture. At that moment the Duke bounded in saying, "I am occasionally allowed in here by special permission," and sat down on the floor at the feet of the Duchess. grinning up at her. The Duchess tried to make him get up but he exercised a royal prerogative and stayed put. The Duchess sits between pillows covered with design of the Union Jack. Above her head, in a white cage, are a pair of blue love birds, a gift from the Duke

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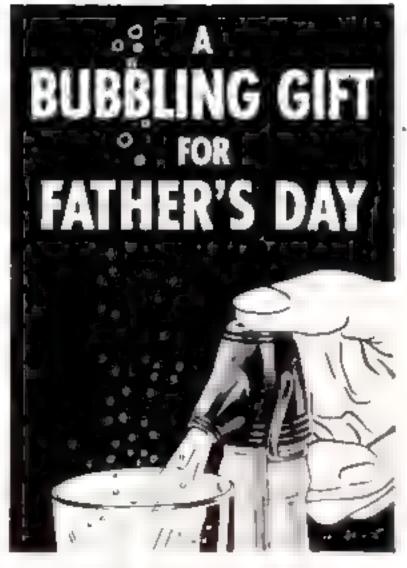
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Vol. 10, No. 23

# LIFE

June 9, 1941

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## LIFE'S PICTURES

At Fort Bragg, where he rook this week's essay, LIFE Staff Photographer Bernard Hoffman found hundreds of amateur soldier photographers. All of them asked him questions about pictures. From them, however, he learned one thing. If you're a soldier, the quickest way to get to know a pretty girl is to carry a camera, take her picture, ask her name. Hoffman intends to remember this when he gets in the Army

79 - DNITER KESSEL

SS-THOLE NCAVOY

81, 82, 85 - OJON MILE 86 - JACK DILLON

57-WALT BANDERS from B. S. -- PRITER

91-WALT BANDERS from B. E. -WALT SANDERS from B. S. -WALT SANDERS

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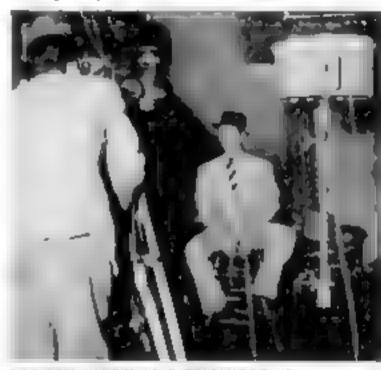
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# YOU'RE A SHINING EXAMPLE, MR. MacMurray!



FRED MacMURRAY, star of the Paramount picture, "ONE NIGHT IN LISBON" flashes a gleaming, shining smale. Keeping "groomed to the teeth" is a prime principle with Mr. MacMurray—as with most Hollywood stars. Many rely on CALOX TOOTH POWDER.



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## All the World Is Yours, Little Judy...



We're not talking of the big, troubled, outside world. httle Judy . . . but the small world you know and live in.

Your Mummy and Daddy built that world just for you—and they're filling it with all their love and understanding to make it a grand place for a little girl to grow up in.

And your Daddy's seeing to it that it will always be that way.

With the friendly aid and advice of his Prudential life insurance agent, he has planned the priceless blessing of security for you and your Mummy—so that, no matter what may happen to him, that happy world you know will always be yours.

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Of course, no one plan can cover the needs of every family. But here is a typical program illustrating the important principles that The Prudential recommends, It provides:

First: A lump sum cash payment to take care of inevitable last expenses such as doc-

tor's bills, hospital bills, unpaid taxes, and other bills and obligations.

Second: A definite monthly income for the wife, arranged to continue for life or for as many years as practicable.

Third: If possible, the monthly income payments during the "adjustment period" immediately after death should be larger than the income in later years.

Fourth: When these fundamental needs have been taken care of, the program may be enlarged to cover a mortgage, education of the children . . . and any other needs.

The Prudential

HOME OFFICE . NEWARK, NEW JERSEY



OF AMERICA



# ROOSEVELT ON AMERICAS HE SAYS HITLER THREAT IS REAL

On the avoir or President Roosevelt's historic hast U Room broadcast of May 27 march add S. short wast listening post heart to BBC in Lorabin re-Fred vis a recorded excerpt from his speech. Back a cross 3 doo notes of ocean carm the screne voice the Invastired a relation which are estimated 85 000 000 perpacaro i The world by laste red to the aight before It was followed injureded by an another voice shrift freezed gutteral rising and falling angestions of ne grap i ratical Geri ai as Adolf Hit er addressed a recert Nazi ne trug. Then came a third yourse that of the British amnouncer saying "We leave it to you listerers to judge which voice is the voice of calm strength and which that of hysterical violence "

As Alf Eng bur and Wessell Wilskn condestify, the gentlety of a man a your and speech has much to do with list a lift to sway mass emotions. In this respect. Pres, tent Ronsevelt has entered his battle with A to f II ther possesse Lof a meal ty weapon. But with

out quanta from the agest of gars is worth foilting. More than y accessful perhaps even more than arris it's dras waich will feeple the Roosevest Hatler duct

This week ITEL is able to present in dramatacji ix taposition the ideas with which the President and the hard are contesting for the incidental hearts of the world at tespecially for those of the American people The proposition is no between them is whether in the present crisis. Americans shall act with whole sorted your rad conviction or whether they shall contains to be peagued by what Hitler has named as ha we pose the ntal confesion contradiction of feeling italer syeness, parate thourdays before Presrich Roosevelt, o midel his styring call to action from the East Room, LIFE's special correspondent in Europe, ex Arabassador John Cudaliy, went to Berchtesgaden for an exclusive interview. There Hitler presented to ann boldly and baldry the ideas with

which achopes to divide airland searcith. American people into injetion (comp)

As paraished here the Hither aderview documents The passage in the President's space in worth with clared. There is or ast rst a strill group of stacere. patriote men at I want a ways red passin for peace has shuft their exes to the ug y realities of oter national artifice of to the soft resident aff costs. I missing they are endurressed by by singfer support they are receiving from the chemics of democracy news mulst the Bund stathe Lase sta and the Communists. . It is no more commedence that all the arguments put forward a first in the of democracy. . are but reloas of the words that have been poured out to rite. As share its of propaganda. Those same words not 1 at used tore. is other countries, to scare then, to do to them, to softer them up. Invariably those same words have formed the advance grant of playing lattack."

# PRESIDENT COMMITS U.S. TO FAR-RANGING ACTION IN NATIONAL EMERGENCY

Adozen photographers' floodlights beating down on him from every side of the East Room blinded the President to everything but his microphore-littered desk as he entered the East Room and sat down. After they were dimined, he could see, on the east wall, the portrait of George Washington which Dolly Madison carried away when she fled from the British advancing to burn the White House in 1812. He could also see the prefix faces of two Latin American diplomatic ladies, Schoritas Maria Elma Davida 191 and Erma Castillo Nájera (right), mere and daughter of the Wiley an ambaissa dor, in the front row of his little midience. The Labes and their escorts were there for a reason. The President had summoned the representatives of the 20 other American republics and of Canada to be present because his specific was to be a supreme warning and appeal for unity to the whole Heinsphere.

Sitting among the diplomats in a blue-gray tulle dress. Mrs. Ross welt was having some solemn throughts which she do by reported in her column. "Hooked at the President, she wrote. "Like an oncoming ways the thought rolled over me: 'What a weight of responsibility this one man at the desk, facing the rest of the people, has to carry. Not just for this Hemisphere alone, but for the world as a whole! Great Britain can be gallant beyond belief. China can suffer and defend herself in equally heroic fashion, but in the end, the decisive factor in this whole business may perhaps be the soledarity of the Hemisphere and, of a cossity. The Presidest of the United States must give that solidarity its leadership!

For a half hour before broadcast time the President, fortified with eigarets and ice water and completely at ease, sat at his desk cheerfully submitting to photographers' demands that he look up, look down, smile, read look solemn. Then, after the guests had filed briefly by for a hardshake caractime to speak. In the back new Playweight Robert Sherwood who with Justice Siem Rosenman had collaborated in writing the speech, undged Songwriter Irving Berlin each time the President drove home a strong point with a lift of his voice and a beat of his clenched left fist. Those points

On Hitler: He definitely intends to conquer the Western Hemisphere (see pp. 34-35).

On delense: To forestall attack the U.S. must and will take not tary action without further notice to prevent Germany from acquiring bases in Greenland, Iceland, Dakar, the Azores and Cape Verde Islands

On freedom of the seas: The U.S. insists on it. All measures necessary to insure delivery of U.S. goods to Britain will be taken

On duty: All citizens are expected to take loval part in the common designess from this moment forward.

On arms production; The U.S. Government will use all its powers to see that neither capital nor labor interferes with it

On war aims; "We will not accept a Hitler domarated world. And we will not accept a world, like the post war world of the Nucleen Twenties, in which the seeds of Hitlerism can again be planted and allowed to grow. We will accept only a world consecrated to freedom.

The President ended by announcing that he had proclaimed a state of unlimited national emergency.

It was a strong and stirring speech. But many a listener who checked off his radio with the conviction that the nation was now on a virtual war basis and that action would follow swiftly was bewildered by events of the next few days. No defense strakes were ended. Wheeler, Lindburgh & Co. talked on unfundered. (Said Lindbergh: "If we say our frontier beson the Rhine, they [the Germans] can say theirs beson the Mississippi" which by a strange coincidence was the same geographical fix it. If the employed in his interview with Mr. Cudahy. The President roused vast excitement by calling a special press conference, only to send reporters away scratching their heads over the purely negative news that he did not intend to order convoys, that despite his insistence on freedom of the seas he did not intend to ask repeal of the Neutrality Act, that his emergency proclamation meant nothing until be implemented it with specific executive orders.

The fact remained, nonethcless, that the Presider t had publicly committed the nation to a fateful course of action, had made plain what he intends to do. How he intends to do it is, as he several times informed his press conference questioners, what Adolf Hitler would like very much to know.







The Great Hall of the Berghof was the scene of Mr. Cudahy's interview with Adolf Hitler. The great window at one end used to be in sections but Hitler had it made a single sheet of glass.

Of this room Mr. Cudaby cables: 'I was met in the hallway by Walter Hewel and a captain aide. I distinguished a portrait of Bismarck as we went down a passageway and through doors to an oblong room of great height, length and breadth. We descended three steps. At the opposite end of the hall an-

# HITLER ON AMERICAS LIFE CORRESPONDENT INTERVIEWS

by JOHN CUDARY

FÜHRER ON WAR AND THE FUTURE



This spring UFE commissioned John Cudahy, former U. S. Ambassador to Belgium, to go to Berlin and write a series of articles about Nazi Germany and its war aims. Two weeks ago he was accorded an interview with Adolf Hitler—the first the German dictator has given an American press cor-

respondent in a year. Herewith LIFE publishes what the Fuhrer told Mr. Cudohy about a German invasion of Amer-

ica, the future of German trade, German treatment of occupied countries, etc.

LIFE is well aware of its grave responsibility in printing this article at such a critical time. It does so because it is confident its readers can intelligently recognize this interview for what it really is—an essential part of Hitler's political strategy of "softening up" the U.S. with large denials of aggressive intentions,

UFE suspects that Hitler chose this particular time for his interview because he hoped it would undercut the President's speech. In UFE's opinion the President's speech contained an annihilating answer to Adolf Hitler's "honeyed words." This answer is printed immediately following the interview.—ED.

On the afternoon of May 23 as we sat in the famous living room of his Berghof at Berchtesgaden. International legal precedents were well established, he said, that escorting munitions, war materials and deadly weapons to an enemy with armed naval forces was a warlike act. These precedents had been determined by Anglo-Saxon maritime powers for a long time, were thoroughly well known and understood by all legal authorities.

At my side was the celebrated interpreter Herr Schmidt and, across the big round table, Walter Hewel, liaison officer of the German Foreign Office. Through the largest bay window I have ever seen, the snow-sheeted Alps seemed startlingly close and white as antimony in the spring sunshine. Far down, the green valley was polkadotted with spring flowers. The distant silhouette of Salzburg looked vague and fluttering against a cumulous cloudembankment, like a phantom city.

I told the Führer that the primary cause of opposition to Germany in the U. S. was based upon the sentiment that the security of the Western Hemisphere was threatened by German aggression. People argued that German conquest might go on and on and the next logical field for German military adventure was the two American continents. He laughed at that and refused to take me seriously. He said the idea of a Western Hemi-



other stairway with iron balustrade leads to the only other exit, a Roman arched doorway. The whole color scheme has a garnet tint, the carpet, the marble steps and the cover-

ings of furniture. On both white plaster walls there are awastikas, tapestries and paintings of reclining nudes. The woodwork and the paneling on the ceiling are of shellacked oak.

I noticed an oak table, a piano and a bust of Wagner. There were calls likes and carnations on the table, and hydrangess in a bowl. A clock struck noisily during our conversation."

sphere invasion was about as fantastic as an invasion of the moon

I replied that, fantastic or not, an eventual attack by Germany on the Americas was feared by a large number of thoughtful American people. He could not believe it, he persisted, because he had too high an opinion of the intelligence and good sense of Americans. He said he was convinced this invasion story was put out by warmongers against their better knowledge, men who wanted war in the belief it would be profitable for business—an erroneous conception since the last great war had demonstrated that war was ruinous to business.

He said that the German High Command considered an invasion of either American continent to be as wildly imaginary as an invasion of the moon and he was confident that Army and Navy chiefs in the U. S. shared the same views as the German military authorities.

"Why," he asked, "do not the British send more troops to Greece and North Africa?" He answered his own question by saying it was because sufficient transports were not available although the distances were comparatively short. The combined shipping tonnage of Britain, the U. S. and Germany would be hopelessly inadequate, he insisted, to transport an army of millions which would be required for a successful conquest of the Western Hemisphere.

The German Army, he went on, was not concerned with military expeditions for the sake of showing off or in order to demonstrate that nothing was impossible for German arms. At present these armed forces are concerned with an attack of 100 kilometers over open water, in the case of Crete. And England is separated from the continent by only 40 kilometers of open water. If the Crete enterprise has seemed difficult, he said, an attack over 4,000 kilometers of open water, as would be the case with the U. S., is simply unthinkable.

He said he had never heard anybody in Germany say that the Mississippi River was a German frontier in the same spirit that the Prime Minister of Australia had referred to the Rhine as a frontier of that country. But, since the Rhine was their frontier, he had decided to send some Australian prisoners to that famous German river so that they might acquaint themselves with frontier atmosphere.

He assured me that Germany had too many serious problems in Europe to ever give any thought to an American invasion. I told Herr Hitler that many people shared his view that the Atlantic offered too formidable a military obstacle to be surmounted at present, but the same people who expressed this opinion believed that a German triumph would mean economic disaster to the

U. S. The reason for this belief, I said, was because of a lower standard of living for workers in Germany and disciplinary methods imposed upon German labor which would never be accepted in the U. S. Therefore American industrial output could not compete with that of Germany.

He replied that he did not think the living standard of German workers was so low. The controlling purpose of National Socialism, he said, was to improve living conditions for working people. This effort the war had interrupted, but it would be renewed with redoubled force when peace came, and he had great ambitions for the common man in Germany. Among other things he hoped to see him own an automobile.

He reminded me that Germany with a population density of 140 persons to the square kilometer had risen out of depression and provided jobs for all so that there were no longer any unemployed while the U.S. with only eleven per square kilometer was unable to cope with a very serious unemployment problem. He asked me why the German nation was singled out as an economic menace to America when Germany had an area of only 600,000 to 700,000 square kilometers and a population of only 85,000,000 while the British Empire had a population of 400,000,000, Japan 100,000,000, Russia 170,000,000 and other nations of the world 500,000,000. He inquired why, if

### Hitler on Americas (continued)

German competition was so greatly feared, her colonies had been taken away from Germany, and said that development of the colonies would have presented a great outlet for German industrial output

He asked further why the U. S. was opposed to the organization of Europe so as to provide markets in Europe for German goods, thereby lessening the probability of competition with the U. S. Southeastern Europe was, he said, a natural complement to German economy for the Balkan countries had a surplus of agricultural produce which they could exchange for Germany's industrial products. That was, he insisted, the "iron rule of trade." No country could buy from another unless it could also sell, and how, he asked, could the U.S. with its great agricultural surpluses offer to take farm produce from Southeastern Europe in payment for American manufactured articles?

I inquired whether or not he envisaged a trade union for Europe with suppression of quotas, tariffs, currency restrictions etc., etc. He replied that he thought all commercial relations between countries could be assured by long-term trade treaties guaranteeing to both partners a profitable arrangement and suppressing the element of speculation which has always cursed business. He saw no future in trade relations based on loans because, he told me, loans have to be paid back and the end of borrowing is often bankruptcy

The future trade of Germany, he declared, would not be based upon paper but upon exchange of commodity for commodity with an absolute exclusion of speculation Professors had scorned his economic theories but in 20 or 30 years, he predicted, they would be teaching them in universities

I asked about gold and its function in the future international trade of Germany. He

said that Germany had been deprived of all its gold by the necessity of paying reparations and had been forced to devise a system of international trade without gold. Yet he recognized the asciulness of gold in providing a more clastic method of mercantile dealing between nations and as a basis of credit

I then turned to countries occupied by German military forces and asked the Fuhrer if he could indicate to broadest outline his disposition with reference to such nations. I told him frankly my question was inspired by a belief among many Americans that German domination of Europe meant suppression of native national languages, customs and institutions

His reply was that Germany had not commenced this war. War had been declared against Germany by France and Lingland. It was strange, he said, to hear the British discourse on world domination when they held in oppression millions of subject Indians, Lgyptians and Arabs

We shall settle relations with our neighbors in such a way that it I will ell joy peace. and prosperity, he summarized

I returned to the case of Belgium, explaining that my interest had a personal angle because I had byed in that country. His anwer was that his formula for the future of Europe was peace, prosperity and happiness." Germany, he said, was not interested in slaves or the enslavement of any people

At the conclusion of our discussion, Herr Hitler, stating that he had tried to answer all my inquiries with clarity and candor, expressed scepticism of any beneficial results from this is terview. He said that time after time he had tried to emphasize that the position of Germany and his plans were not inimical to the U.S. but that his citorts had always proved for le-

### THESESHOW WHAT



Austria. Dr. Arthur Sevss-Inquart. Nazi me ober of the Schuschnigg cab net, saw Hitler in Berlion of a gay to a to be in he sail. A strain ist be an inappendent Christian A stella Ciercia v. 4 fa 5 afer se rea A atrit and he so by not greated Hitte. And a so land the German Reich.



Denmark. Her i Zable Danish Minister to Germany 1997, and Foreign Minister Joach in von Ribbe tray a great a non aggress or pact in Berlin on



Rumania. Presider General Ion Antonescu (right toed the line before Hitfor and the Naz, b grarchy, dut billy signed Ramania into the Axis on Novand you with the expressed hope of a warful herated from survery. Back in Bigharest he soon saw a bloody it criman inspired from Guard revolution

### ROOSEVELT ON HITLER:

What started as a European war has developed, as the Nazis always intended it should develop, into a war for world domination.

Adolf Hitler never considered the domination of Europe as an end in itself, European conquest was but a step taward ultimate goals in all the other continents. It is unmistakably apparent to all of us that unless the advance of Hillerium is forcibly thecked now, the Western Remisphere will be within range of the Nazi weapons of destruction.

Your government knows what terms Hitler, if victoriaus, would impose. Under those terms Germany would literally parcel out the world-hoisting the swastika itself over vast territories and populations, and setting up puppel governments of its own choosing, wholly subject to the will and the policy of a conqueror.

To the people of the Americas, a triumphant Hitler would say, as he said after the seizure of Austria, and ofter Munich, and after the seizure of Czecha-Slovakia: "I am now completely satisfied. This is the lost territorial readjustment I will seek." And he would of course add: "All we want is peace, friendship, and profitable trade relations with you in the new world."

Were any of us in the Americas so incredibly simple and forgetful as to accept those honeyed words, what would then happen!

The dictororships would be forcing the enslaved peoples of their Old World conquests into a system they are even now organizing—to build a naval and air force intended to gain and hold and be master of the Atlantic and the Pacific as well.

They would fasten an economic stranglehold upon our several nations. Qualings would be found to subvert the governments in our republics, and the Nazis would back their fifth columns with invosion,

Now, I am not speculating about all this. I merely repeat what is already in the Nati book of world conquest. They plan to treat the Latin American notions as they are now treating the Balkons. They plan then to strangte the United States of America and the Dominion of Canada

The American laborer would have to compete with slave labor in the rest of the world. Minimum wages, maximum hours! Nonsense! Wages and hours fixed by Hitter. Trade unions would become historic ratics and collective bargaining a joke. The American farmer would get for his products exactly what Hitler wanted to give. The whole fabric of working life as we know it would be mangled and crippled under such a system.

Even our right of worship would be threatened. The Nazi world does not recognize any God except Hitter; for the Nazis are as ruthless as the Communish in the denial of God. What place has religion which preaches the dignity of the human being, of the majesty of the human soul, in a world where moral standards are measured by treachery and bribery and fifth columnists? Will our children, too, wander off, goose-stepping in search of new gods!

The war is approaching the brink of the Western Hamisphere itself. It is coming very close to home

### FRIENDSHIP WITH HITLER MEANT TO 10 COUNTRIES



Substantand. Konnallis older Suderen leader Karl Friends de mengale od Sejr i 1748 Wirk de easte de ea



Slovakia. Province Farmer Tiso where saw Hirler on March 3 19 or to go Sand were perfect of his caree Barb march streets are ward Sanda a Casab was a Secretary to sope



Czechoslovakia. Pres dent Lini Hacha asked to see Hiter on March 4 over 1 to his the Tree training of Hitler can Czechia lespite possises ne gale at Memon



Poland Foreign Minister Be k right' left Hitle on Jan C 15 or reed that Cermany's or one will be to be Last " he time a late Historia was all behand



Belgium. For er to the grand Anbassador Dangron conter in October — that German will define the grands integral. That May Dangron has relief to a 18 protest against the Ceronn has now as so a shatheress of stip.



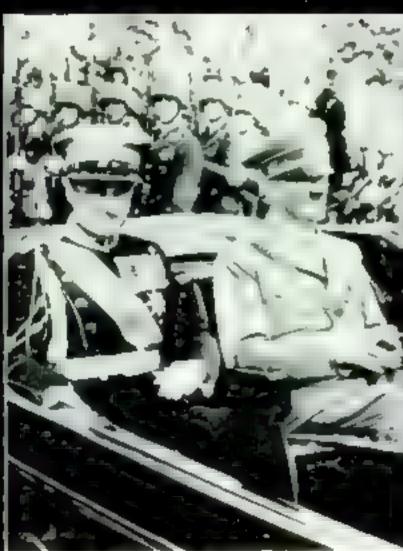
France, Pierre Lavac met Hitler on Oct 22 14 I will not make a water free 22 sant Hitler by forver wast to collars att. Three we say an analysis and activities at the original at this areasy a procedit of National Collars for extense for extense.



Hungary. Regent A pired Hinton. In pared the was the Hingary's present on the deputer of the consecution with I society with the general state to Hergh 15 or and the consecution of the



Bulgaria. Crar Boris, shown we coming Hiter to Bilgaria last minned a gread Bulgaria would not competate with Hiter against Yeldis a taland Creece. Flat was fast January But at Hiter's behest 8 ethicped attack both of her neighbors in April



Yugoslavia. Prince Paul saw Hit et in 1939
Name said the visit forged a triendship which
was better than complicated compitments
or intrigios of one nation against another



Yugoslavia. German intrigio in Vigosla La however forced Premier Cvetkovirch recht aid Forceg. Milister Uncar Mark vite. If to sign the Assignation Vien a last March against the order the Yugos as people who revolted Several days later Hitter took. Yugos a la cino camp by force

### ON THE NEWSFRONTS OF THE WORLD

### Creamless and gasless days face U.S. citizens; Eden states peace aims; Rieth goes to Ellis Island

Summer came to Berlin last week-straight out of winter, it seemed, for the spring was no spring at all, with snow and hail in the middle of May. It came in expectedly, because in this war the weather is a military secret. All of a sudden, on a Sunday morning, the sun beat down and the forget-me-nots popped up in the Tiergarten and the sidewalk cafes were filled. In the parks children played war and flying, keeping to the walks in seemingly inhorn understanding of the fact that German grass may be stepped on only two days in the week-Tuesday and Friday. On the streets Frauleus left off their stockings and blossomed out in new shoes with the soles of wood, cork or canvas. which have replaced the unobtainable leather. Berliners read their papers in a vain search for news of Crete, told dirty stories about Rudolf Hess and ate poorly with the satisfaction that they were nonetheless eating better than anyone else on the Continent.

Yet in this first warm week of summer, many Germans felt cold inside. For all their Government could do to keep it quiet, they feared that the U. S. was planning to enter the war against them. They sensed it from bitter blasts in their press against American words and actions that their press had never mentioned. They sensed it from the guarded official admission that perhaps the war will not be won this year after all. With a scorn that was almost too insistent, the papers domissed America as "an automobile, radio, jazz-band, 5-&-10¢-store civilization." But among the German people there is still a lingering idea that the U. S. is the land of miracles. One thing they know is that the last time America entered a war against them they were beaten.

Two-Way Peace. Assuming the defeat of Germany, there are two schools of thought in Britain on the subject of how to make a peace better than the last one. The first school wants a peace on Wilsonian terms, such as Britain and France refused at Versnilles, brought up to date by including a kind of World New Deal on the Roosevelt model. The second school wants a hard peace designed to keep Germany, "the mad-dog nation," from ever running wild again.



EDEN

This school is represented by Sir Robert Vansittart, former head of the British Foreign Office, who believes it is balderdash to draw a distinction between the Nazis and the German people, and regards the whole German race as "butcher birds."

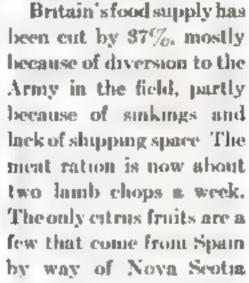
Last week Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden, planting one foot firmly in each

camp, delivered the nearest thing yet to an official statement of British war aims. First, with a bow to Roosevelt's "Four Freedoms," he said that "social security" for the whole world was the first British war objective. Foreseeing starvation and bankruptcy throughout Europe after the war, Eden proposed an international "pool of resources" to evolve a postwar order "which seeks no selfish national advantage for any one of us."

Then, turning the other way, Mr. Edensaid: "Under a system of free economic co-operation, Germany must play a part. But here I draw a firm distinction. We must never forget that Germany is the worst master Europe has yet known. Five times in the last century she has violated the peace. She must never be in a position to play that role again. Our political and military terms of peace will be designed to prevent repetition of Germany's misdeeds."

"Creamless Days?" Britain's food situation was dumped squarely in the laps of U. S. citizens last week as Lord Woolton appealed to Americans to cut their own food consumption in order to give the British more, Britain still has enough to subsist, the Food Minister said, but only on an "unhappy and dull diet." Lord Woolton asks Americans to have "one creamless day a week," to cut their consumption of

sugar, cheese, canned salmon and canned meat.



and usually arrive rotten. At present London is beset by a plague of food bootleggers who buy up stores of food and sell them to "speak-easy" restaurants.

WOOLTON

New Leadership? A curious note has crept into Charles A. Lindbergh's last two speeches. In his May 23 speech he dwelt on the fact that the Roosevelt-Wilkie election gave the people no choice between peace and war, demanded an explanation of "what happened last November." In his May 29 speech he asked: "Is it not time for us to turn to new poheres and to a new leadership?"

In the normal course of events the U.S. will not have a chance to change its leadership until 1944. Some listeners wondered just what Lindbergh was driving at.

The Pinch. Thus far, the sacrifices which civilians are going to have to make for national defense have remained comfortably distant and nebulous. Last week, as President Roosevelt once more called for every citizen's loyal co-operation "from this moment forward," the sacrifices began to take shape. Secretary Ickes announced that, because of a transportation shortage due to the diversion of tankers to Britain, Eastern motorists may soon be called on to stay home on "gasless Sundays." He also warned of an imminent power shortage, declared that such things as neon lights and night baseball games could well be spared in favor of more power for aluminum manufacture.

On May 28 the OPM announced that defense manufactures may require all aluminum, including scrap, available in the nation in June. Manufacturers who use aluminum for civilian products were urged to speed up their search for substitutes. With last fort-



ALUMINUM ROUNDUP IN RICHMOND

originally planned, the RFC arranged to put up \$250,000,000 to build new Government-owned aluminum plants. But at best, these will not be operating before late 1942. As one stopgap, the OPM launched on May 30 in Madison, Wis, and Richmond, Va. an experimental campaign to collect old aluminum—pots, pans, percolators, artificial legs, parking meters, cocktail shakers—for melting into scrap.

On May 28 President Roosevelt announced that the U. S. faces a steel shortage of 1,400,000 tons this year, 6,400,000 tons in 1942. Result, as outlined in a priorities order issued next day; nonessential civilian uses of steel must be cut down.

No. 1 Nazi. Sniffed out last week by the alert New York Herald Tribune, whose investigation last winter sent Dr. Gerhard Alois Westrick kiting back to Germany, was another potent Nazi agent named Dr. Kurt Heinrich Rieth. According to the Herald Tribune Dr. Rieth, who was German Minister to Austria in 1934 when Nazis murdered Chancellor Dollfuss in an unsuccessful putsch, had been in the U. S. for two months busily working at two objectives. One was to further the activity of an Inter-American Abstention



RIETH

Committee, a joint German-Italian-Japanese enterprise formed to help U.S. and Latin American isolationist groups obstruct and to Britain. The other was to buy up U.S. oil properties in Southeastern Entrope for about 25¢ on the dollar. Purpose of paying anything for U.S. properties in Germany and conquered countries, it was

explained, was to "soften up" U.S. businessmen and persuade them that they could do business with a victorious Germany.

Six days after the Herald Tribine's exposure, immigration officers belatedly pounced on Dr. Rieth in his \$600-a-month suite in New York's Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, carted him off to Ellis Island to await deportation proceedings on four charges of violating U. S. immigration laws. Justice Department officials called him "the No. 1 Nazi in the U. S."

### PICTURE OF THE WEEK

On May 22, Navy trucks and Navy officers convoyed non-striking shippard workers to their jobs through picket lines that for three weeks had blockaded eleven shipyards in the San Francisco Bay area. Some \$500,-000.000 in defense work was tied up. Construction on 74 vessels—including 27 destroyers and four cruisers —was halted. Over 18,000 men were idle. But of these, only 1,200 A. F. of L. and 500 C. I. O. machinists were actually on strike. From Washington and all over the country came demands that the Government step in to terminate one of the most dangerous and untimely defense tie-ups that the U.S. had suffered since rearmament began. Cause of the strike was refusal of the machinists' unions to alide by terms of a coastwise agreement signed by representatives of labor, shipbuilders and the OPM in April fixing wage and overtime provisos in a master contract. Despite Government appeals and Navy assurances of safe conduct, only a few thousand men were back at work by week's end. And without the machinists there was little for them to do.

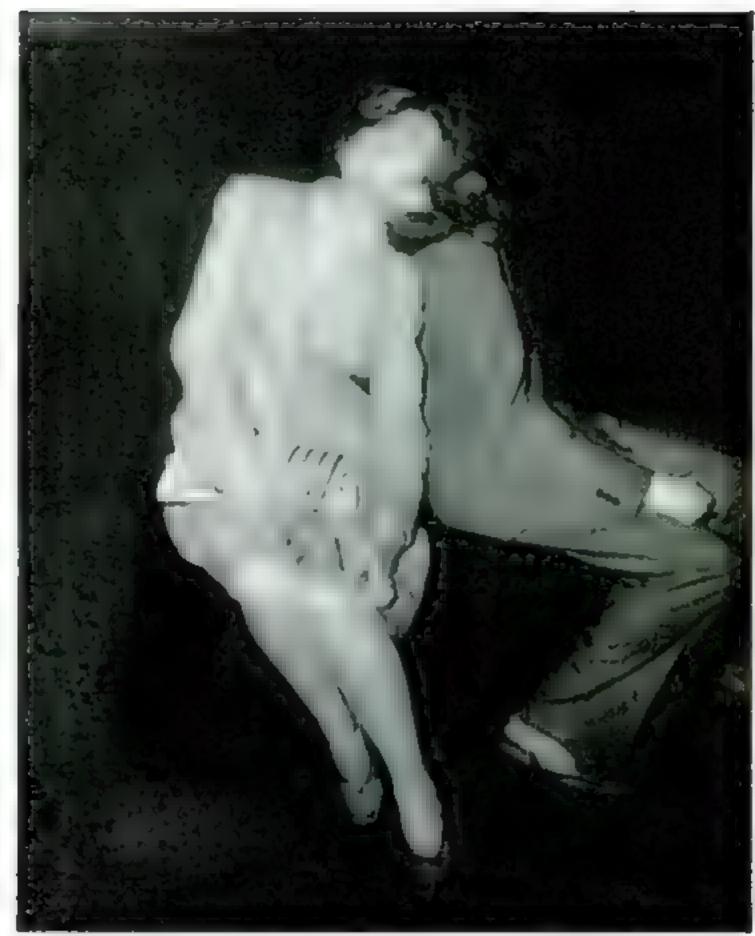








HIS QUARRY MARCHES OF



IN-RAID WARDEN AND HIS HELPER HAVE FUN LOOKING FOR BOMBERS IN NIGHT SKY

# NEWARK STAGES BIG BLACKOUT

428,000 Jerseyites turn out lights in East's first air raid rehearsal

At 12:15 a.m., May 20, the biggest blackout yet attempted in the U.S. and the first staged anywhere in the industrial East, dumined 26<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> square indes of streets, homes and factories within the limits of Newark, N. J. Seattle (pop. 368,000) blacked out the might of March 7 (LIFE, March 24). Newark, with a population of 428,000, is New Jersey's No. 1 metropolis. Twice the size of bombed Plymouth and Coventry, it plunged itself into relative darkness with great good humor and not a single traffic accident, hold up or case of disorderly conduct

To enforce its blackout, Newark mustered 1,900 volunteer wardens, 1,700 women assistants and 1900 police. At 11 45 p.m. the alert signal sounded "Enc-

my bombers headed toward this city," the radio announced. Half an hour later sirens shrilled again, the total blackout was on. Only the Pennsylvania Railroad Station and two through highways (opposite, lower left) remained officially lighted. Four forgetful store-owners neglected to cut neon signs. Throngs of rubbernecks in downtown streets marred the dark perfection of the night by lighting eigarets (opposite, lower right). Otherwise the blackout was a success. Declared New Jersey's Governor Charles Edison, son of Thomas A Edison, inventor of the meandescent lamp. "I was agreeably surprised at the completeness of the blackout. I was told by one who ought to know that it was almost as good as London's."



Head electrician at City Hall Generating Plant pulls switch, clousing street and traffic lights as blackout signal sounds.



Pool by candlelight goes on behind half-drawn blinds. In New-ark's slums, civilian co-operation was highest, blackout lest.



Positing coffee in the dark, wanter misses cup by a good four inches. Many of his blackout customers missed their months.



Parachule attack begins on Malemi airfield, which lies at the foot of the distinct mountains (for right under column of smoke). Parachutists climb into bomb craters previously

made by German bombers on the crest of the bill (left), fire from there and from the roof of a nearby cottage (right center) against the British defenses, which he on the plain

between the parachutists and airfield and are being strafed and hombed by German fighters and dive bombers. White smoke marks where bombs are exploding on British lines.

### CRETE INVASION

AIR-BORNE TROOPS CONQUER THE ISLAND FOR THE NAZIS

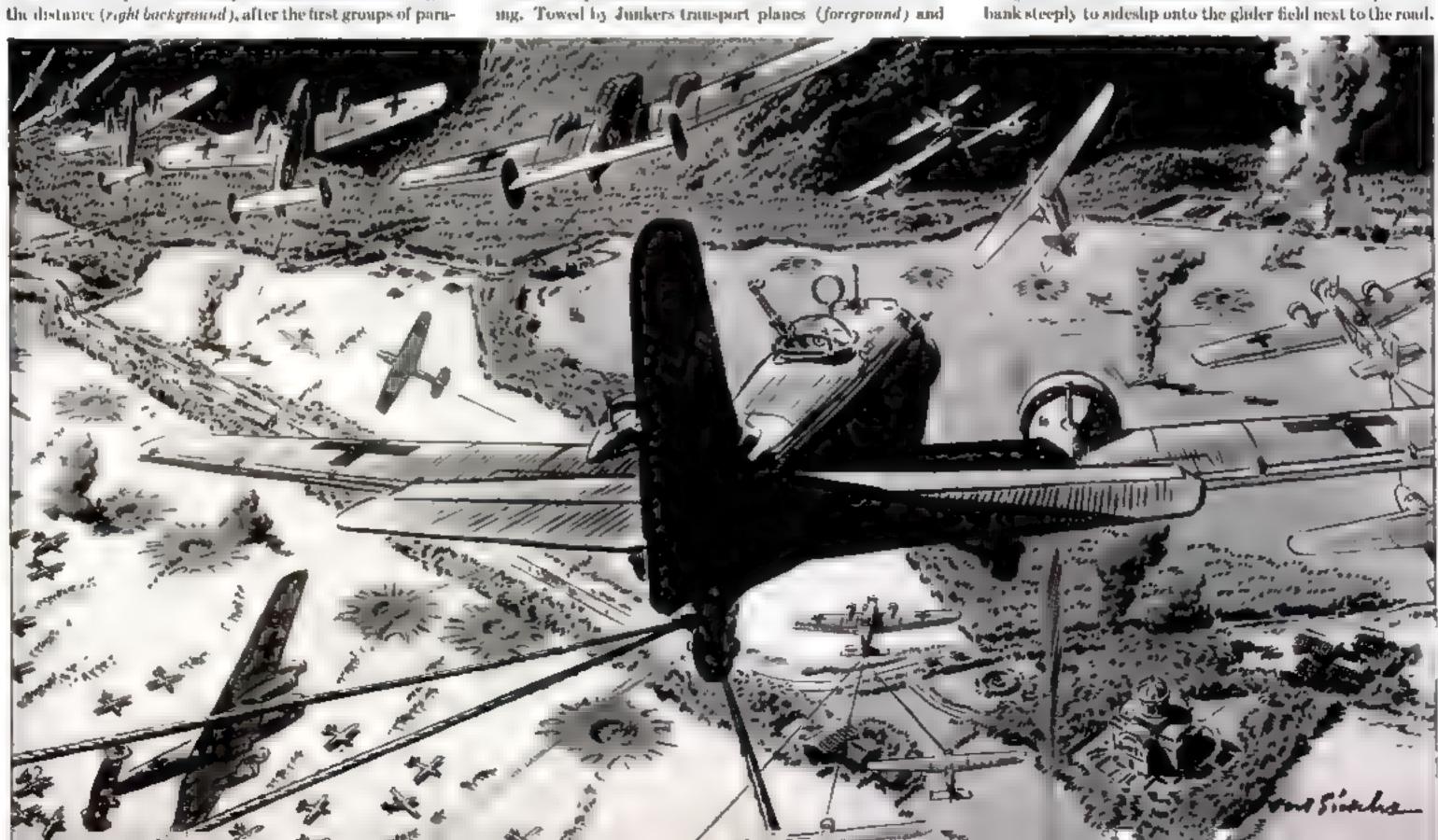
Glider troops arrive near the Malemi airdrome, whose hangars have already been severely bombed and are burning in the distance (right background), after the first groups of paraLast week, after ten days of some of the fiercest fighting of the war, Crete fell to the men from Mars who speak German. By plane and glider they had flown 150 miles across the Mediterranean from Greece to seize the strategic island from its 50,000 Anzac and Greek defenders in the first completely air-borne invasion in history.

At dawn on May 20, Nazi bombers softened up the Albed defenses in a raid which fulfilled the function of an oldtime artillery barrage. Then thousands of parachutists plummeted down in an aerial version of "going over the top." Their prime objective was to

chutists have pressed the British troops back across the road which runs parallel to the airfield in the center of the drawseize the five British airfields on Crete, including Malemi whose capture is shown in the drawings on these pages.

With Malemi in German hands, some 1,200 Junkers transportanext began shuttling infantry and supplies, including 5-ton tanks, across from Greece, Elsewhere plane-drawn gliders swooped down in threes on mountain slopes and on fields, discharging as many as ten men at a clip. Other planes landed on roads and beaches, Wrecking squads landed among the first parachutists, quickly removed the wreckage of crashed planes to make way for more landings.

flanked by hig Messerschmitt twin-engined fighters (left), the gliders recense their cables and like the three up ahend bank steeply to aideslin onto the glider field next to the road.





Junkers transport planes land on a road close to Malemi and are immediately taxted off to either side of the road, sometimes crashing like the plane at the far right. Waiting Ger-

mans then unload guns, ammunition, motorcycles and fuel drums from these planes and transfer them to captured British trucks (eight-hand corner) which will carry the supplies

to gluter troops whose gliders have landed in the distance on the other side of the road. The Germans at this point do not care if they crack up planes so long as they get the supplies.

For the first four days a British fleet doggedly kept German convoys away from Crete (see p. 44), but as the Allies were never able to recapture Malemi airport, the air-borne invaders soon outnumbered the defense. With its airfields in enemy hands, the R. A. F. had meanwhile been forced to retreat from Crete on the third day and two afternoons later German bombers reduced Crete's three chief towns to ruins as complete as those of ancient Knossos.

Half-dead from lack of sleep, half-crazed by incessant bombing, the defenders fought furnously but in vain because they lacked adequate air support

After the capture of Malemi which was first attacked when thermon parachutists landed on the slopes in the distance and Stukes bombed the hangers and the British Welling-

or stable re-inforcements. New Zealand Maoris whooped tribal yells as they bay oneted Germans and Cretan women helped their menfolk shi the throats of parachutists (see p. 53). Of the first \$,000 parachutists to land, almost all were killed or captured. One of the first to land was Max Schmeling. The British reported this ex-heavyweight champion to have been killed but the Germans musted he had been flown back to a hospital in Greece suffering from "a slight tropical disease"

After most of the hard fighting had been done, Italian troops made their first belated appearance at

ton bomber at the right, German transports begin to shuttle back and forth between their four airfields in Greece and Majemi, Besides supplies they bring regular infantry, includthe east end of the island. With the fall of Canca, Crete's capital, and Suda Bay, the naval base, on the muth day, the shattered Allies were cut off from means of escape except possibly in small sailhoats or destroyers that may carry some of them to Egypt under cover of darkness.

Although Nazi losses were high, they were triffing compared to the possession of an island which jeopardizes Britain's position in the entire Near East and further cramps the striking power of its Eastern Mediterranean Fleet. To gain this position the Nazis sacrificed some 250 planes and perhaps 8,000 men.

ing the Austrian Alpiae troops who are here shown emerging from the Junkers that has just landed. These Alpinists were used to drive the Albes out of mountains in the distance.



A Crelan shepherd wearing bloomer-like pants stabs his crook into a Nazi parachitist who became entangled in an olive tree while a landed parachitist shoots his tommy gun at the shepherd (left). At the extreme left, a native and his daughter use rocks and a hoe to heat out the brains of a parachitist injured on landing. Parachitists who broke their legs and ankles in poor landings also had their throats cut by natives.

Destroyer H. M.S. "Kelly" (center) rams Nazi troopers thrown into the water from native fishing boats which made up a German convoy heading for Crete on the night of May 21 British warships smashed convoy and 5,000 Germans drowned. Later British were subjected to perhaps the fiercest aerial assault on warships in history, losing two crusers and four destroyers within 14 hours. Two buttleships were also damaged.





An old-fashioned soup
goes to town!



Come try this soup
We leved of yore;
You'll want to have it
More and more!



IN OLD COLONIAL KITCHENS, a kettle of chicken noodle soup bubbling over the fire was a familiar sight. Pioneer mothers lavished special care on the making of this soup. They simmered their chickens long and slowly to make a delicious broth. They dropped in plenty of good homemade noodles. Then, sipping critically, they added just the right touch of seasoning. And what a stout soup they finally ladled out to please and nourish our forefathers!



"LET'S MAKE IT THEIR WAY", When Campbell's started making chicken noodle soup, they decided it should be even better, if possible, than the old-fashioned kind. Old-timers agree that it is! In every spoonful of its golden broth, there's deep, rich chicken flavor. It's filled with nourishing egg

noodles. And to make it even more enjoyable, there are tender morsels of chicken.



CHICKEN NOODLE

# "I saw your 'First Love' today!" says Linda Darnell



Linda Darnell, young and beautiful star of 20th Century-Fox current technicolor production "Blood and Sand," expresses her enthusiasm for 1847 Rogers Bros.' pattern, "First Love."

"It is as enchanting as its name . . : First Love, " she says.

One look at "First Love"—and you'll agree with Linda Darnell. You'll think surely it's sterling! You wouldn't believe a silverplate pattern could be so deeply cut, so lovingly designed, so rich and

sterling-like in appearance!

As Miss Darnell says, "Its regal beauty has a sweet simplicity about it that's perfect for all table arrangements."

Truly "First Love" will endear itself to you . . . especially if you're a bride.

And just as truly, you will cherish "First Love" through the years!



It can be done, and has been, by 1847 Rogers Bros. in their glorious pattern, "First Love"!

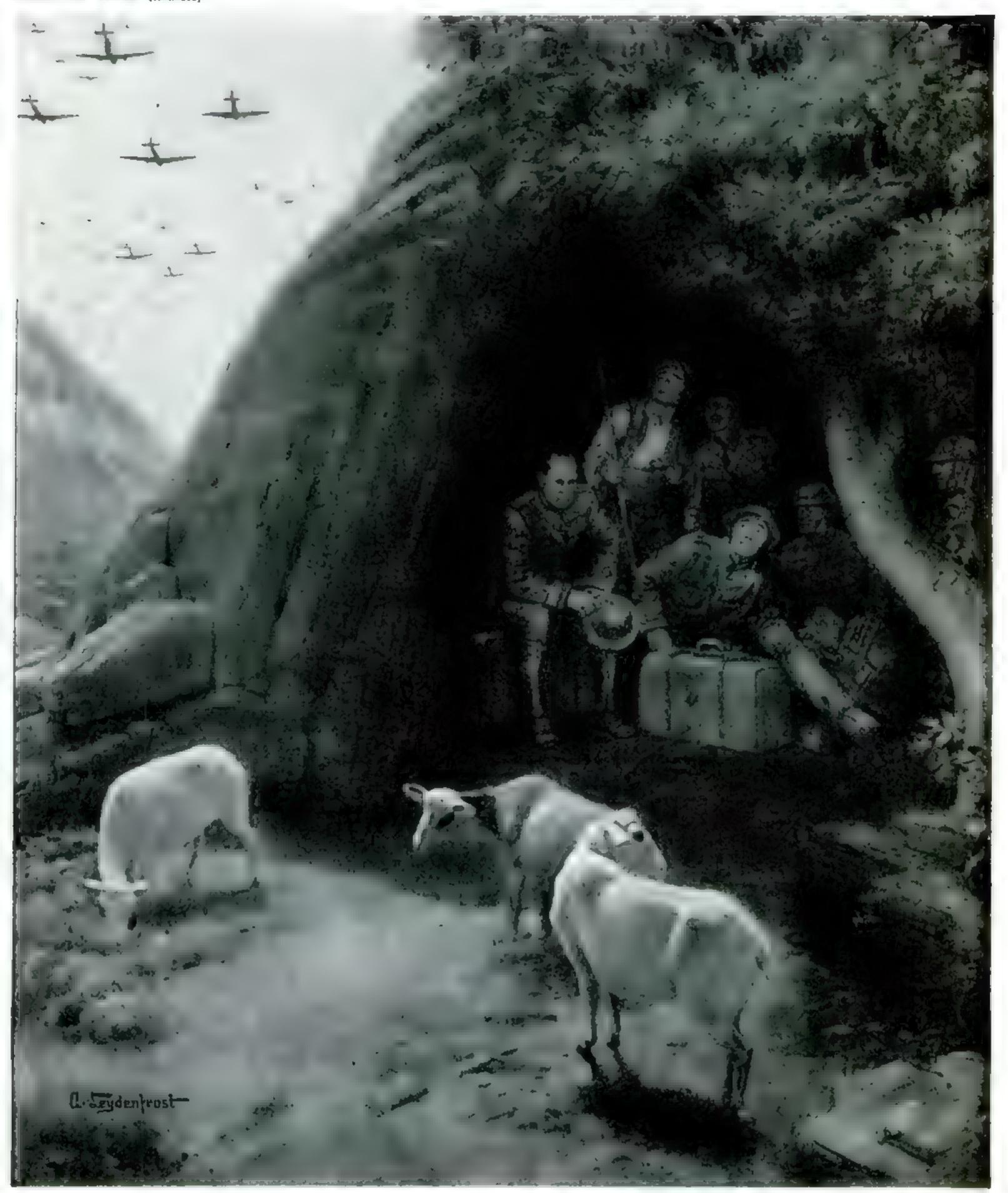
Here is greater height of ornamentation, greater depth of detail than ever before! Here, at last, is silverplate beauty that looks like sterling!

You may choose new sets or open-stock pieces ... in "First Love" or any other pattern at your 1847 Rogers Bros. dealer's ... on con-

venient terms to suit your budget. And you'll agree that not since 1929 has it been so easy for your budget to afford the luxury of "America's Finest Silverplate."

Remember...each handsome piece bears the proud year-mark 1847. International Silver Company, Meriden, Conn.

THE IN THIS SUNDAY —"The Silver Theater Summer Show"—6 P.M., E.D.S.T.; 5 P.M., E.S.T., C.D.T.; 4 P.M., C.S.T. Columbia Basic Network.

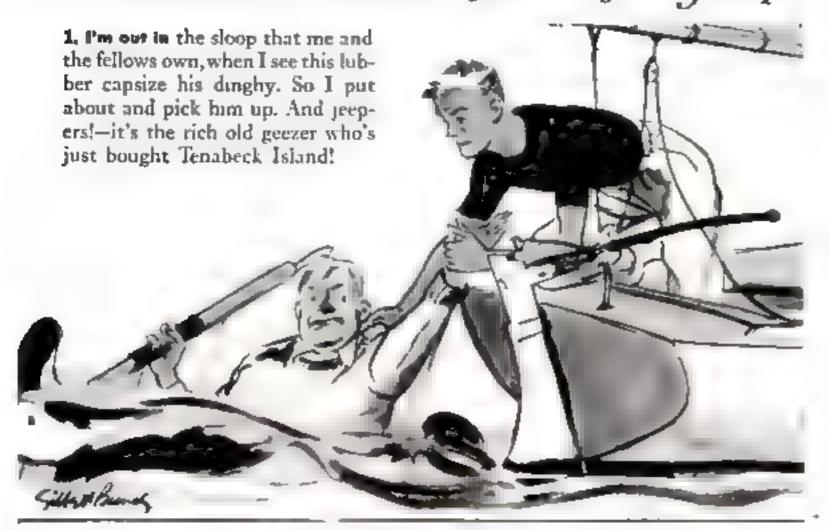


Ing George of Greece narrowly escaped capture on the first morning of the invasion when Nazi gliders landed in the garden and 200 parachutists dropped around his house in Canea, the capital. Luckily the King was no longer there, having moved the evening before into the home of Premier Tsouderos of Greece

about half a mile away. When the King saw the gliders and parachutists, he grabbed his tin helmet and struck out on foot with his aides toward the mountains. Only possessions he was able to take along were those that could be carried by hand. That day the King took shelter in a shepherd's cave up in the mountains. While

the King rested on a suitcase before his vigilant shepherd host, sheep grazed peacefully outside and Nazi planes roared menacingly overhead (above). Next day the King walked and rode a mule over the mountains to the south shore of Crete, where 24 hours later he was rescued by a British destroyer and taken to Egypt.

### A Million Dollars yelled for Help!





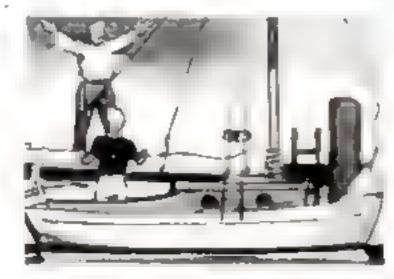
8: He's wet and peevish, so I ask him to have some good hot coffee. "Coffee!" he howls—and turns purple. "I'd give up three directorships if I could drink coffee ... but the caffein won't let me sleep!"



3. "Try this, ele," I say to Old Money-bags. "It's Sanka Coffee. 97% caffein-free ... so it CAN'T keep you awake!" The old boy looks suspicious. "Don't worry," I add. "It's real coffee!" So he samples it.



4. "Young fellow," he beams, holding out his cup for seconds, "this Sanka is the finest coffee I ever tasted!" "Right, sir," I pipe up. "You see, only the caffein is taken out—all the flavor stays in!"



5. Next day Old Moneybags comes down on the dock. "Can't believe it!" he says. "Three cups of Sanka Coffee and I slept like a log! How about teaching me to sail my new boat—at your own figure?"



6. Since thee, he tells me he learned from his doctor that the Council on Foods of the American Medical Association says: "Sanka Coffee is free from caffein effect, and can be used when other coffee has been forbidden."



### SANKA COFFEE

REAL COFFEE ... 97% CAPPEIN-PREE ... DRINK IT AND SLEEP

"Drip" or "Regular" Grind. Get a Can at Yaur Grocer's Today!

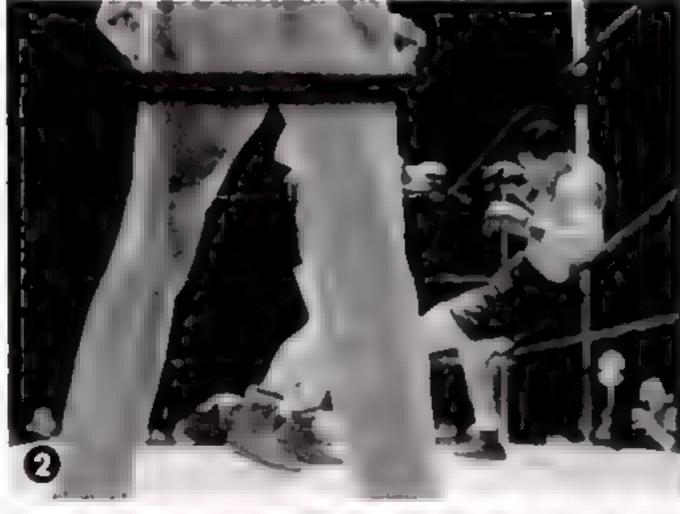
TUNE IN "WE, THE PEOPLE". laughs, pathos, thrills, drama, as real people tell true experiences! Tuesday evening—Commute network—see your local paper for time and station.

# FIRST ROUND LEFT HOOK BY BUDDY BAER FLOORS CHAMPION JOE LOUIS

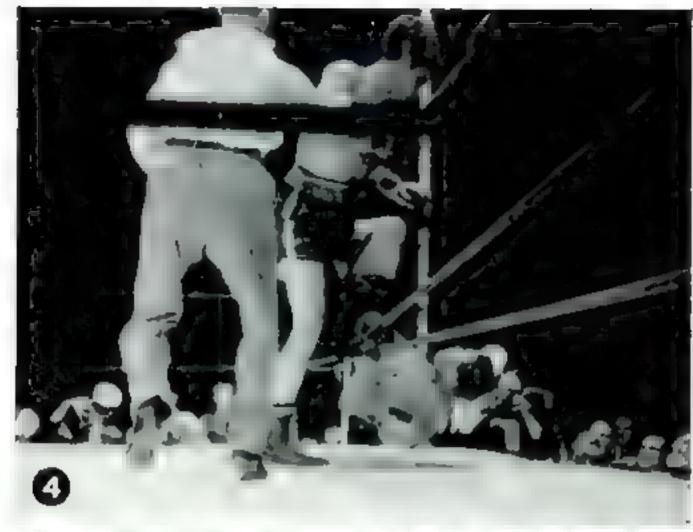
Fortnight ago at Griffith Stadium in Washington, Joe Louis set a boxing record when he defended his heavyweight title for the 17th time in four years in a bout with Buddy Baer. Breaking the usual heavy-weight custom of annual title fights, Louis has performed around the boxing circuit with the thoroughness of a No. 3 road company.

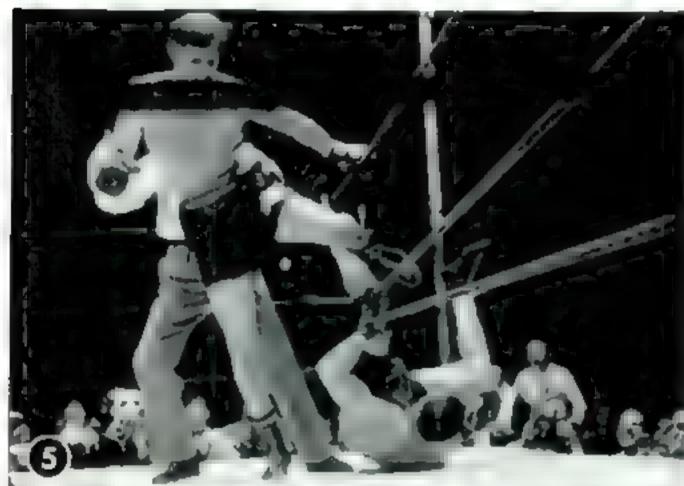
There was, however, a departure in the Buddy Baer fight. In the first round the over-sized (6 ft., 6½ in.) Baer, after trading punches with Joe, savagely left-hooked the champion through the ropes, onto the ring apron (see below). Although Joe clambered back and recuperated enough to knock Baer sprawling with a much disputed after-the-bell sixth round punch to retain the title, some experts thought this marked the beginning of the end for a great fighting machine.

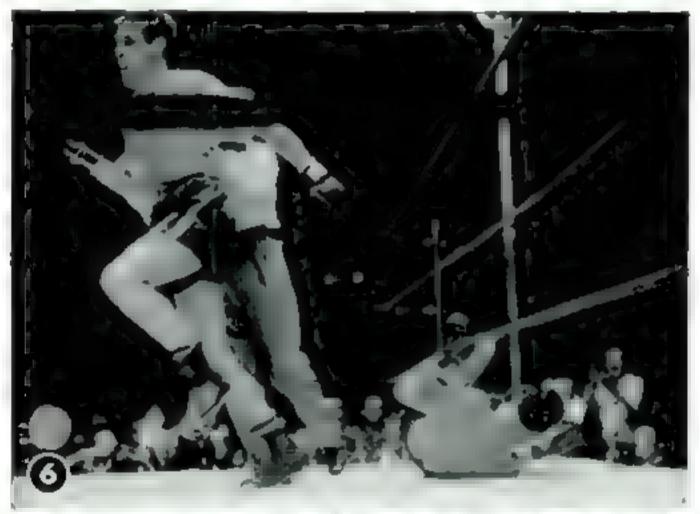


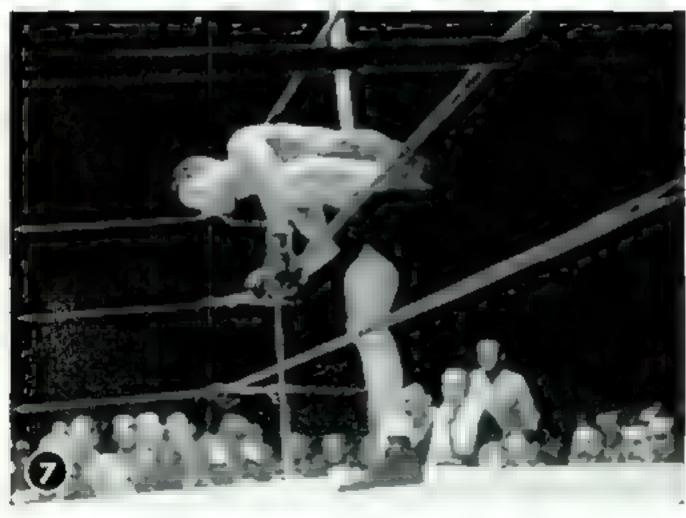


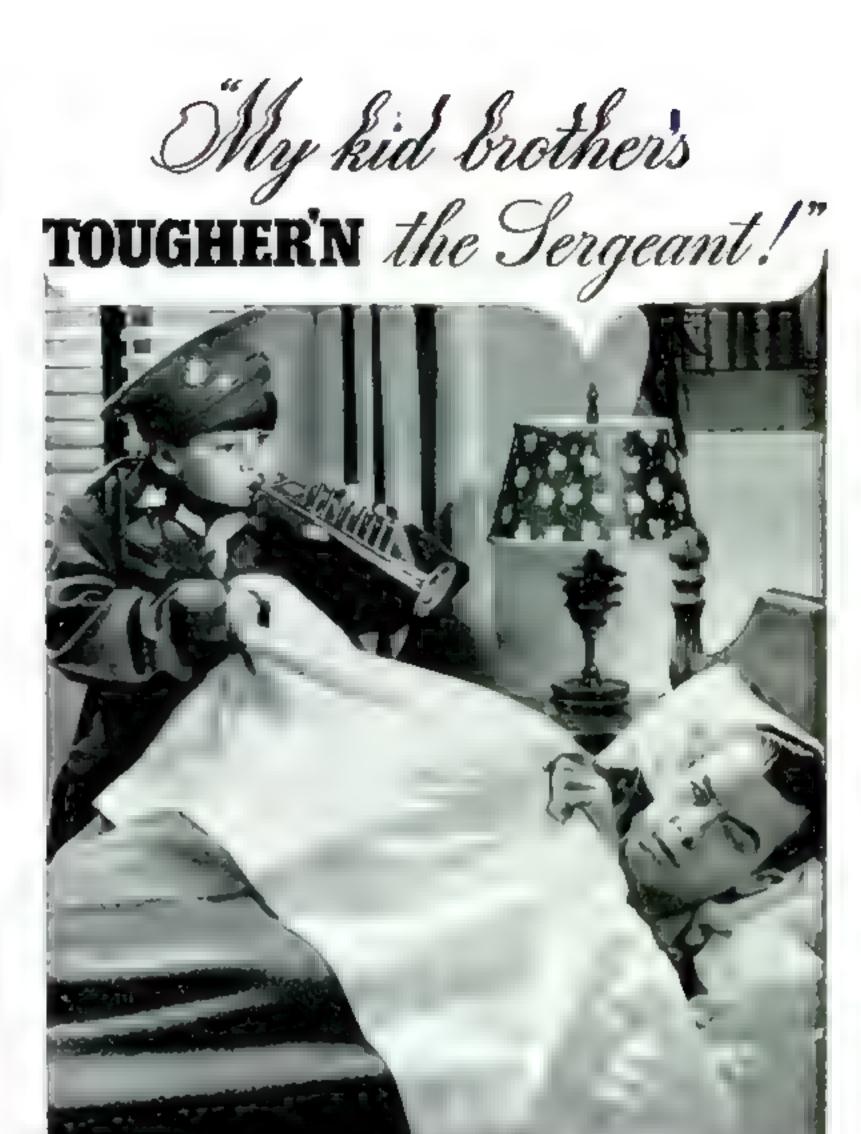












# For STURDY Wear PEQUOT SHEETS!



MOTHERS! If there's a boy in your home, there's a war on sheets. But who cares, really? Who wants a sissy son? Pequots can take care of your sheet situation, because they're not "sissies," either.

### Guaranteed to exceed U.S. Government standards!

Pequots are woven especially for households that require exceptional wear. Their construction is even stronger than U. S. Government requirements for army use! (Thousands of Pequots are in the army now!)

But here's the really amazing thing about Pequot Sheets. They look and "sleep" like luxury sheets. The texture is rich, smooth and handsome. They're a delight to your housewifely soul, because they're honest quality, through and through.

So if you want wear, but can't give up luxury, get Pequots and enjoy both.

PEQUOT MILLS, SALEM, MASSACHUSETTS

PEQUOT STAYS FRESH LONGER! The firm, even l'equot weave resists compling. Pequots keep their lovely, refreshing, clean crispuess far longer than thin sheets which muss easily.



pediar also makes percale sheets for luxury-minded buyers. Ask your favorate sheet department to show you Pequot Percales... lovely sheets, into whose soft beauty is woven the quality you rightfully expect from Pequot.

IT'S HARD TO WEAR OUT A PEQUOT!





Joe's plunge through the ropes reminded fight fans of Dempsey's fight with Luis Firpo 18 years ago. Buddy displayed none of his brother Max's awe of Louis' ring prowess.



In Louis' fressing room after the fight handlers dressed for a sounds. The out over his left eye required three statches. It was the first he had ever received in the rioe.





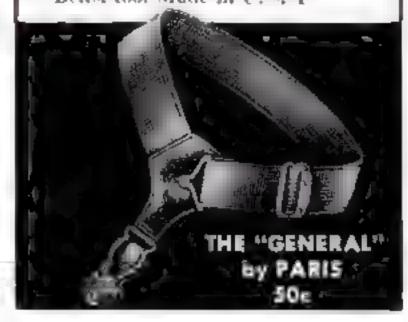


### IT'S MANLY O WEAR GARTERS IT'S SMART

Men are displaying new vogor and determination. Musculinity in dress is the order of the day. Paris Garter sales are increasing into mainly to wear them. Mighty comfortable and economical, too.

Ask for the "General," At all better stores 50c. Other styles 50c and \$1.

You II bke Paris Suspenders and Belts, too. Made in U.S. A





### CHARADES "I'm Sitting On Top of the World!"

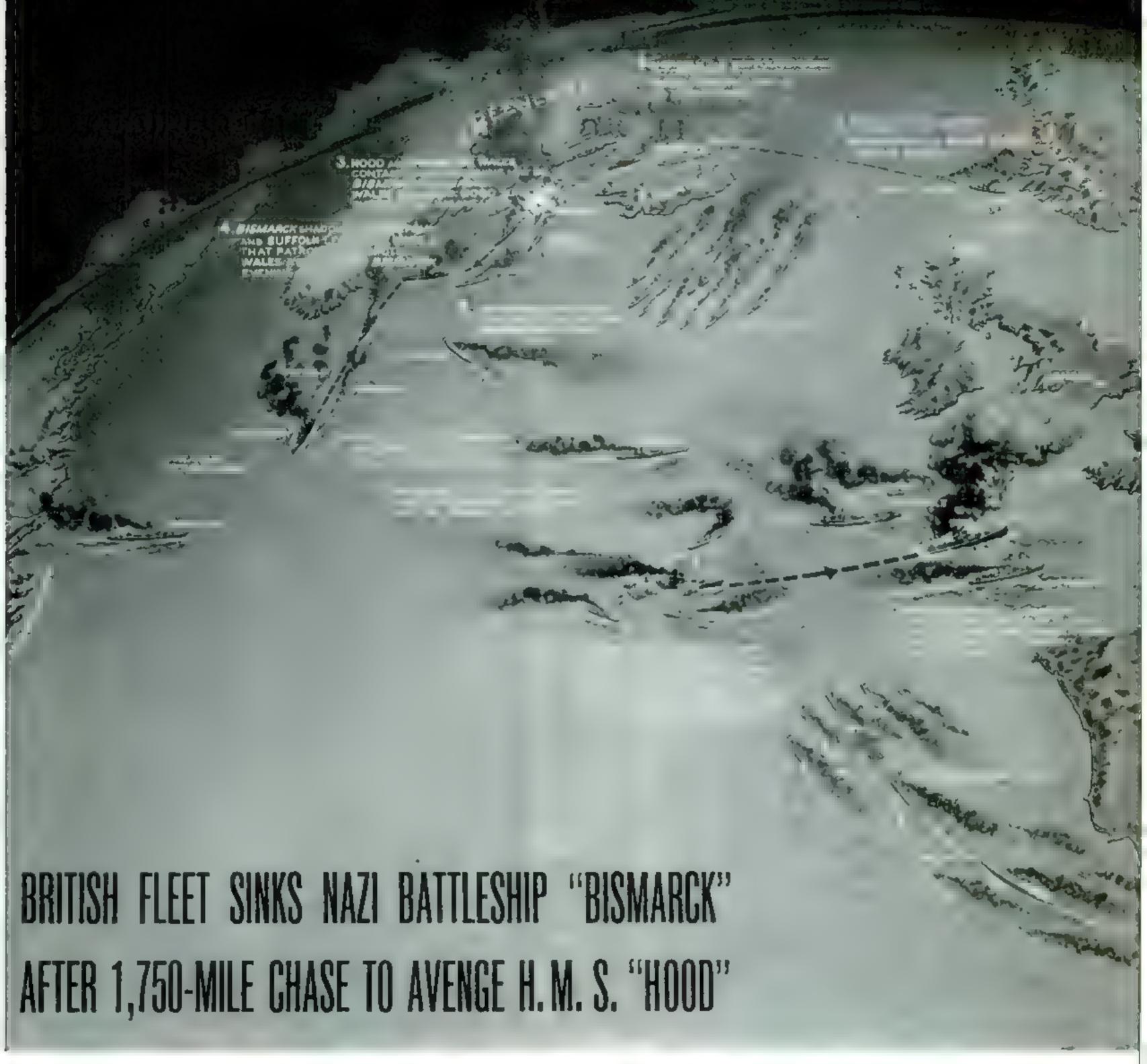


glass of Dole Pincapple Juice from Hawan. This pure, unsweetened jaice

from b.g. sun-repened paneapples has a flavor that is simply delicious!

there.

No time lost—no work. Punch, pour and drink. And is it good!



hattleship Buswarck ended in the Atlantic 400 miles off Brest. Its first and last venture from the Balta-lasted but five days. In those days it crossed the North Atlantic to Greenland, sank H. M. S. Home, world's biggest lighting ship, and fought off the massed forces of British's Atlantic Fleet before going down.

The drawing above logs the Boomek's counterclockwise circuit from the time it left Bergen May 22 to its destruction less than a day from safe harbor. Out to attack British convovs, it encountered the Hood in Denmark Strait, stretching 200 miles between Technical and Greenland. After it had sent the Hood to the bottom, it led British seapower a 1,750-mile chase castward across the Atlanta.

Tactically the victory was all Britain's. The Royal Navy had lost a 22-year-old hattle crisser. The German Navy had lost its newest and mightiest fighting ship. Gone with the *Hood* were 1,300 others and menanda vice admiral. Gone with the *Bosonick* were 2,000 officers and men. 400 naval cadets and a fleet admiral The *Hood* represented but 1,16 of Britain's capital ship strength. The *Biomarice* was one-fourth of Nazi capital ship strength.

But as at Jutland, the aftermath of tactical victory

brought solvering considerations. Ironically Britains. Hand was strik by Gereral serpower And Germany's Business was districted largery by attack from the are The extreme aution of H M S Pr and Hares after the H sol had gone down and the continues occurto roll British signations where the history bad been s trounded and manababy that Brest supported the Nazi ship ad preserted exposition of undecarned of form datality. Modern battleships are designed to say tap, four or two torpedo hats The Branch withstood seven in addition to 20 lite by Licinstrally and 300 as Sign shells. With radd right sirews biasted away adits toroits were still bring. Only after seel promiting as to offer slep in this war had survived did a British. visal vent re los in a dispate i the field tor-DOM:

Another cause of apprehension to Britons was the after demolation of the *Hoof* by what the Admiralty described as an intacky let' on a powder magazine. It revived memores of Jotland when three British battle crusers sandarly blow up under direct hats. It revived debate on the practicality of fast, heavily armed but lightly armored battle crusers. Some critical blamed designers for providing madequate fire wall protestion within a in turnets and barbettes. The *Hoof* at was

said, blew up several minutes after receiving the Bisserick's salvo, indicating that powder in barbeties had ignited, and a "flash-back" had carried flames to magazines deep within the hull

On May 30 some 100 survivors of the Bomaret were landed at a British port and first even these accounts of the final battle were made public. "It was hell," one Nazi sador related to cat lobes that out in us a thanes spread in every direction. We'd run this way and then something else would lift." British seamen praising "Nazi gots" expressed the belief that the Bomaret was actually bigger than its recorded 35 - 000 tons. It was closer, they that the 15 to 000 tons.



RISMARCK": LAID DOWN 1914, COMPLETED LAST WINTER

# For the One Man in 7 who Shaves Daily

A Special Preparation that Needs No Brush It is Not Greasy or Sticky

Modern life now demands at least 1 man in 7 shave every day. This daily shaving often causes razor scrape—irritation.

To help solve this problem, we perfected Glider, a rich, soothing cream—not greasy or sticky.

#### SMOOTHS DOWN SKIN

You first wash your face thoroughly with hot water and soap to remove grit and oily sebum that collects on whiskers every 24 hours. Then spread on Glider quickly and easily with your fingers. Never a brush. Instantly Glider smooths down the flaky top layer of your skin. It enables the razor's sharp edge to glide over your skin, cutting your whiskers close and clean without scraping or irritating the skin.

For men in responsible positions —doctors, lawyers, businessmen and

Others who must shave every day—Glider is invaluable. It eliminates the dangers frequent shaving may have for the tender face and leaves your skin smoother, cleaner. Glider was developed by The J. B. Williams Co., makers of fine shaving preparations for over 100 years.

positive that Glider will give you more shaving comfort than anything you've ever used that we'll send you a generous tube ABSO-LUTELY FREE. Send your name and address to The J. B. Williams Co., Dept. CG-10, Glastonbury, Conn. On this FREE trial, we rest our case. Don't delay—send in a penny post card today for your free tube of Glider, Offer good in U. S. A. and Canada only.

Everett B. Hulbert



Be free, be independent! Take a new Columbia "Folding" bicycle with you on your vacation this year.

FOLDING BICYCLE

Go where you want when you want. This lightweight folding bike is just the thing! It goes together—ready to ride—in a few seconds. Or folded, it takes up little more room than one wheel, is easy to take with you on train, bus or in the luggage compartment of your car. Two wing-nuts make all adjustments,

Columbia Compax "Folding" bicycles are the newest things on two wheels. See them at your dealers, or write us, giving dealer's



name, and we'll send a colorful folder on this and other new Columbia models for '41,

THE WESTFIELD MANUFACTURING COMPANY
ONE CYCLE STREET, WESTFIELD, MASS.

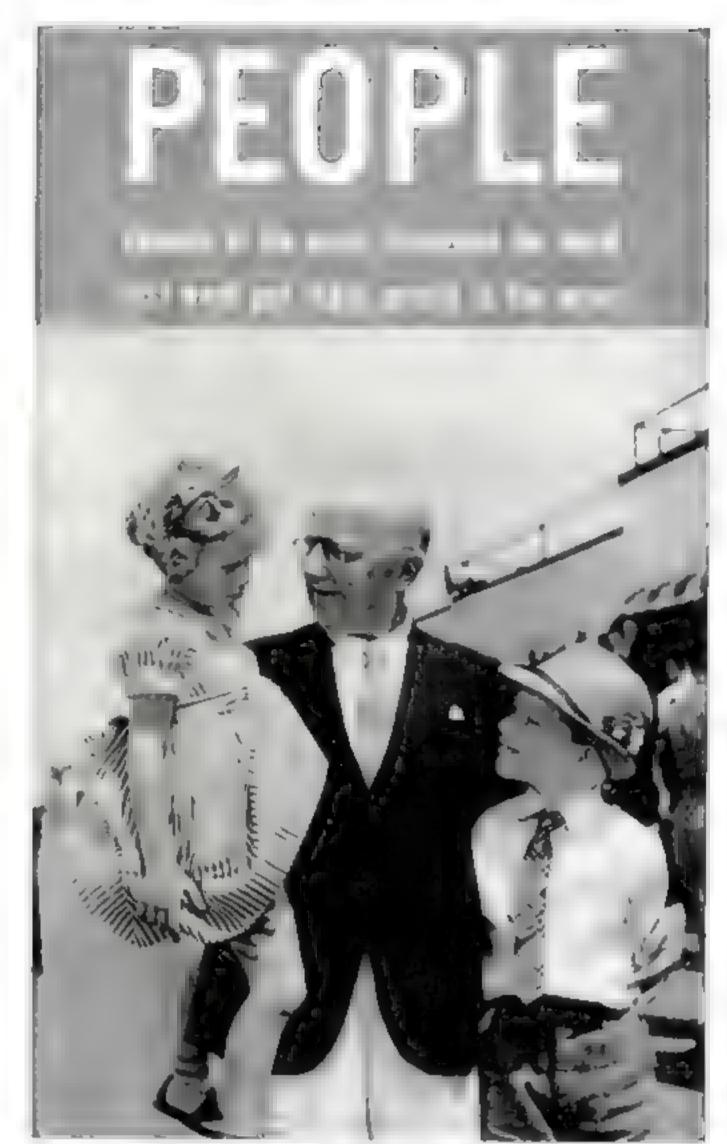
YACATIONING FUN AND YEAR 'ROUND PLEASURE FOR ALL THE FAMILY

"It folds up simply,
Note and neut,
To slow on closes
Or rumble seat."



"For boys and girls
And grown-ups, too,
The Compax is
The lake for you."





states Johnson, retiring Ambassador to China, came home to Washington May 27 after a two-year stretch without rest in bomb-torn Chungking. At the airport he was greeted by his daughter, Betty Jane, 5 and son, "Nibby," 8, whom he hadn't seen in 18 months. After a brief vacation Mr. Johnson will take up his new post in Australia.



Beauty contestants for title of Miss Washington, D. C. paraded before judges aboard a Potomac River steamboat May 25. All winners of local contests, they gave themselves timely pseudonyms like those shown above. A girl labeled Miss Aid-to-Britain won, will represent Washington at the Miss America contest in Atlantic City this fall.



Dorothy Lamour, queen of Hollywood's South Seas sagas, planted a humid kiss on lips of Mayor Thomas D. Taggart Jr. of Atlantic City May 17, when she hade him farewell at end of the annual convention of the Variety Clubs of America. She was one of two dozen cinema stars who represented Hollywood at the three-day meeting.



Betsey Earle appeared in the streets of North Adams, Mass. fortnight ago wearing the sign shown above. In the local paper appeared the following item: "Betsey Earle's parents wish to announce that she is suffering from a severe case of worms and they urgently urge that. — the tow-special discontinue the practice of feeding her candy."



I test night the manager of the Congo Clob where we are dancers say: "Weelyam and Marguerite (I am she) the customers like you ver' terrific. I have decide to put your picture outside thee (Iub. I am even put your name on the menu! Maybe I someday give you leetle raise!

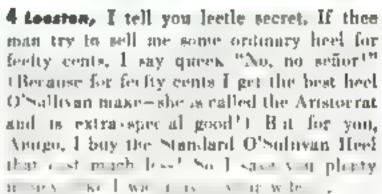
# "That Bill, I weenk at heem!"

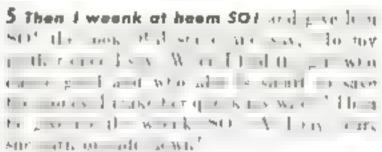


2 This make me to be ver' happy. But Bill he is sad, like the seeck booll. Weelyam, I say, why you not happy—everyloody she is crazy for our new dance. "Ah, muchacha," Bill sigh, "We must throw away the new dance! When I whirl you in the air my neels, they ship so much, I am alread for your life."



I have them feezed with wonderful O'Sullivan Rubber Heels. The shoemaker, he say O'Sullivan livan is the ONLY rubber heel to buy because always O Sullivan have thee fresh, springs, rubber that do not slip or easy wear out.







Insist on the Best

O Jully were

RUBBER HEELS

Tough and Springy

Also men's and boys' full and half so es la hes' long wearing. Our composition Lists (non-the) marking), Prices slightly higher west of the Ruches.

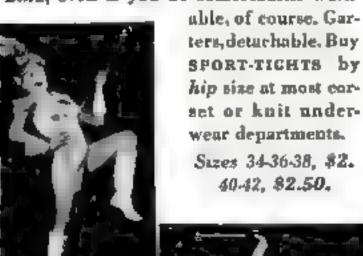
### PEOPLE (continued)

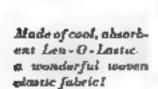


### The Pantie-Girdle that leads the Fit Parade

Put yourself in shape for summer sports . . . put yourself in SPORT-TICHTS—the fit-from-any-angle pantie-girdle that molds and holds comfortably, whether you're sitting, dancing or exercising!

Nothing in the world quite like its patented contour-crotch. Can't pinch or bind, even if you do somersaults. Wash-







#### If your store hasn't Sport-Tights, ORDER BY MAIL

Tell us waist and hip size, color (ten-rose or white), and enclose price. (See above.) Write Sil-O-Ette Underwear Corp., 29 West 30th St., New York City.



Arthur ("Sonny") Keester, 7, took his brother Johnny, 5, for a ride in their cousin's cur. They had been on the road three hours when a truck driver spotted them outside Des Plaines, Ill. In Juvenile Court Sonny admitted that he had hit 80 m.p.h. The judge put him on probation and warned him not to drive again for eight years.



Mrs. Dougles Feirbertts dedicated a \$75,000 marble shrine to her husband in Hollywood Memorial Park May 25. She is shown here leaving the sarcophagus after placing a bouquet in its unscaled end and unveiling has relief. Inscription on tomb, from Hamlet reads: "Good night, sweet prince, and flights of angels sing thee to thy rest."



Four Horsemen of Isolationism—Senator Burton K. Wheeler, Charles A. Lindbergh, Kathleen Norris and Norman Thomas—gave their version of a salute to the fing at an America First Committee rally in New York on May 23. Over 20,000 people in the audience boosed Roosevelt, Willkie, Viscount Halifax, No one boosed Adolf Hitler.



Send me helpful free booklet. New Fach about

AMERICA'S LEADING MAKERS OF SURGICAL HOSIERY FOR OVER 180 YEARS

Varicose Veins and Beautiful Legs.

NAME ....

ADDRESS



Sensational addition to the 1941 Packard line—the stunning straight-eight Packard Clipper Sedan.

# New beauty you'll appreciate with your eyes closed PACKARD CLIPPER 4-DOOR SEDAN \$1375

ANYONE WITH half an eye can see that the daring, low-slung Packard Chipper is the handsomest thing that runs on rubber.

But, more important, it brings you a new kind of beauty—beauty you can appreciate, even blind-folded! This is functional beauty—beauty that serves a useful purpose in addition to delighting your eye.

Hence, you can ride in the Packard Chipper and realize, without having to look, that everything about it contributes, in some way, to your comfort, your safety, or your convenience



Wider Than High by almost a foot! Sit in the spacious front seat and stretch your arms in the widest body made! Fade-away fenders make this possible, by "fading" into the front doors with a lovely new line. Yet this extra width is inside, where it means more

"3-m-a-scat" comfort, where it permits the concealed running boards to be wide and safe. Overall, the Clipper is no wider than ordinary cars



Full Rear-Seat Headroom! Lean back in the roomy rear seat, and leave your hat on! The Chipper, alone among modern streamlined cars, provides full headroom in the back seat as well as in the front seat. This is real functional beauty—low, graceful streamlining that puts the passenger's comfort first!

Now "Air Glide" Ride—Cradled in a newly-designed suspension, the Clipper gives you the first rear-seat ride with "front seat comfort," levels out the road with magic case. Yet this is only one of 84 new ad-

vancements the Clipper will show you at your nearest Packard dealer's



tower-For Safety! Low-slung, rakish, yet the Clipper has more road clearance—and a lower center of gravity makes it safer and easier to handle. It's a new thrill to "skipper the Clipper"—try it today!

ASK THE MAN WHO OWNS ONE



# WE WANT 2 MILLION WE WANT 2 MILLION DR. WEST'S MIRACLE-TUFT USERS TO TRY 7/LCLY



# Dr. West's new dentifrice discovery



50¢

### DR. WEST'S VRAY

The modern dentifrice

### DR. WEST'S MIRACLE-TUFT

Your toothbrush for the next 12 months

Now, while the supply lasts, you can get a bottle of Vray and a genuine Dr. West's Miracle-Fuft Toothbrush both for only 59¢—a regular dollar value. And don't think this is a sample bottle of Vray. No sir! It's a full-size 50¢ bottle containing 231 brushings—a four months' supply!

Vray is a brand new formula. It combines the surging cleansing action of a liquid dentifrice with the polishing power of a paste or powder. It cleanses thoroughly, gives teeth a high luster, leaves your mouth delignifully refreshed. And you know that Vray really cleans. The Electric Eye proves that.

### Shirley Claffey WILMETTE, ILLINOIS

brushing in scientifically-controlled tests the Electric Eye, a super-sensitive instrument used in measuring the whiteness of paper, has proved the true cleansing power of this new dentifice. In every case tested, teeth neglected or ineffectively cleaned have been made startlingly brighter, after a single brushing with Dr. West's Vray.

SALE LOO VALUE

The only toothbrush with

The only toothbrush sealed

The only toothbrush proved by

16 million sales to give a full year

Cope. 1041 by Weee Products Company

"EXTON" brond bristling

surgically-sterile in glass

of effective service

The only dentifrice combining

the surging cleansing action of a

liquid dentifrice with the polishing

The only dentifrice with cleans-

ing power proved by the amazing

power of a poste or powder

Electric Eye, (See left)



### TEXAS WORKMEN BUILD FINISHED HOME IN 58 MINUTES

ike some other bottlenecks of the defense effort. housing of U. S. workers has to date been long on promises, somewhat short on delivery. But recently the promotion-minded Central Contracting Co. of Dallas, Texas, put on a housing show which everybody present found refreshing.

At their new Avion Village development being built under Federal Works Agency sponsorship next to the new North American Aviation plant at Grand Prairie, Texas, Central put on a house race Two 50-men teams, complete with captains, substitutes. waterboys, timekeepers and numerals on their overall-uniforms, started at the bottom and raced their way up to set new building-time records. Townsfolk. workmen from the project, mayors of Dallas and Grand Prairie and Colonel Lawrence Westbrook, assistant to the Administrator of FWA, watched.

Exactly 57 minutes and 58 seconds after referee fired the opening gun (supplied by company watchman), Captain Jim Bruno's "white" team signaled "Done!" Twenty minutes later, beaten but unbowed. Captain Charlie Nelson's "blues" finished their building.

Sponsors of the race had promised to produce a finished house, with family installed, meal cooking in kitchen and a girl in the bathtub in less than an hour. They made good on everything but the meal, which was prepared at a nearby cafe.

Central Contracting's smart stant did not obscure the solid virtues of Avion Village. Each of the 300 houses abuilding has two bedrooms, living and daiing room, bath and kitchen, will rent for a surprising \$20-\$25 a month. No eyesore if and when the emergency subsides the project follows latest and best multiple-housing rules with dead-end streets to protect children from autos, playgrounds, athletic fields, parks. Houses are designed to eateh the prevailing southeast breeze that makes life in Texas summers livable.





Skilled 50-man building feam files to position beside prepared foun dation. Pre-fabricated sections were assembled under tents at the rear



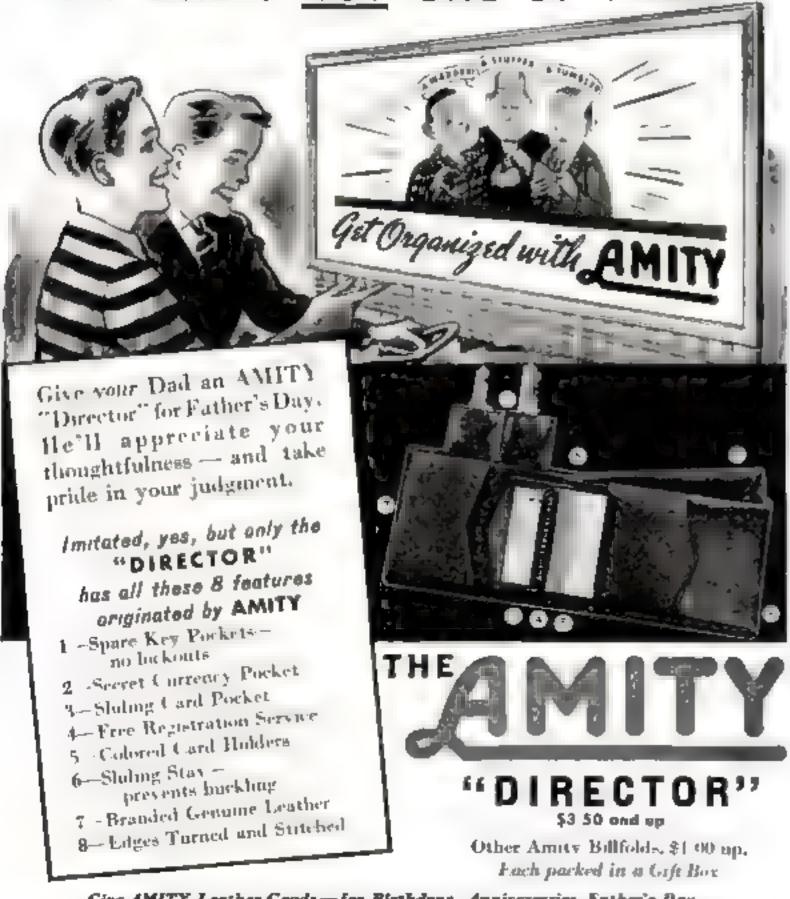
With one wall already up, workmen tighten its connections to frame and get ready for next one.



Hearly heave gets "white" end wall in place, leaving "blues" far behind. Workmen from other houses knocked off to watch.







Give AMITY Leather Goods — for Birthdays, Anniversaries, Father's Day, Graduations, Weddings, Bridge Prizes, Awards, and every gift accession.

AMITY LEATHER PRODUCTS CO., WEST BEND, WISCONSIN





Important plumbing equipment (tell mercy es at the new timese for more eastern istalistion as electrician right, puts in wiring without waiting for a roof over his read,



Painter wields his brush on one section while I havers hould narrother. (a) red and white workness worked together on both teams, co-operated smoothly and etherenally.



Fanty chiffenies is moved into house as construction is nearly completed. Model "family" can now take up residence. Note reflection of the crowd in lng round surror.

CONTINUED ON PAGE AL

## Why beer in cans is so downright G-0-0-D!



Light is okay when it's sunlight and it's okay when it's love-light in your eye. But where beer is concerned . . .



2 Light is something there should be a complete absence of. It hurts beer flavor. So...



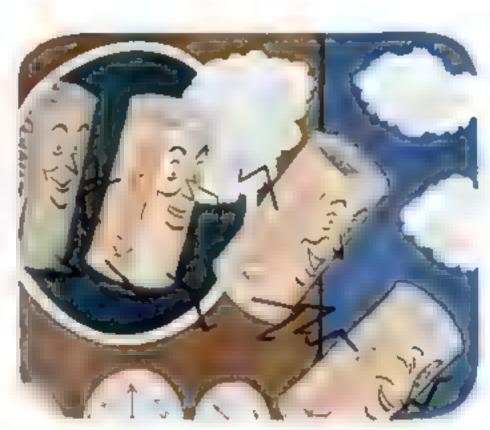
3 Inside a beer can, it's pitch black (like this). No light gets in. This is one reason canned beer tastes dandy.



Pow about air, It's a proven enemy of beer flavor. This beer is not quite up to scratch because air got at it.



5 But no air hurt the flavor of this beer, because this beer is fresh from a can trade-marked . . . KEGLINED.



These cans are sealed by a patented machine designed to protect flavor by excluding free air from the top of the container.



These cans also have a special Golden Lining developed to preserve the good taste the beer had when it left the brewery.



This lining, plus the can's light-tight, airtight features, means beer flavor is protected three ways! Oh boy, pour yourself another!



And beer in cans trademarked KEGLINED weighs 1/2 lb. less, takes 1/2 the space, cools quicker. No empties to return either.

★ Tune in "The Amazing Mr. Smith", delinous comedy-mystery Mondays, 7 p. m. E. S.T., Mutual Network, 8:00 p. m. P. S. T., Don Lee Network, American Can Company, 230 Park Ave., New York, N. Y.

Canned beer is grand beer -look for the trademark







### House race (continued)



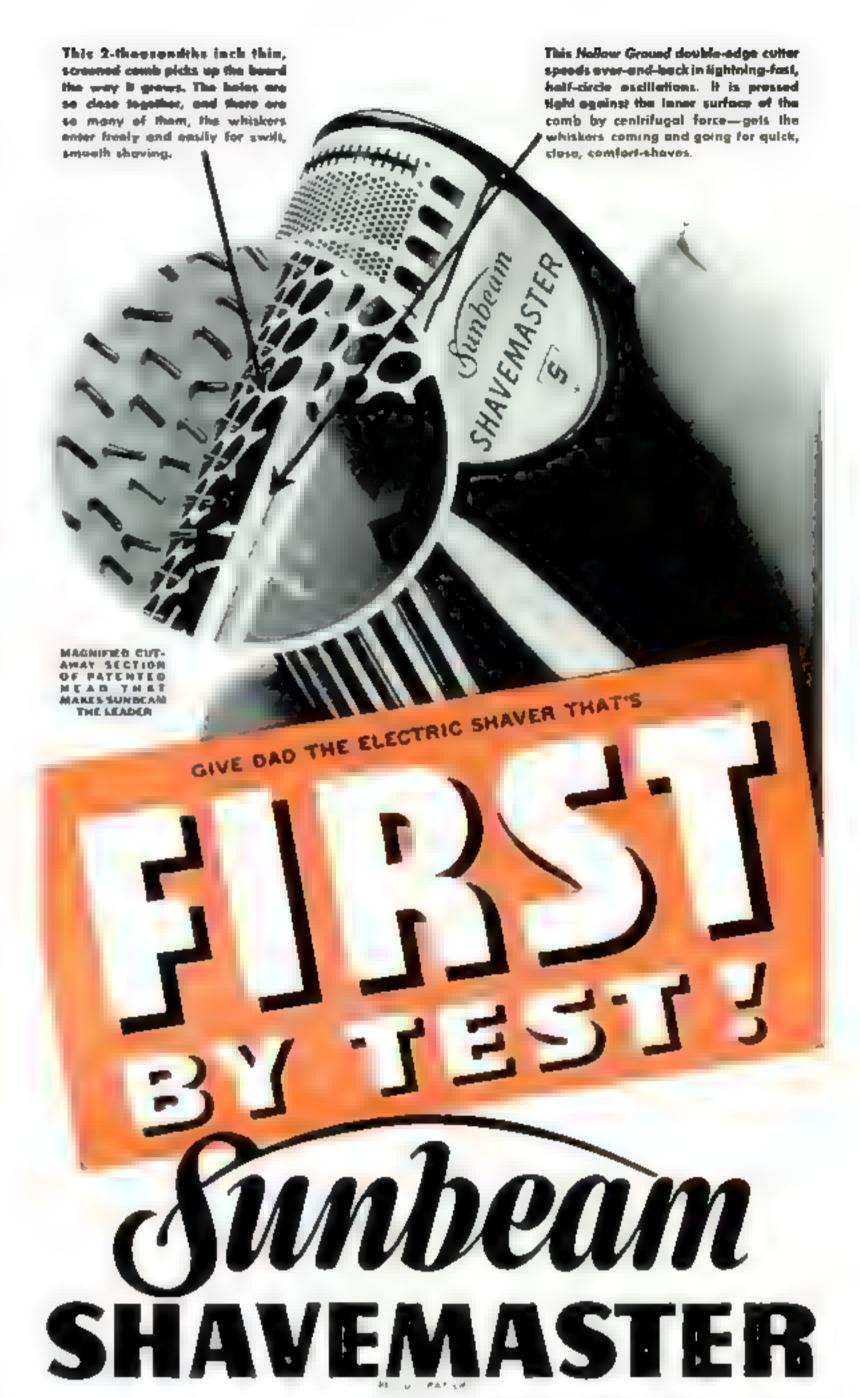
Completely finished except for landscaping, two brand-new Avion Village homes have vertical pane siding, huge front windows, beach chairs on terraces, cur in driveway



"A girl in a bathtub within an hour," was pledge of contractor staging race. Here Federal Works Administration's Lawrence Westbrook gets first peek at Veneta Perry.



Fuller Brush salesman, paying "family" a visit as they moved in, refused to believe in publicity stunt. He hung around showing wares after everybody else went home.



### Impartial shaving tests at ELECTRICAL TESTING LABORATORIES give highest combined score to Sunbeam Shavemaster



SAME ZHT TVAH ZEROOM HTOB PATHTED SUMMEAN HEAD E.T.L. was told to run practical shaving tests with six leading makes of dry-shavers. Honest, impartial facts were sought from tests devised to show performance as to speed, comfort and beard removal over a 2 months' period ending Oct., 1940.

Each shaver was used by each member of a squad composed of men with various life backgrounds and with intelligence probably above the

average. Most of them were trained to the "scientific attitude" with a scrupulous regard for impartial observation of facts and a detached viewpoint, 39% of the group had previously used electric shavers; 61% had not. All types of heards were represented.

had not. All types of beards were represented.

Beards were measured before and after all test shaves by means of a nucroscope and special calibrated measuring device. Shaving times were clocked with stopwatches. After-shave effects were recorded. Re-tests were made at the conclusion of regular tests as a double check-back.

When you consider these unbiased facts, plus the fact that Sunbeam Shavemaster is the considered choice of leading airlines, you have the answer to WHICH ELECTRIC SHAVER IS AMERICA'S "BEST BUY."

Chicago Florable Shall Co., 5000 Becorrolt Good, Bept. 53, Chicago, III. Conedo: 321 Wester St., Su., Turorio. 52 Years Making Guality Products.

### ROMEO FLUNKS FINGERNAIL TEST!



I WAS SUME when I tried the Fingernail Test. My first nig chance to be an actor, . . and my nails showed my scalp was full of dirty dandruff scales! "Take it easy," advised the stage manager, all you need is Wildroot-with-Oil!"



"IT'S OIL... but not greasy!" he said, "The old Wildroot formula that's been chasing dandruff scales these 30 years, plus pure regetable oil that grooms hair without building up grease on the scalp!" Was he right!...



my "nome" wowed the audience ... and Juliet too! Try it yourself. See how Wildroot-with-Oil's sale, powerful "3-Action" cleans as it grooms. Keeps your hair smartly dressed, and your scalp clean as a whistle! Get some today.



PROFESSIONAL APPLICATIONS AT BARBERS.



ANNA MEETS A MAN WHO DOES NOT SHUDDER AT HER FACE



TO HER ACCOMPLICES IN CRIME, ANNA IS COLOLY CRUEL

### MOVIE OF THE WEEK:

### A Woman's Face

### Joan Crawford abandons glamor for grimness in a psychological melodrama

It took courage for Joan Crawford, the glamor girl of 49 movies and the idol of autograph bounds, to be the face in A Homan's Face. For when you first come to know her as Anna Holm on the screen, she is a sullen slattern, the brain trust of a ring of sniveling criminals, a sort of female "Sea Wolf" who heats, bullies and blackmails her victums.

The reason for this behavior you discover in a series of flashbacks from a Swedish courtroom where, heavily veiled, Anna stands trial for murder. From the testimony you learn that when she was 5, her brilliant drunken father had set fire to her room. From then on she has been disfigured by a ghastly sear that crisscrosses her right check from mouth to eye and is only rarely revealed by M-G-M. Shunned by a horrified society, she has sought refuge in

music, painting, poetry and alcohol, only to find final solace and revenge in a life of crime.

All this changes when Anna meets a profligate aristocrat (Conrad Veidt) who, like her, is proud and wretched, but unlike other men does not recoil at sight of her face. Their love leads to a blackmail pact, which in turn brings Anna, bent on crime, into the hands of Europe's greatest plastic surgeon (Melvyn Douglas). When he, by twelve excruciating operations, remolds her face, M-G-M's remake of this Swedish film loses its brisk forward-moving psychological narrative and dissolves into an overexposure of melodramatic sweetness and light. But most critics, impressed by Joan Crawford's savage, snarling blackmailer, gave her a four-star rating, called A Waman's Face "her fortune."



ANNA CONCEALS HER BLEMISH FROM A BLACKMAIL VICTIM



WHEN THE VICTIM DOES THIS, ANNA SLAPS HER BRUTALLY

CONTINUED ON PAGE 45



Finely ground and thoroughly cooked oats, strained and flaked — ready to serve!

Gerber's Strained Oatmeal really is something for a mother to cheer about! It's oatmeal in an entirely new form — all ready to serve! The kitchen-work completely removed, the recognized excellent nourishment value of whole oatmeal left in. Actually enriched in the essential vitamin B<sub>1</sub>, calcium and phosphorus.

Gerber's dietetic experts have simply transformed the fragrant pulp of finely ground and thoroughly cooked oats into tiny, fluffy flakes. It comes to you sealed in economical, triple-protection packages. Mix it with a little milk or formula and you have oatmeal so perfectly smooth, low in fibre and highly digestible it is an ideal starting cereal for baby.



### No more fussing over pots, pans and strainers!

Down with kitchen drudgery! Up with the leisure to enjoy more of your baby's company! Gerber's Strained Outmeal is pre-cooked — actually better strained — more completely fibre-free — than anything your own aching elbows could accomplish.



#### No lumps, perfect uniformity, always!

Perfect, un-lumpy smoothness is very important in having baby take kindly to his first solid food. So the almost creamy consistency of Gerber's Strained Oatmeal is ideally suited to baby's taste.



### Added variety for baby-happy meals!

Now you can offer baby the appetite-tempting variety of three Gerber Cereals — Gerber's Cereal Food, Gerber's Canned, Cooked-in-milk Strained Cereal and Gerber's Strained Oatmeal. Each offering special nourishment values; all developed specially for babies, with the expert help of dietitians.



Now your baby can have 3 Gerber Cereals

Dry, Pre-cooked Cereal Food ... Strained Oatmeal ... Cooked-in-milk Strained Cereal ... by the makers of Gerber's Strained and Junior Foods

FULL sample of Gerber's Strained Oatmeal sent on request to Gerber Products Co., Dept. 76, Fremont, Michigan



### "You've never been a Mother"

said she as she looked at the Container

"We Methers Can't Be Too Careful,' that pretty Mrs. Young said to me, 'about what we feed our children. Are you sure that ice cream package is absolutely clean?' 'Madam,' I said, 'you've come to the right place. See that Scalright Emblem on the lid? It means this is a really sanitary package—as clean as you'll find anywhere.'



"I'm Mighty Particular," I said, "about what I sell my customers. So are the Scalright people. Then I told her that Scalright Containers are made under strict laboratory control, from special sanitary paper, in a spic and span plant devoted to no other purpose. She was surprised and pleased when I told her that Scalright employees attend classes in hygiene, get health examinations regularly and must stop work to wash up every hour."



"Thanks For The Tip, she said, 'now I'll know just what to look for. When I see the Sealright Emblem on an ice cream container, I'll know I'm getting the last word in a clean, safe, sanitary food package."



Eat More Ice Cream! Patronise dealers and manufacturers who use clean, sanitary Scalright Containers. They're easy to identify. Just look for the Scalright Emblem on the cover of the container.



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### "A Woman's Face" (continued)



EUROPE'S GREATEST PLASTIC SURGEON EXAMINES ANNA'S MUTILATION



THIS IS THE ONLY STILL OF ANNA'S PRIGHTFUL SCAR RELEASED BY M-Q-M



ANNA SUFFERS FOR WEEKS WHILE NEW SKIN IS BRATTED FROM INCH ARM



THE SURGEON IS NOW READY TO UNVEIL THE PAGE HIS MNIFE CREATED



S HE REMOVES THE SANDAGES BOTH SURGEON AND PATIENT ARE TENSE



IE TURNS A LIGHT ON HER CHEEK WHEN THE LAST GANDAGE IS REMOVED



THIS IS THE FACE THAT BRINGS ANNA A NEW LIFE AND A NEW TRACEDY





Cards in stud game are dealt by Russel Crouse. First cards in twe-card stud are dealt face down, all others face up. In seven-card stud, first two cards are dealt face down.



Players look at hole card before betting. The man with innstarche is Howard Lindsay of I de R dh. Futher and producer, with Croise, of Assence and Old Lace. Which highest Swife, Derothy Steinney,



All cards are dealt. With ace, king high, F. P. A. leads the betting. With no pair showing, he might have pair of aces at best. Theron Bamburger (bift transfropped out of band



Frank Hall has made a large but which no one called As the other players fold their eards, Hall turns up his lade eard, reveals pair of kings. This is considered a fair winning hand in stud poker game.

# POKER

### HOYLE CLUB PLAYS FIVE-CARD STUD

Each week in every U.S. town, many husbands described families and get together for an all-night poker session. Many wives now misist on going along, but the stag game is still preferred by most men

One of the most famous of these weekly sessions is the poker game the Hoyle Club has been playing for almost twelve years. Each Friday night, in a hotel room in New York, some of the leading actors, writers, producers and newspapermen (see behar) gather for a night of cards. Kabitzers are permitted, but women are not allowed to play and talk is held down to such essential poker terms as "I pass, "Check" and "I'll take two." On these pages are remarkable pictures taken by Gjon Mili of some of the best known winning and losing poker faces in the country. For Member Crouse's opinious, see pages 72-73.



FRANKLIN P. ADAMS, RADIO "QUIZ" EXPERT



THERON BAMBERGER, PRODUCER-PRESS AGENT



HOWARD LINDSAY OF "LIFE WITH FATHER"



FRANK HALL IS A STAGE MANAGER



Bernie Hart, stage manager of Lady In The Dark, bets white chips. Each player starts game with one yellow of p word; \$100, four blues at \$25 each, eight red chips at \$5 each, ten white chips at \$1 each.



Pol has grown and Hart drops out. Miss Stickney keeps her eye on hand of Frank Hall (back to carnets). It shows one face card and two diamonds. Crouse checks his hand.



Players grimace as II. Il rakes in the pot. Jamesay looks at his hand. Howle Clab members are notorious gagsters, also late suppers after game. Falle or rear has complete supply of eigerets and eights.



Crouse and Lindsay cash in their chips. No money is used in the game, all bets being paid by check after session is over. Dollar is taken out of each pot for refreshments and room,

Today such wild card games as high low, spit in the ocean, barber sotch, one card option, baseball and rainbow are increasingly popular, but straight draw and stind are still the foundation and favor tes of the game In draw, five cards are dealt to each player. In favorite "jackpot" version first player with pair of jacks or better may open. After other players have called raised the opening bet, or dropped out, players may descend

poor cards and draw new ones to improve their bands. The player who opened then begans the betting. Players may raise the bet, call it or drop out. The game shown here is stud.

Wanning hands pp. 20-27 are in order straight flush, four of a kind, full house flush straight three of a kind, two pairs and two of a kind. Sometimes heavy betting and a long face will scare better hands out of the game.



RUSSEL CROUSE, AUTHOR-PRODUCE



BERNIE HART, BROTHER OF MOSS HART



MIKE WALLACH, PLAYWRIGHT, SALESMAN



FRANK HALL WINS A HAND WITH A STRAIGHT FLUSH



CPEEDING up shaves for Schick users has speeded up sales for Schick Shavers.

In a few short months over half a million new faces have joined the millions Schick has already introduced to electric shaving.

They delight in the 30% faster, smoother shave with the new 2-M Hollow-Ground Shearing Head.

Users report clean, speedy shaves with no chance for a nick, cut or burn.

### Only Schick offers all this!

\* NEW 2-M SHEARING HEAD-hollowground to arch the skin surface makes the whiskers stand up to be cut off. That's why it gives close shaves 30% quicker, easier, better. PLYING SHUTTLE SHEARER—powered by an improved, faster motor-performing more than 14,000 shaving operations per minute. \* WHSK-ITS -to catch all beard elippings.

 SRAND-NEW STYLING by Raymond Loewy—world-famous designer.

Dealers report record sales and customers enthusiastic.

If you think your beard is "different," try the new Schick Shaver for two weeks. Your dealer will refund your money if you don't get faster, smoother shaves. SCHICK DRY SHAVER, INC., STAMFORD, COMM., U. S.A.

Schick prices now start as low as -for the popular SCHICK CAPTAIN complete with straight Speed King Head and Whick-Its.

NEW SCHICK PLYER—styled in handsome burgundy plastic with silver-colored Whish-Its and packed in genuine leather case, \$12.50. This model is standard equipment on Pon American Airseays and other leading airlines.

NEW SCHICK COLONEL—executed in rich ivory plastic, with gold-colored Whisk-Its. Packed in simulated alligator case, \$15.00 (or, packed in de luxe Dress Kit, \$17.50).

> Many dealers offer easy payment terms!



ATTENTION, SCHICK OWNERS1...Get this 2-M Head for your shaver! We made this marvelous new 2-M Head so that it can be used on any of the millions of Schick Shavers now in use!

And it's yours for only \$3.00 (higher in Canada). You get the new head expertly fitted, and the whole shaver inspected, cleaned, lubricated, and adjusted free of charge. Simply take your shaver to your nearest dealer or take it to a Schick Shaver Service Office in:

ALBANT Sav. B'k Bidg. ATLANTA 003 Imodes-Baverty Bidg.

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630 Boston C. of C. Bldg.
Bhot KLYN
1007 Fox Bidg.
BUFFALD
553 Andrown Bldg.
CHICAGO

CHICAGO
212 Palmer House
CINCINNATI
814 Schmidt Bidg.
CLEVET AND

201 Swetland Bidg, COLL MRILS, D BJJ Hunt gton B'k Bidg. DALLAS B11 Southland Life Bidg. DENVER
5 11 Columbde Hidg.
DES MOTNES
410 Fleming Hidg.
DETROIT

DETROIT

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1202 American Ind't'l Bldg.
HOURTON
521 Shed Bldg.
IND ANAPOLIS
703 Merchants D'k Bldg.
KANSAS CITY MO.
702 Pode to B'k Bldg.
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MILWAUKEE
152 W. Wisconsin Ave.
MINNEAPOLIS
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NEW TORK 17 East 43nd St. NEWARK N J 810 Raymond Com. Didg. OKI AROMA CITY 619 Hightower Bldg.

OMAI'A 6470maha Natl. B'k Bldg. PHIT ADELEBIA 910 Chemnit St.
PITTSHURGH
DOS INVESTMENT BIOG.
PORTLAND, ME.
210 Bank of Com. Biog.

PORTLAND, ORE 1413 American bik Bidg. PROVIDENCE Bond Bldg.

8T. LOUIS 575-7 Arcade Bldg, EAN FILANCISCO (87 Matualoock Bldg.

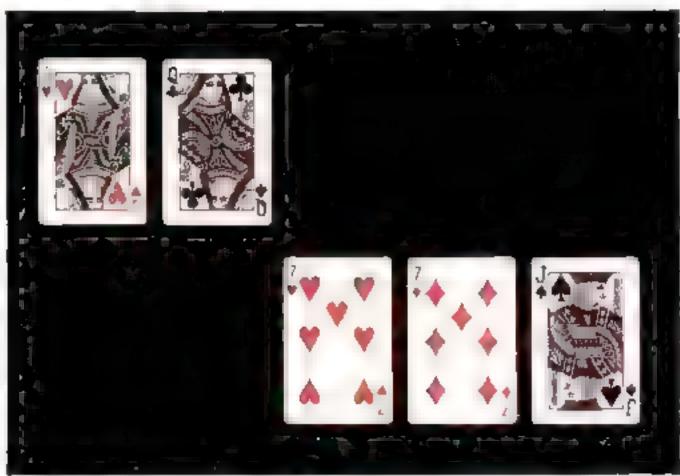
SEATTLE 701 Republic Bldg. WASHINGTON, D. C. 521 Bood Bidg.

DESCRIPTION OF PERSONS ASSESSMENT

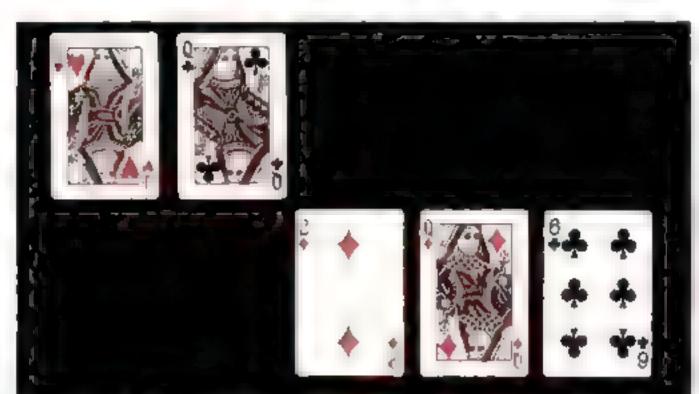
MONTREAL 1010 16 Sun Life Bidg. 70PONTO 8 Bichmond St. West. CALGARY 112A Seventh Ave. West

### Poker (continued)

### FIVE-CARD DRAW POKER PLAYERS HAVE TO



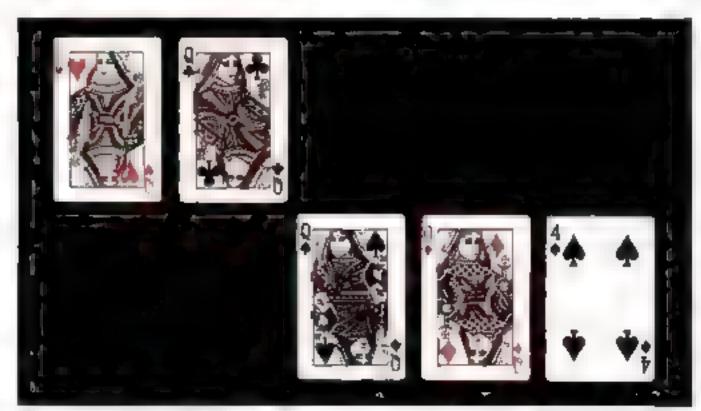
With a pair of queens in his hand (top), player draws three cards. Likeliest chance to improve his hand is to draw another pair. The odds, however, are 5 to 1 against it.



Tares of a kind is harder to get. Given two queens, chances of drawing a third are one in eight. Three of a kind rates sixth in rank of poker hands, beats two pairs.



Drawing a full house (three of a kind plus a pair) to a pair is a player's dream. The chances against making this are 97 to 1. This is third-best hand to hold in a game.

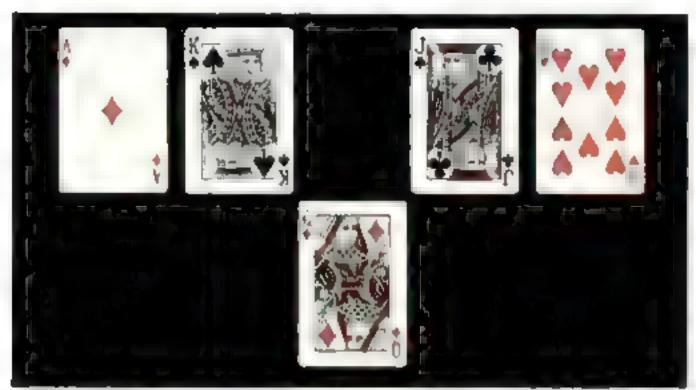


Drawing four of a kind has only one chance in 359. This hand can only be beaten by a strught flush. Most poker players fail to recognize the odds against them

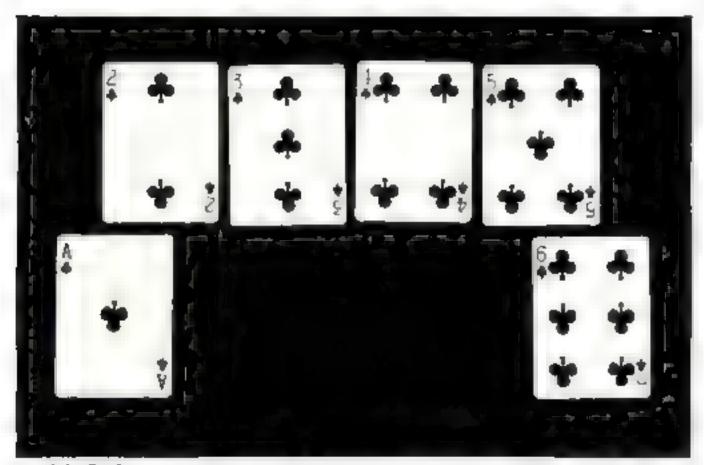
### BUCK HIGH ODDS TO MAKE WINNING HANDS



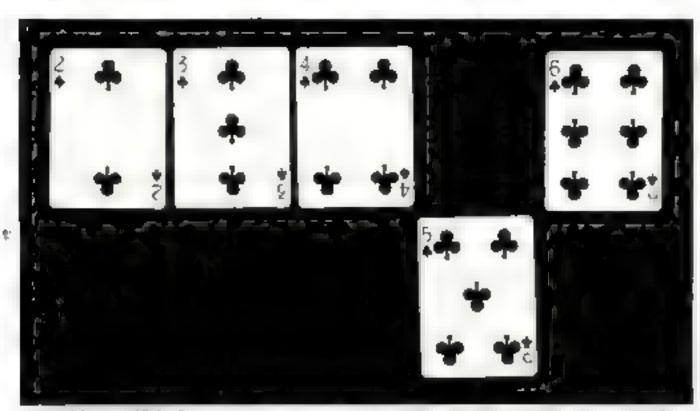
The four tards at top, all in the same suit, represent a four flush. To complete the flush, player has one chance in 432 to draw one of the other nine cards in the suit.



Inside straight lacks of heard to make the straight lave consecutive cards. Odds against drawing queen are 11 to 1. Accoming a straight is the highest straight in game.



Siraight flash, best hand in poker, is five consecutive cards in the same suit. To complete this open-end straight flush, player has one chance in 221/2 to draw acc or six.



The odds are 45 to 1 against drawing a card to fill an made straight flush. Failing this, however, the player has a 3 to 1 chance of making either a straight or a flush.

### How's your "Pep Appeal"?

-by Paul Brown



Bah: Jeepers, Dad! Get going! They're jumping all over the place! Look at this! Dad: All right! But I was having such a comfortable nap.



Bab: Look here, Isaac Walton Smith, there's something the matter! You never slighted a trout in your life! Where's that old fish-fightin' pep? Ah! That reminds me -



Bab: On the move, fisherman! It's lunch-time anyway. You haven't been eating right lately, and I ll bet you're not even on speaking terms with vitamins. Vitamins for pep! You're going to make a start toward getting them right now.



Bab: Yessir! We're getting down to business, right now. You have to get all your vitamins. And right in this delicious cereal, Kellogg's Pep, are two of the most important ones—vitamins B<sub>1</sub> and D.

Dad: Hey! Hey! Let me get a word in! Why didn't you tell me it tastes so good? This is the best cereal I've eaten in years, I'm having PEP every morning.

### Vitamins for pep! Kelluggir Pep for vitamins!

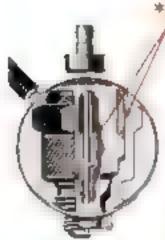
Pep contains per serving: 4/5 to 1/5 the minimum daily need of vitamin Bi, according to age, 1/2 the daily need of vitamin D. For sources of other vitamins, see the Pep package.

MADE BY KELLOGG S IN BATTLE CREEK

COPYRIGHT, 1941, BY KELLOGG COMPANY



For championship engine performance, maximum economy and dependability on your vacation tour, make sure your spark plugs are Champions—the spark plugs champions use!



The Siliment seal outstanding among Champton's many patented features, eliminates troublesome leakage common to ordinary spork plugs overheat, causing pre-ignition and rough, unresponsive engine operation, and spell the difference between poor and top-notch performance, So, it will pay you to spark plugs champions—the spark plugs champions use.



The name Champion is the symbol of spark play dependability in any language and that is why you find Champions preferred wherever you go.

WHETHER YOUR VACATION tour takes you to northern lakes and streams or "down Mexico way", your car will definitely perform better if your spark plugs are dependable and in first-class condition.

Spark plugs were never more important in determining engine performance and dependability than today, and Champion Spark Plugs, the spark plugs champions use, never before offered the motorist such outstanding advantages. Chief among them are Sillimanite insulators and the patented \*Silliment seal.

So to be sure of carefree motoring have your spark plugs tested before setting out on your vacation tour. If they are worn out, of inferior quality, show leakage under pressure, or have been in service in excess of 10,000 miles, have a set of new Champions installed. They will soon pay for themselves in gas saved, renewed power, speed and better all around engine performance.

You're always ahead with Champion!



WAGGISH MIL CROUSE (RIGHT) STICKS A 525 BLUE CHIP IN HIS EY

## HOW NOT TO PLAY POKER

by RUSSEL CROUSE

So many compilations of misinformation have been foisted upon the public under the general title of "How To Play Poker" that I have come to the conclusion that most of the authors are disgruntled and unsuccessful gamblers seeking to regain, in the form of royalties, their losses at the green-baize table.

If I were to write a book on the subject—or even an article for LIFE—it would be entitled "How NOT to Play Poker." I would choose that title not only because I consider it the most important phase of the game, but also because it is the phase in which I can qualify as an expert. If anyone believes that statement is braggadocio I can refer him to the Morris Plan Bank, which has perhaps the largest collection of my autographs extant. I have often said that poker is the greatest game in the world for my money—and I use the expression "for my money" not just as a figure of speech

Now the simplest way not to play poker is just not to play poker. However, as is the case with so many simple things in life, that is not so simple as it sounds. To tell a poker player he should not play poker is like telling an opium addict to lay off smoking. So if you are a poker addict I will not tell you not to play poker. I will merely tell you how not to play poker when you play poker.

Let us assume, then, that you are going to play poker. What you want to know is what to do with certain hands that are dealt to you in the course of an evening and probably part of the next morning.

Where most of the poker experts who write books on the subject make their mistake is in telling you only what to do with the good hands. I maintain that if you have a good hand—let us say three aces and a pair of queens, known technically as a full house and by the less pedantic as a stuffed cottage—you do not need Ely Culbertson or Oswald Jacoby or even Edmund Hoyle, if anybody happens to pick him up on a Ouija Board, to tell you what to do. Anyone who is not blind, or paralyzed in the right, or betting hand, knows what to do.

### What to do with bad hands

But what about the bad hands? Statistics show that there are 1,302,540 possible poker hands of less value than one pair. That's just what statistics show. I do not have to depend on statistics. I have held all of those 1,502,540 hands and a few thousand more that statistics never heard of.

Poker experts have no chapter in their books telling you what to do with those hands. But I will tell you. Throw them away. Do not throw them out the window because that makes the deck thinner and someone will notice it sooner or later. To prove this statement I need only say that in 1,302,540 hands there are 6,512,700 cards and you can see how these would be missed out of a 52-card deck. Just throw them back to the dealer and let him use them in the next deal.

Now this advice is not easy to follow but I assure you it is worth its weight in gold. It requires patience above everything else. Let us take the case of Franklin P. Adams, for instance. If you have listened to Mr. Adams on Information Please you know that he is a very bright man. It has been my good fortune to play poker with him for years and by glancing over his shoulder, in an honest way, of course, I have been able to study his game.

I have seen Mr. Adams start an evening of poker a patient and resolute man. I have seen him glimpse and reject bad hands. And then I have seen his patience ebb as the tide. His hands have begun to twitch, his eyes to harden until finally from sheer ennui I have seen him draw three cards to a flush, two cards to a straight and, on one occasion, four cards to a slice of rye bread. But we won't go into that.

Now let us take the opposite side of the picture. In the pictures (pp. 68-69) you will see Mr. Frank Hall, a portly but patient soul, displaying a straight flush he has caught with live bait. I will tell you how he made that straight flush and how you can make one, too. Statistics show that a straight flush appears, according to the law of averages, every 64,974 deals. He just waited patiently 64,974 deals.

You, too, can have a straight flush if you will follow my system. I am going to have one. I am waiting patiently for the law of averages to operate. Only with the luck I have had lately I am laying 18 to 5 that on the 64.973rd deal the Supreme Court will declare the law of averages invalid by a vote of 7 to 2. Frankfurter and Black dissenting.

So you see how simple poker is, after all. And you see how much more important it is to know how not to play poker. You will save more money not betting on bad hands than you will win betting on good hands.

That, of course, brings up the question of betting. There are several schools of thought with regard to betting. The school which probably has turned out more successful graduates than any other is the "don't bet unless you've got 'em" school.

In line with my policy of telling you how not to play poker, however, I believe it is my duty to warn you against some of the other schools. Let us take one in particular, that of Mr. Ely Culbertson, who advocates studying your opponent's face before betting

### Why not to study your opponents' faces

I do not know the class of faces with which you play poker but in my set it is not advisable to study your opponent's face unless you are prepared to go slightly nuts. Glancing at the pictures you can see the faces I see at the weekly sessions of the Hoyle Club

Let us take the face of Mr. Theron Bamberger for instance. Do YOU want to study it? Speaking for myself I would rather study the Einstein theory or take a short course, let us say, in tropical diseases. It has been said of Mr. Bernard Hart that he has a kind face. What probably was meant was that he has a kind of face.

Take Mr. Howard Lindsay's face. I have written several plays with Mr. Lindsay and they have been completed only because I have worn blinders to keep me from studying his face. Have a look at Mr. Michael Wallach The Chinese make a great deal of to-do about "saving face" but I don't think they would save Mr. Wallach's. I might add that I am no Rembrandt, myself.

Mr. Edward G. Robinson, the cinema star, often has played in our game. Now if I want to study Mr. Robinson's face I will not do so at a poker game. I will go to a movie theater and put my money on the line on the chance that in the picture Miss Myrna Loy's face or Miss Hedy Lamarr's face will be thrown in.

Operating on this theory we have a system at the Hoyle Club which I can recommend highly. You will see in several of the accompanying pictures the face of Miss Dorothy Stickney, the actress. She is not just a "kibitzer." She is there for a purpose. If any of our players feels that he must study a face he has at least one pretty one to study.

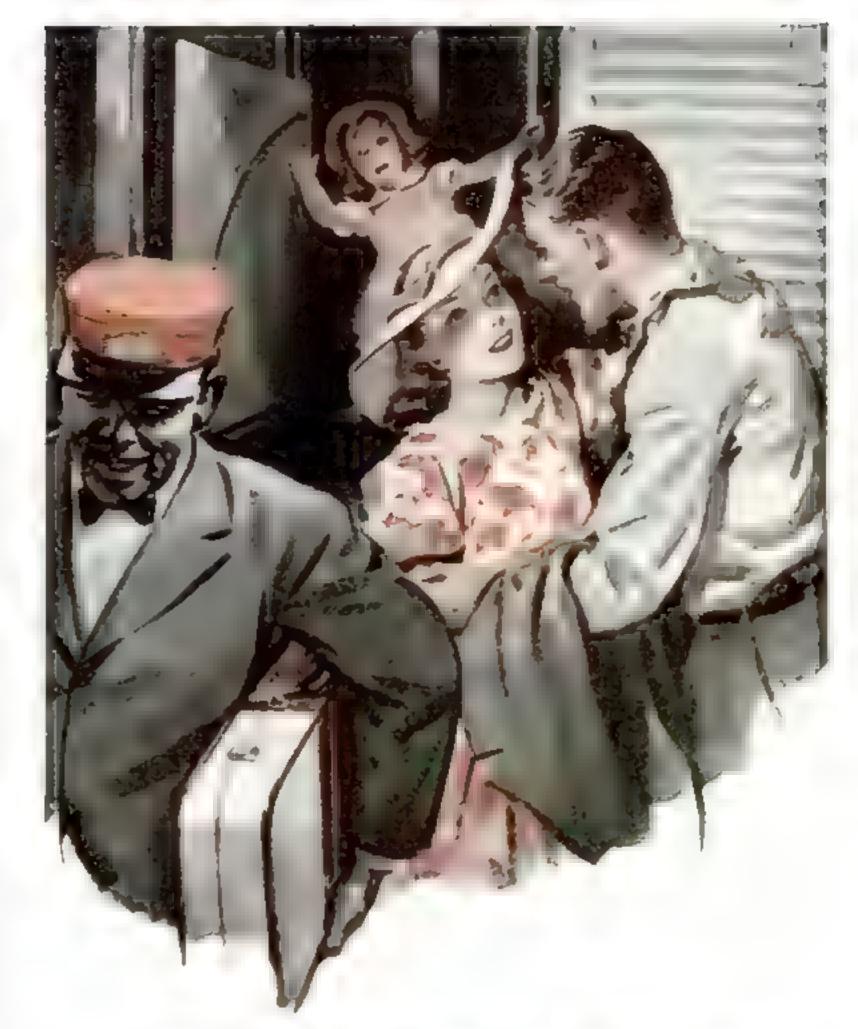
No essay on poker would be complete without a bit of advice on general demeanor. In order to maintain your charm of manner in a poker game I suggest that you win. But if you lose, be a cheerful loser. After all, what have you lost? Just money. And what is money? Nothing more than a common medium of exchange in trade.

There are many types of cheerless losers. There is the "persecuted loser." As an example I will cite Mr. Marc Connelly, the brilliant and charming playwright. When Mr. Connelly loses it is not because he has played badly. It is because a malevolent fate has suspended all the laws of science for the sole purpose of plaguing Mr. Connelly. If you think Mr. Connelly takes this lying down you should sit next to him.

There is also the "aggrieved loser." In this category you will find Mr. Alfred de Liagre Jr., the theatrical impresario and snappy dresser. When Mr. de Liagre loses he turns his big brown eyes upon you with an expression which can only say: "How could you do that to met"

The commonest type, however, is the "crying loser." In this classification we find Mr. Theron Bamberger, who carries with him his own portable wailing wall. He is a remarkable example because he has been known to cry himself even and then to go right on crying after becoming a winner.

It is well always to remember the words of the philosopher: "It isn't whether you win or lose, but how you play the game." I would like to meet that philosopher. I would like to invite him to our game. I would like to hold, say, three queens against his three jacks. And I would like to make him a little bet that he would quit being a philosopher.



# Let the railroads help you choose a battery for your car

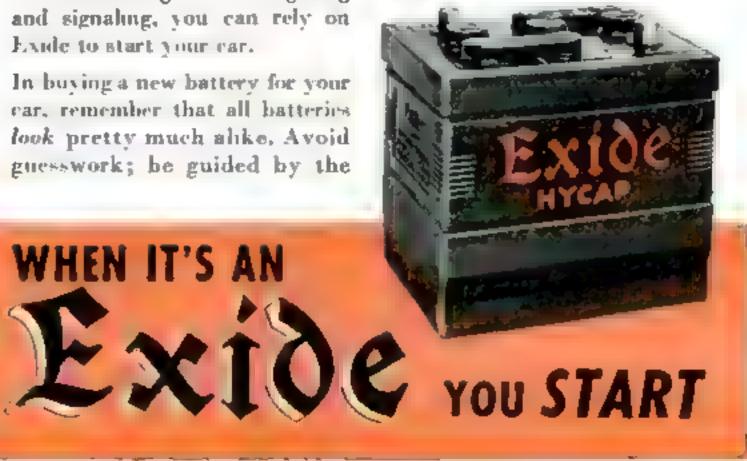
DID you know that storage batteries play an important part in your air-conditioned ride? They help the railroad give you... with your ticket... the continuously cool-and-clean trip you now enjoy.

It should be significant to motorists that, to insure the unfailing production of controlled weather, many leading railroads rely on Exide Batteries. For, if railroads can depend on Exides not only for air-conditioning but car-lighting and signaling, you can rely on Exide to start your car.

experience of the railroads. They buy only proved performance.

Before you buy any battery, however, be sure you need a new one. Have your present battery tested on the Exide Sure-Start Tester. This scientific instrument will unfailingly reveal its true condition. The test is free . . . wherever you see an Exide Dealer Sign.

THE ELECTRIC STORAGE BATTERY CO., Philadelphia... The World's Largest Manufacturers of Storage Batteries for Every Purpose Exide Batteries of Canada, Limited, Toronto.



Picnicking equipment above can be bought for about \$50. It includes everything for outdoor grilling and frying except

fireplace, provided in most State parks, and food. LIFE's piene was taken at Tallmun Mountain State Park, N. Y.

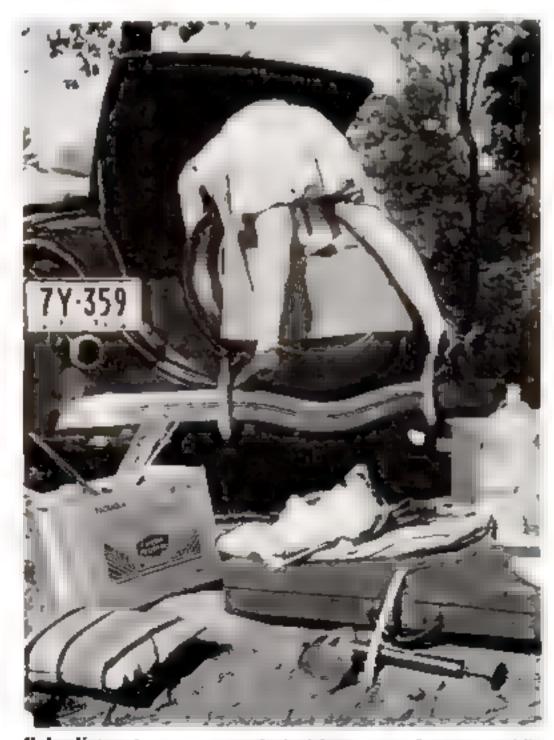
# PICNIC PARKS & GADGETS LURE PUBLIC OUTDOORS

Picnics, future or past, are the only ones which everyone thoroughly enjoys. Of the two, the picnic-to-be offers limitless possibilities this year. Never has there been such a collection of picnic gadgets. Never has there been such enticing picnic literature.

The photographs on these and following pages are an abbreviated catalog of modern piente paraphernalia. There are suiteases which are transformed into a table and benches, collapsible water buckets, asbestos gloves, aprons which become cushions, aprons with pot-bolders, aprons for autographs, spits for shish kebabs, molds for hamburgers, grills for frankfurters, barbecue grills on wheels, cutlery kits, fitted cases with non-spillable salt cellars, constant bug sprayers, and dozens of other silly and practical devices.

Ganging up on the unsuspecting public, whose resistance to suggestions about how to enjoy the great outdoors has always been notoriously low, are the department stores and National, State and municipal park authorities. Many of the former have opened alluring pienic shops. A man who has bought a pienic gadget can have no rest until he uses it. If he has a back yard or apartment terrace, he will transform it into a barbeeue pit. If he has neither, he will pack himself and friends or family in the car and travel many mules on crowded roads to any one of the thousands of public pictuc grounds in the U.S. There he will find free fireplaces, tables, drinking water, comfort stations. Kindling wood or chargoal is available at small cost. About 25,000,000 pienickers will visit these parks this summer. Nearly all of them will come burdened with too much equipment.

Smartest picnickers are youngsters who have spent some time in public or private summer camps. They rightly eachew all sandwiches, salads and most prepared foods, concentrate on fruit for dessert and hamburgers, frankfurters and individual meat cuts which are cooked and caten on the picnic grounds.



Unloading is done near actual picnicking spot. In many public parks cars may be parked in picnic grounds, near fireplaces.



Huge frying pan (83) holds ten hamburgers. Heart-shaped potholders are held to apron by cord running through ring at waist.

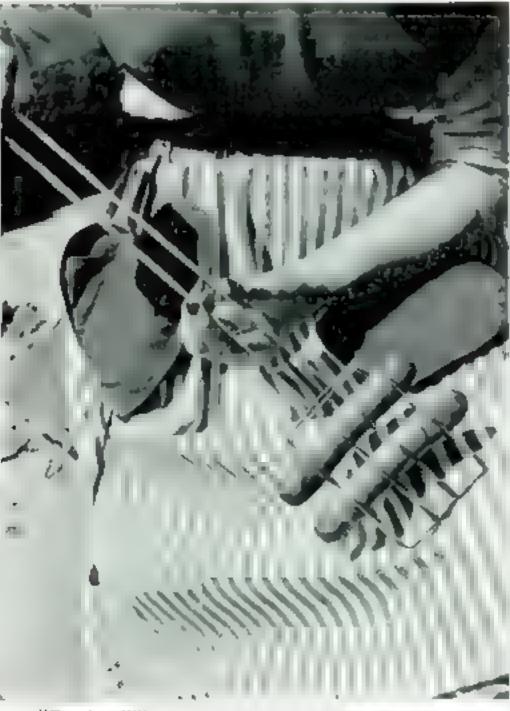


Apren of ticking has clips at the waist for fastening gadgets. The bottom section aips off, can be used as a sitting pad.



Girls get into action are und open freplace. The cook kneeds on padded lower half of her chef's appear. Cups at firespee all fit arts cover of the thermos bottle. Corner lower left when empty

can be folded that. The fitted surteuse (above contains dishes cups and catters for six and tine compartment for food. Gloves, made of asterdes, are used for annihing for it areas, grafs, etc.



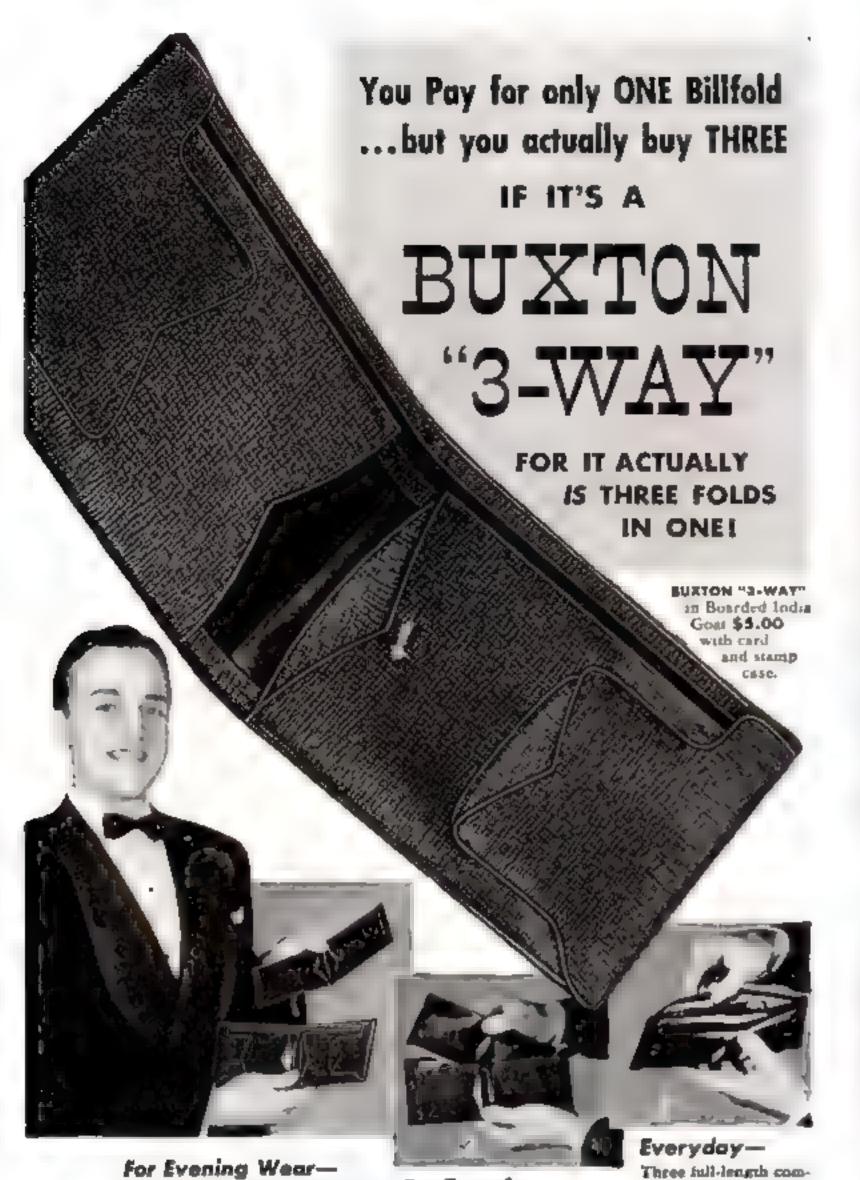
"Frank grill" costs 10¢, has extra long hancle to numanize risk of the cooker catching fire, is a favorite pienic gadget



Spit of barbecue sel is used to spear layers of cubed steak, tomatoes, mushrooms. Chef's hat keeps smoke, ashes from cook s bair



Two-gallon jug with spigot can be used for hot or cold haunds. It costs about 84. The flat paper cups come in compact containers.



For Travel—

Unlock the "partition"-lift it put

streamlined billfold that his soug-

"loads," It depends on leath-

er glang-not glue er

stitches—to hold itself to-

gether so that each fold

can be and is guar-

anteed until the

wears out!

leather actually

\$7.50 /4

English Pin

Marocco

entirely-and you have a complete, Reverse the center partition (it focks in) and you've got ly in the pocket of your evening a secret hideaway for keeping larger bills, checks, etc., safely out of sight.

parements, plus six amaller ones, plas places for licenses, stamps and cards . . . it's a regular "pocket file," yet amazingly slim and dressy.

AREFULLY thought out, skillfully designed, the "3-Way" adapts Buxton's patented STITCHLESS Construction permits this unique Guaritself to all occasions in a busy man's life. QRIBO . . . Every "3-Way" is folded and Like organization? Orderly arrangeself-interlocked into a highly flexible fold ment? Then here's just what you want that instantly adjusts itself to varying to an amazingly roomy, practical "pocket

> everything you need. Travel? Then the "3-Way" is doubly safe, doubly adaptable. An ingenious ' secret' pocket keeps your big money completely out of sight; or the separate inner fold lets you carry your money in two different pockets . . . or check part

of it at your hotel.

hie" with an easy-to-get-at place for

Stepping out? Then you'll appreciate the way the wafer-thin "inner fold" slips into the pocket of your evening clothes ... a complete and dressy fold that you'll be proud to carry, proud to

EXTORUCE DAY AND GRADUATION GIFTS

For dozens of helpful suggestions send for this free gift-buying guide -all about leather, too. Write BUXTON, Inc., 4145 Orleans St., Springfield, Mass., or Dept. U. 47 West 34th St., N. Y. City.



Small suitcase-like object can, with expert manipulation, he opened into the with scating space for four. Above: Girls have just opened the case, are pulling out seats.



Beach-like seats are pulled out of bottom of case. Side pieces are straightened to act as seat legs. Since all parts are movable but none is detachable, operation requires skill.



With all parts adjusted, girls turn the contraption over, hoping that nothing collapses. Sides of case, flattened out and inverted, become table top. The outfit costs about \$15.

\$3.50 in Levant Goat

SOTH BILLFOLDS DIC

tured above are

BUXTON "3-Ways." Other Buxton Bill-

folds from \$1. Sutch-

less models from \$2.

Aulograph agron 581 includes chef's cap, a bottle of indelible ink, pen, costs about 63. This agron is an important gadget for those who enjoy pienies most in retrospect.



Water bucket is collapsible, works on opera-hat principle, costs about \$2.50. It holds ten quarts, can be used for dish-washing, hand-washing, or hauling drinking water.



Completely exhausted, pictuckers rest on canvas mat, listen to music from portable radio. Despite the constant bug sprayer, Barbara Newman (at right) has been attacked.

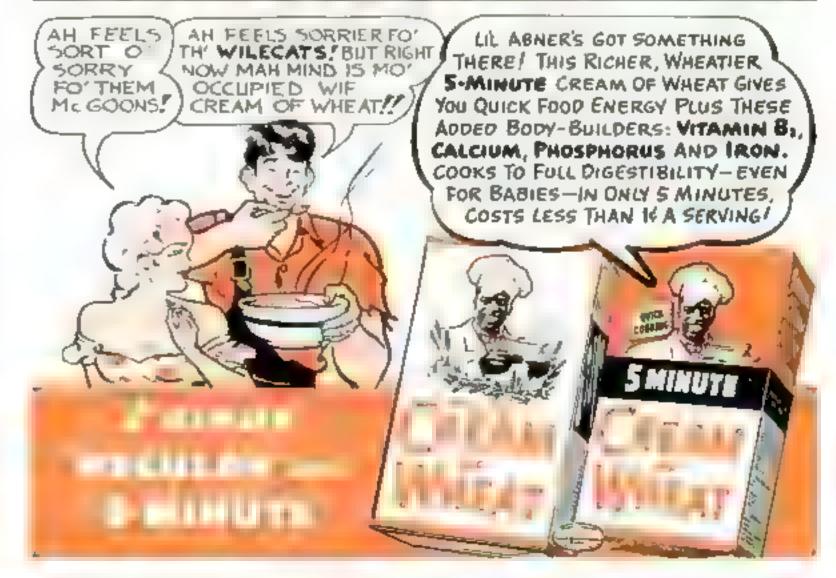
# ABNE D'YAL















A DAISY EARRING WILL SOONER OR LATER LEAD TO "HE LOVES ME, HE LOVES ME NOT

### CLEVER TRICKS DONE WITH FRESH EVERYDAY FLOWERS MAKE GAY SMART DOODADS

The lady spy of a vanished era was always pictured on a leopard skin languidly smelling a single flower and luring state secrets from a devastated male. Whether it was the flower or whether it was the lady, history doesn't report—but florists nowadays are encouraging all kinds of ladies to wear single flowers for reasons other than state.

Flowers today are being worn as decorative accessories to a dress. A blue flower in the hair complements blue eyes. Flower shoe buckles enhance danc-

ing feet. Twin boutonnieres widen narrow shoulders. A flower necklace conceals a scrawny neck, and a flower, a hat pin and a mite of veil make a hat.

Fastidious men support a daily delivery service of a single boutonmere. A man's flower costs 10¢, but a lady can spend up to \$15 for one orchid.

Many single flowers will last a second day if refrigerated overnight. Raw stems should be placed in water and wrapped stems should be placed in airtight cellophane bags, which are supplied by most florists.



GLADIOLA BUD BANGS MAKE A NOVEL HEADPIECE



A BIG CABBAGE GLADIOLA FOR A BAG ORNAMENT



FRESH RED BOUVARDIA FROM A SINGLE STEM





CLASSIC GARDENIA IS PRETTY BUT DULL SO WHY NOT TRY A DAFFODIL!















SO WILL DAISIES LIKE THIS AFRICAN



PINK LILIES PINCH-HIT FOR ORCHIOS



EGG AND MARRIT HERE HOLD SWEET PEAS HAND PIN IS GOOD FOR SINGLE FLOWER





SIGNPOST FASTERS PLOWER CLUSTERS



# Power that's a research triumph - SHELL GASOLINE



821 RESEARCH SCIENTISTS and assistants work for you at the "University of Petroleum." Their magic is for sale "by the tankful" at the nearest Shell pump. They've advanced the Road Performance Rating (RPR) of Shell Gasoline to an all-time high...

THERMAL CONVERSION makes it extra rich in iso-compounds similar to iso-octane—first produced commercially by Shell scientists to give America 100-octane aviation gasoline . . . fuel so powerful and efficient that it led to an increase in the speed and flying range of America's planes up to 30%!

This scientific advance saves on the costliest driving you do—Stop-and-Go. And increased RPR puts a new thrill in your motoring! Get high RPR Shell Gasoline (at regular price) or Shell Premium at your neighborhood Shell dealer's. Try a tankful today.

JUNE SERVICE TIP

"Thoro-Fast" service means quick but coreful—that's my free-service pledgel Your car needs a "Thoro-Fast" checkup every hundred miles.

# MUSIC

RUPA HOLDS STICKS NICKED BY BANGING DRUM RIM. HE BREAKS SEVERAL STICKS A

### GENE KRUPA SHOWS HOW TO PLAY DRUM IN THESE FANTASTIC SOUND PICTURES

The man pictured here specializes in one simple action. He bangs a stick. By banging, Gene Krupa has become the world's highest paid draitimer, and has raised the blood pressure of more voing Americans than any other public coise maker. This spring as a tribute to his service and skill Krupa was asked to demonstrate primary crity thins on a coloration of Miscan drains at New York's Missam of Natural History. This work in Boston he starts his own band or its third national for r

In these uniseral shets keepa distrates some endiments of transming. They were taken by Gran Mill samilting exposure accordisely to all follow the track of Krupa's drumstriks whizzing through the air. But they are interesting also as unpressurable partraits of sound, suggesting the rhythmic pandement an of a Krupac jam session.

Born in Chargo 32 years ago. Krapa first feet a 1 Coserve the public by studying for the priesthood. But at 18 he took apairs can up for good later and Benny Goodman's back and has consistently packed the taberbacks of swing from Broadway to Hollywood. As composer author and teacher. Gone Krapa has mastered drainwasts of the Orient and Spane As a drain historian be likes to tell his Napose y Banaparte was once defeated by Russia as who were roos to to starting from your Cosesack drainners. Says Krapa presents at 1 have Coseack blood in vs. If "



# Try Pepsodent's 2-second Beauty Test!



# MAKE THIS TONGUE TEST ON YOUR TEETH

- 1...DO THIS...Run the tip of your tongue over your teeth. Feel that filmy coating? That's Materia Alba . . . it collects stains, makes teeth dingy-looking.
- 2...IT'S A WARNING...You need the special film-fighting powers of Popsodent with Irium, Because filmy coating on your teeth is a sign your present tooth paste may be letting you down.
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Switch to Pepsodent with Irium. Use it regularly and you'll know the joy of spark-ling, beautiful teeth. Get a tube today!

TRY THIS SIMPLE BEAUTY TREATMENT

Use Pepsodent regularly for a few days. You'll see and feel

the difference next time you make the Tongue Test.



Pepsodent TOOTH PASTE

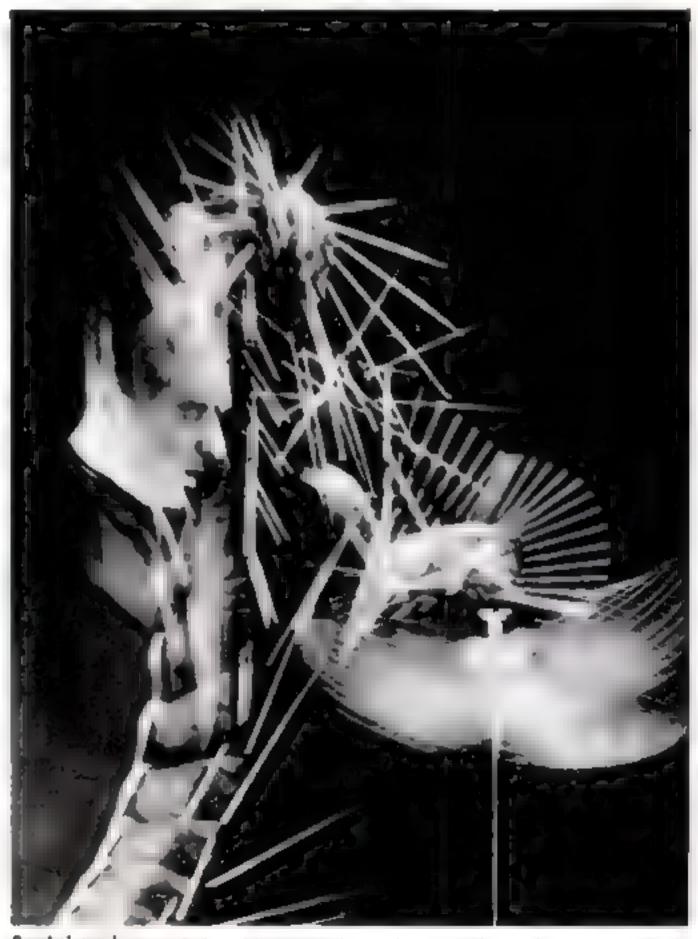




50 TUFTS! Get a new 50-Tuft Pepsodent Tooth Brush for Double-Power Cleansing.

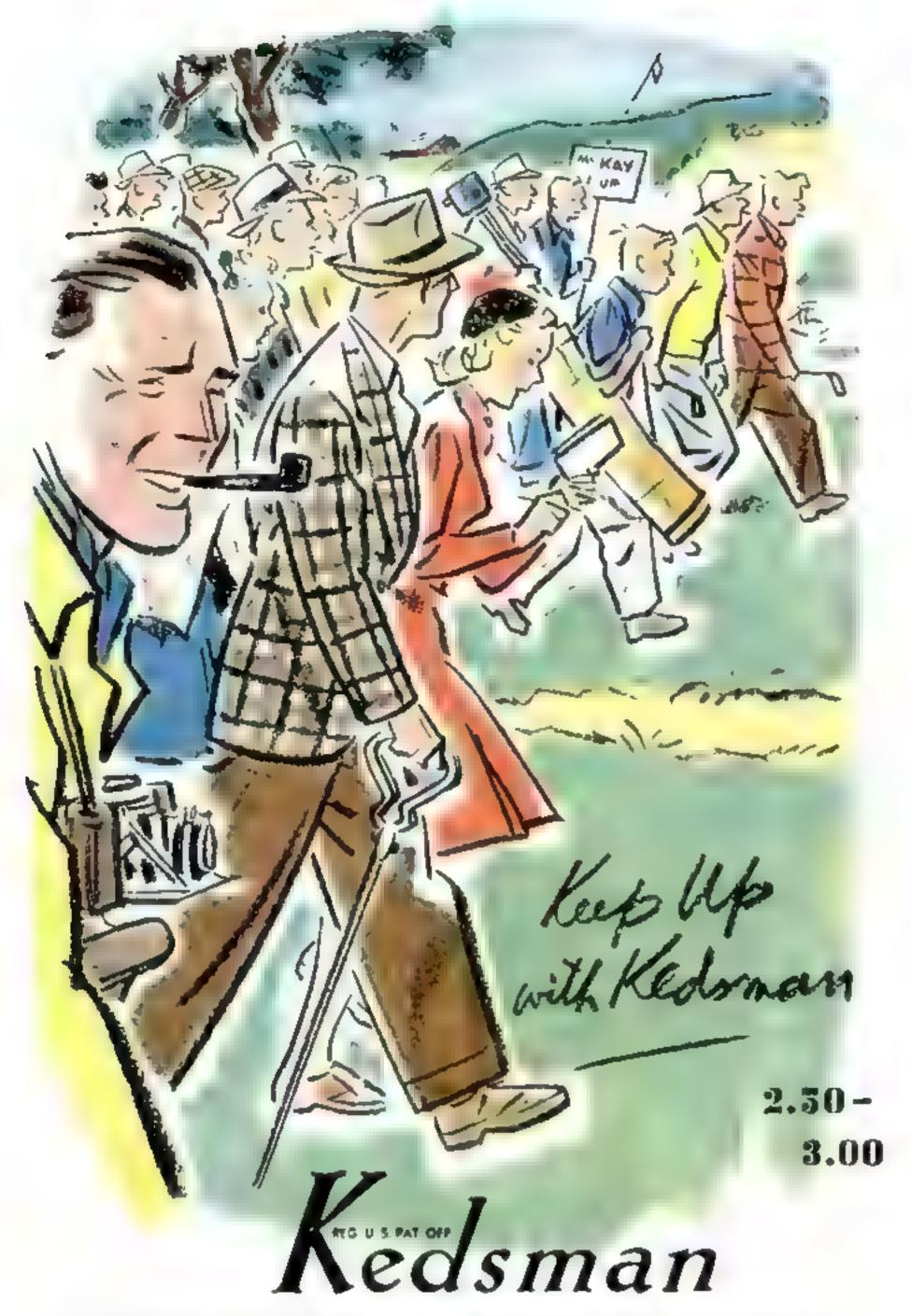


"Wire Brush Stomp" is a Krupa composition which he plays with two wire brushes swooshing over a snare drum. Krupa calls it "a mad thing—completely unorthod ix, and very but " Most were brush work is for accounting sweet, compute dance minute.



Cymbal crash is made by whipping stick up, then snapping it down on cymbal at right. Secret of technique, says krupa, is to draw tone and and pound it out. Krupa plays in sound-proof room built at wife's request in their new home in Youkers, N. Y.

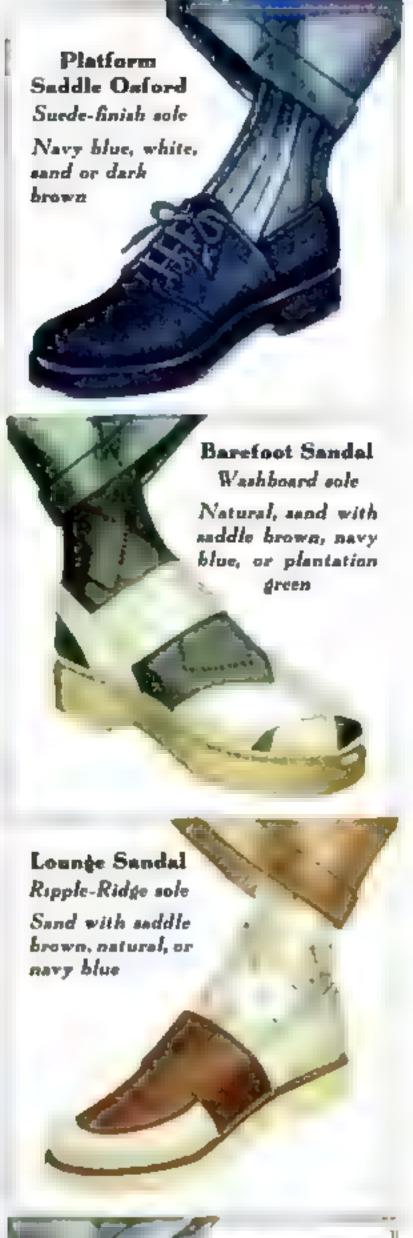
CONTINUED ON PAGE 25



Cool fabric shoes for lightweight comfort all summer. You can have them washed in soap and water. Eleven color combinations. Six sole patterns. Look for the name Kedsman in the shoes. At better stores.







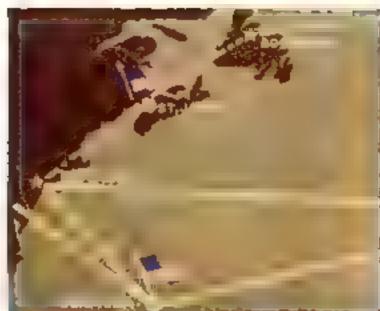




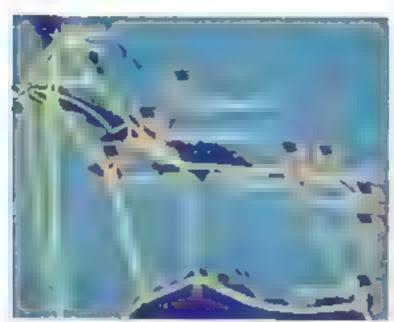


# America's Outposts of Security and Defense...

Do you know where they are? How far away? How they are reached? Important facts for every American citizen



NORTH ATLANTIC bastions of defense are our Hormuda bases. Chippers link them to U. S.—817 miles away—in 5 hours, providing two-days-faster delivery of government men, mail, materials.



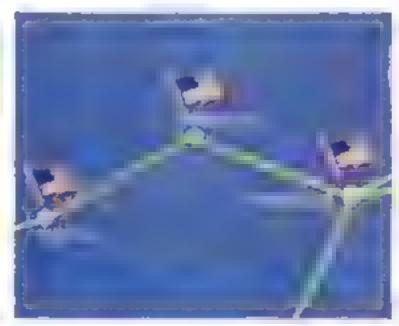
CARIBBEAN beases are 1800 miles from Florida to Trinidad, are joined by as many as 37 weekly Pan American achedules. For example, by Chipper from Mismi to Jamaics it's only 5 hrest Puerto Rico, 821.



FAR EAST. To Hong Kong by Clipper in 7 days, with Chungking only a day beyond—9,515 miles out of California! It's 11 days faster each way than by boat—time vital to defense and diplomacy!



SOUTH PACIFIC outpost is strategic Canton, stepping stone on the 4 day 2 2 mise flight from California to Auck and New Zemand Flying Cuppers beat stenaior time by His days each way.



HAWAII, key to our Pacific defenses, is days nearer to the U.S. and to the sentinel isles. Midway and Wake-by Flying Chipper. From Handulu to San Francisco is only overnight; a vital defense link



PANAMA CANAL to Westington, D. C =2.185 miles and on v. has larger to mr. v.a. Str. to C., per from Macr. 1.41 j. Amer. a school es weekly serve the "habit fremisphere defense."



ALASKA. \$70,000,000 for defense bases at America's Back Doorl Rendy for expanding demands, new Clippers speed 942 miles from Seattle to Juneau in 5½ hours; swiftly serve other major Alaskan points.



the routes of 'America's Merchant Marine of the Air " Note how Flying Chapters unite virtually every major aphers of U.S. trade and defense.

FLAG SYMBOLS on maps indicate location (in areas shown) of major U. S. defense bases, according to the most recent facts made public by the government and available at publication time.

RIGHT NOW all eyes are on America's military air power. But equally vital to this country's defense is its commercial air development. How do we stand there? You probably know that within our borders this country has an aerial network that no foreign nation can equal.

What about outside the U.S.? There the 75, 100, mile system of Pan American Airways is the envy of the world. Its great modern Clipper Ships link 55 countries, fly 98.62% "on schedule." Back of this record are 13 years of "over-ocean" flying,

expert pilots, modern equipment, scores of radio and weather stations and a trained, loyal organization of more than 7,000 people.

What does this mean? It means that vital as is Pan American Arways' role in furthering national defense, the Flying Clipper Ships are even more vital as Uncle Sam's strong right arm in furthering U.S. trade and good will. In the great international race for commercial air supremacy both today and after the war, America is out in front. Our job is to see that she stays there.



Travel PAIN AMERICAN AIRIVAYS System

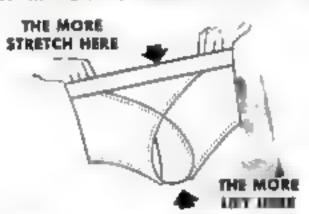
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GIVE Lift that Lasts!



HERF'S the new underwear with the patenced supporting front that gives gentle, lasting support. Available in briefs or mids. The exclusive cantilever action of MacDFE construction regulates lift automatically. The more belt-stretch, the more lift, it brings new comfort—standing, sitting, walking. And if you drive a car you'll bless the inventor'

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A conga from South America is played with both hands, no sticks. Tall and cylindrical, the drum is open on the bottom and must be held in a tipped position by the left hand for better resonance. The right hand whams down on accented beats.



A tross-slick rim-shot roll is made with left stick held stationary on share drum, while right stick sweeps down tapping it from top to bottom, ending with a roll on the drum. This is a good way to make a diminuendo chimaxed by a frightening bang.

# Which TROUBLE FOOT TROUBLE is yours?



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### Get Quick Relief This Week

If you suffer from your feet, go to your Drug, Shoe, Department Store or Toilet Goods Counter this week—DR. SCHOLL S FOOT COMFORT WEEK—and get relief. The cost is small! Remember, there is a Dr. Scholl Remedy, Appaiance or Arch Support for most every common foot trouble

feet. Write Dr. Scholl's, Inc., Dept. B 6, Chicago, Ill.

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### PAIN HERE?

Dr Scholl') LucPAD, a soft featherweight cushion, slips over fore part of foor, receives pains, callouses at ball Washable, \$1,00 pair



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Or Scholl's Fost Balm (Isquid or outment) quickly relieves, co-freshes feverish, tender, sensitive ured feet 35t



### TENDER FEET?

Dr. Scholl's Foot Powder cebeves tender, chafed, perspring feet cases right shoes. 33f can.



### BUNIONS

abbet a see pain him some









IN NEW YORK'S PIERPONT MORGAN LIBRARY, THE ELDER MORGAN'S PORTRAIT LOOKS DOWN ON HIS DESK, HIS CHAIR AND A FEW OF HIS RARE BOOKS

# The World's Rarest Books

### NOW IN U. S., THEY FORM A BOND WITH BRITAIN

Into a hushed gallery in New York, last April 16, crowded 1,500 of America's booklovers for an auction. On sale were 584 lots of rare first editions, great English manuscripts and original drawings collected by the late A. Edward Newton. Single items were bid up as high as \$10,100. Total sales brought \$185,000. In four more sessions scheduled for early fall the life-

time collection of this great Philadelphia bibliophile who, through his . 1 menities of Book-Collecting and This Book-Collecting Game, introduced Americans to a fascinating hobby, will bring an estimated \$500,000.

This was the second greatest book auction in America and probably the fourth greatest in the world. Not since the Robert Hoe collection was sold in New York in 1909-12 has there been, among men who make this a passion, such excitement. At that time the sale brought nearly \$2,000,000. Pitted against each other in ficree competitive bidding were such U. S. financial titans as the elder J. P. Morgan, Henry Clay

- Folger of Standard Oil and Henry E. Huntington of the Southern Pacific.

Huntington bought a Gutenberg Bible for \$50,000. Morgan acquired a Morte d'Arthur from the press of William Caxton, earliest of English printers, for \$42,800. Folger enlarged his Shakespeare library. Between the three of them.during the heyday of avid book collecting at the end of the 19th Century and the beginning of the 20th, they assembled and brought



STUDENTS STUDY MANUSCRIPTS IN CALIFORNIA'S HUNTINGTON LIBRARY

to America over half a unifion of the carest books, manuscripts and prints in the world. When they died, each bequeathed his fabulous accumulation to the public, with adequate endowments to sustain them.

Today, in the Huntington Library at San Marmo, Calif., the Folger Shakespeare Library at Washington and the Pierpout Morgan Library at New York

is reposited a treasury of the thinking and writing of the English-speaking world such as exists nowhere else. Scholars can examine here the original scripts and letters of almost every great English poet from Shakespeare to Keats and Kipling, of every great novelest from Chancer to Thackeray and Dickens. As the motherland of these immortal figures now hes under a had of deadly steel and fire, these treasures, now safe in America, become each year more infinitely priceless. To Americans, who, by the thousands daily peeuse them in the quiet library halls mentioned in these pages, they represent the insoluble strands of our age-old culturals union with England, the common her? tage we may soon be called on to deteid.



### SHAKESPEARE:

\$2,370,000

Of the world's 200 first folios of Shakt speare, print ed in 1623, 82 are preserved in Washington's Folger Shakespeare Library. Only 79 are here shown because three are at the bindery. For 48 years Henry Clay Folger, onet me president of Standard Oil ran sacked the book marts of Europe to find them. Among them is "the world's most precious book—an incut folio presented by William Jaggard, its publish.

er, to a friend In this picture Dr. Lames G. We Mana, way, assistant director, holds a first folio with an original engraying of Shakespeare by Droeshout, Nobody knows how much Folger paid for these now practices tomes that epitomize the cultural union of England and America. A conservative estimate of their market value is \$30,000 to \$80,000 each. Using the lesser figure, these 70 books are worth \$2,370,000.



# THE NEW PALM BEACH SUITS

HERE IS A NEW PALM BEACH... Softer, lighter, and cooler than it ever was before. Goodall, the exclusive makers, have tailored this suit superbly. You'll admire the lasting fit at the collar—the smooth, pucker-free seams and edges—the streamline silhonette. And no other suit as light as this has its talent for throwing off wrinkles and holding its shapely style.

Ask your favorite clothier to show you commuter tones for business-airtones for sports - smart whites for night

Shown in such new shades as—Channel Blue, Cuban Brown and Jute Tan—and slip into your size in the smart new White.

Here's the Washable Summer suit that lets your body breathe, and the value is so outstanding that you can well afford a complete and colorful Palm Beach wardrobe.

Slacks \$5.50 • Sport Coats \$13.50 Evening Formals \$20 • Students' \$17 Suits . . (sizes 16 to 22) \$16.50

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\$3250 IN PRIZES
Enter the Palm Beach
contest. First prize,
\$1000. Second prize,
\$500. 235 other cash
swards. See your clothier for complete details.

Palm Beach )

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NEW DISCOVERIES
See the tropical worsted discoveries of 1941;
Goodall Tropic Weight at \$25. Tropic Weight De Luxe at \$32.50, At your clothier's—today.



"Gee, Pop, 14 colors!"



"Cool as anything!"



"Good-looking? Wait and see!"

"Wow! Arrow Bonair!"

Never before has an Arrow Shirt come in as many colors as the new Bonair, white and fourteen shades! Soft pastels to rich, fullbodied hues—some unusual, all flattering.

Bonair is cool! Its sheer, lightweight fabric keeps you air-conditioned on the hottest days. Bonair comes in the latest "sloped" Arrow Collar styles, costs just \$2.

Two Arrow Tie patterns were designed especially for Bonair (\$1 each)... as well as Bonair handkerchiefs (\$5¢), shorts (65¢), and sports shirts (\$2.)

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FREE BOOKLET in available which gives full details no the WESTON Esponire Meter olso explains why y in are so often disappointed with your pictures and shows how you can always get pictures that will give lasting calibration. Fuls of helpful ill ustrations.

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salad dressing, the pride he takes in mixing it! All because I showed him the little trick of adu-

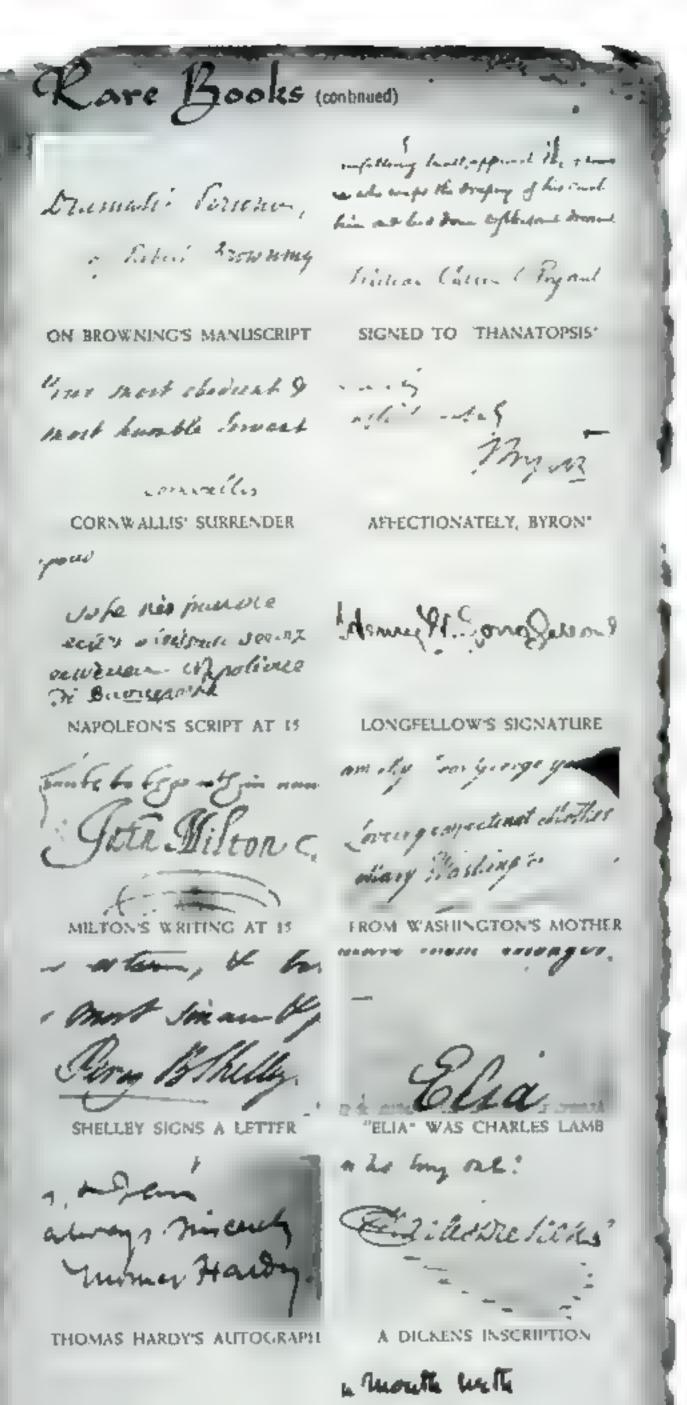
ing a quarter tea spaon of Colman s to French dressing ormayonnaise.

This choice dry mustard gives sporkling Pavarthe fine, racy long everyone loves!



### FREE RECIPE BOOKLET

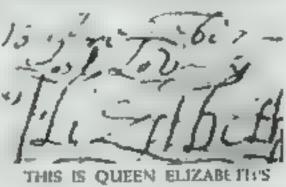
Atlantis Sales Corp., Sole Distr butor, 3400. Massard Street, Rochester, N. Y. Please send me 12 new Colman a recipes.



FROM A THACKERAY LETTER FIRST PAGE OF "ENDYMION"

Firm Amdell Former Spour's to go

HOLMES SIGNS MANUSCRIPT



the WAYK: humble denvit DMF OSUYN

CAPTAIN JOHN SMITH, 1626

EMERSON'S CLEAR WRITING

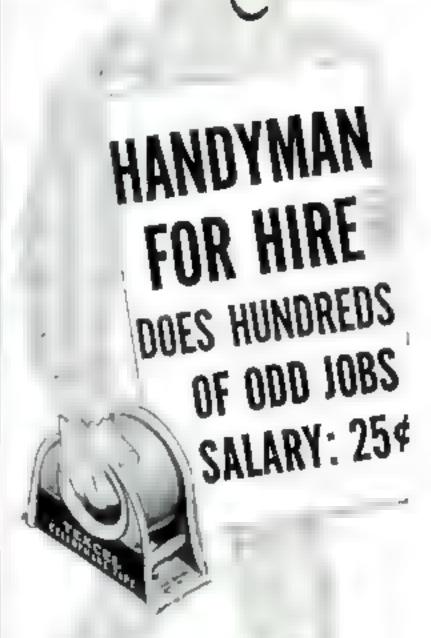
Town & Coheller

A LETTER FROM POET BURNS

THE POET OF "SNOWBOUND"

The signatures of great poets, novelists and statesmen, now on display at American rare-book libraries, reveal something of their characters,

CONTINUED ON NEXT PAGE





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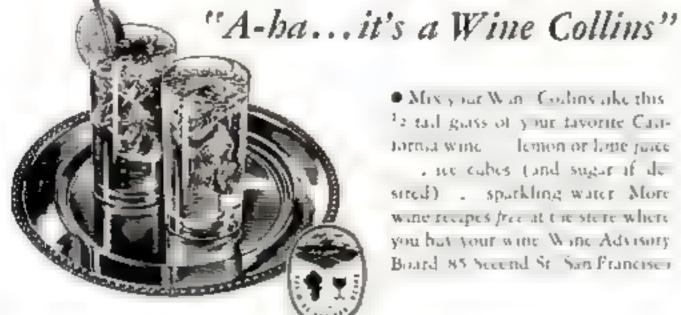
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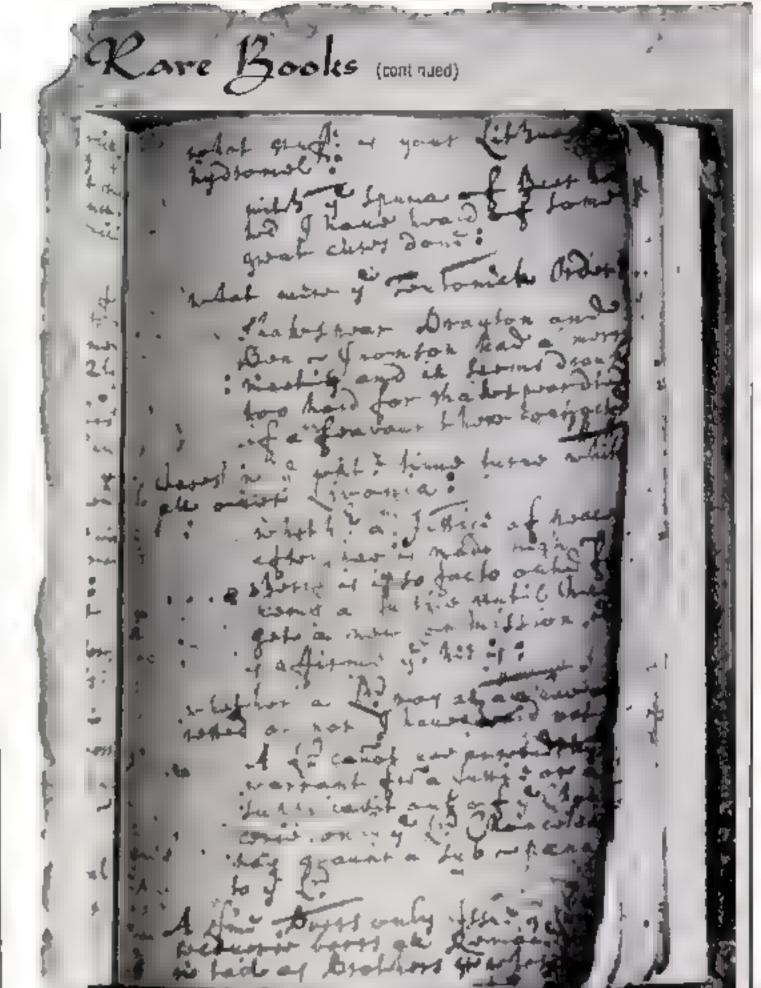
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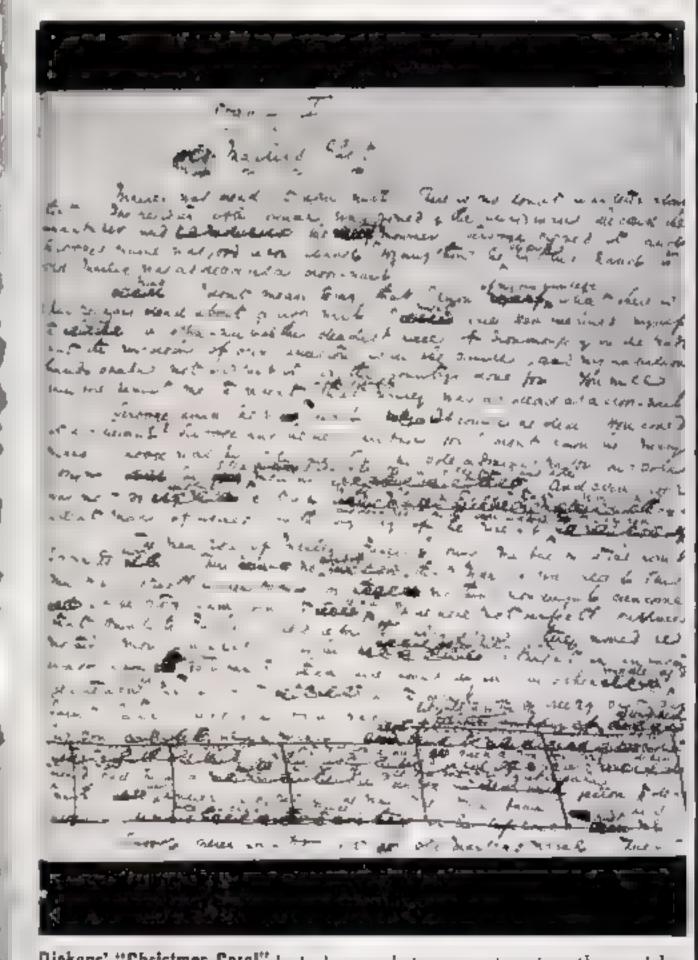
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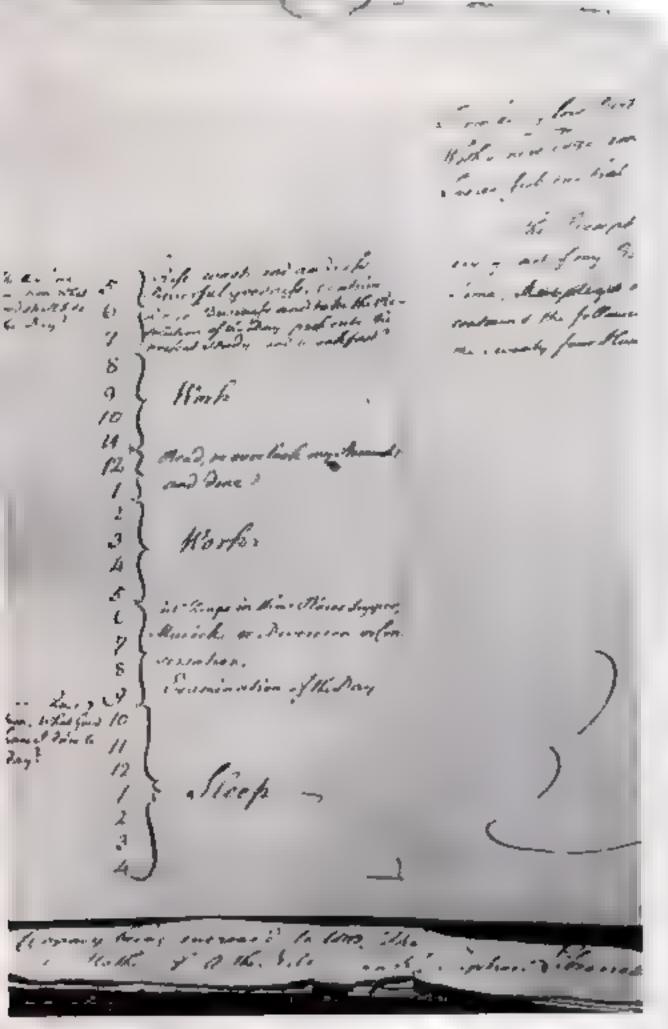
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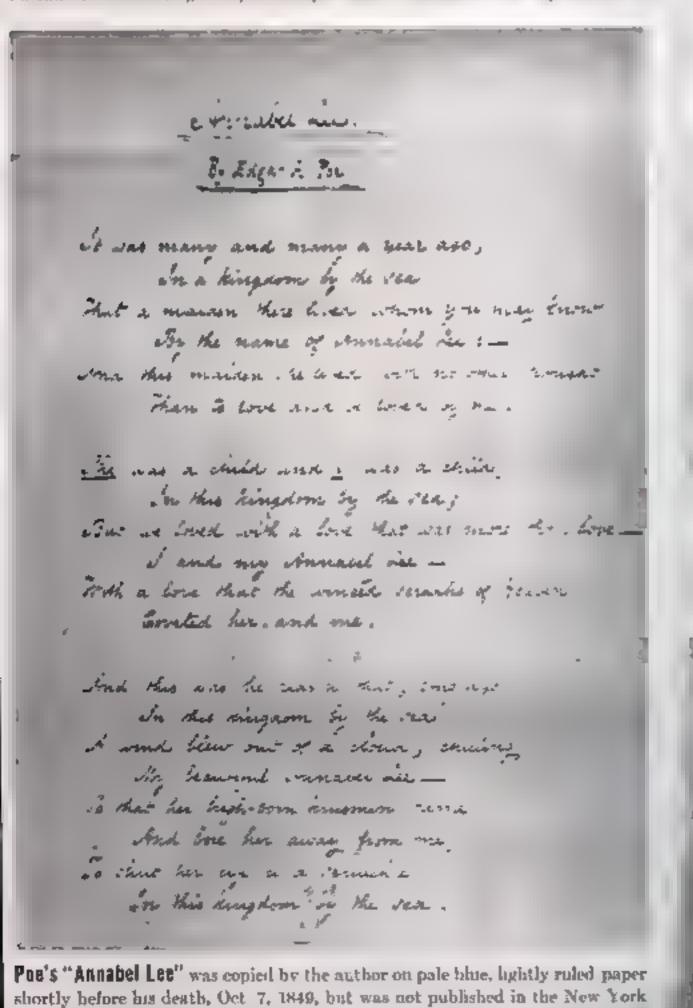
Shakespeare's death is recorded in the second paragraph of this Stratford diary new at Folger Library: "Shakespear Drayton and Ben Jhonson had a merric meeting and it seems drank too hard for Shakespear died of a feavour there contracted."



Dickens' "Christmas Carol" looked somewhat messy when its a ithor sent has original manuscript to Chapman & Hall, his printers, in 1843. It was bought in 1906 by the late J P Morgan and is now in the Pierpont Morgan Library in New York.



Benjamin Franklin's workday began at 2 to another or at 9 p.m. according to last autobegg up at 1 strong water, at 11 strong on Jahrary. Director Max harrane is now sating its previous print of early Americana for publication.



Tribune until two days after it. It is now among Huntington's rare manuscripts.

CONTINUED ON MEXT PAGE



# ROMANCE SINGLES OUT BEAUTIFUL DEB

Ridgeley Vermilye, rated by Cholly Knickerbocker, society reporter, as one of the loveliest debs of New York, now wears William Gilroy's ring. (She is shown at festivities in her New Jersey home.) Says Miss Vermilye, to queries about complexion care, "I've really only one beauty secret—it's a Woodbury Facial Cocktail."



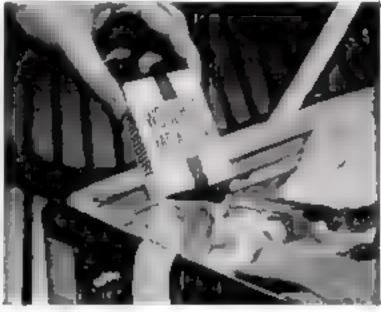
1. Miss Yermilye's "cacktail" recipe: "Before my evening date, I make a rich lather of Woodbury Facial Soap and very warm water. Then I rub this gentle, cleaning Woodbury lather briskly over my face and throat.



2. "Next, I rinso with cold—really cold—water, and you should see the pink come back into my cheeks! Naturally, whenever I remove make-up, and for my bath, too, I use this same special facial soap, Woodbury.



3. "My skill is wonderfully clear, since I've been using Woodbury Soap. My fiance often compliments me, says be's proud of my complexion. Take Woodbury on my honeymoon? Of course! What a silly question!"



4. For "The Skin You Love to Touch," try Woodbury Facial Soap . . . for ten days. See how a Woodbury Facial Cocktail, before dates, gives evening glow. Woodbury is specially made for skin care. 10f a cake.

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"Whirlwind." With
shield up it just
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Rare Books (continued)



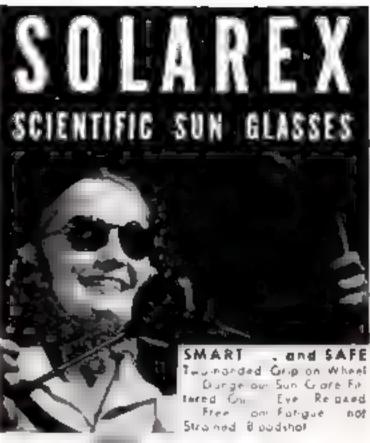
William Blake's watercolors have doubled in value since Newton collected them early in the century. This one is The Wise and Fooish Virginia.

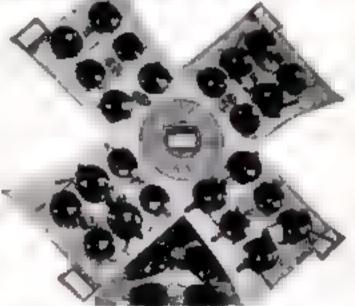


Greek mythology and the Bible were Mystic Blake's favorite subjects. These drew spirited bidding from book collectors at the Newton auction.



"The Great Red Dragon and the Woman Clothed With the Sun," based on a passage in Revelation, went to Dealer A.S. W. Rosenbach for \$10,100.





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# "Shake a hoof, Elmer!" cried Elsie, "I'm off again!"

ELSIE, THE BORDEN COW, Snatched another armful of clothes from Elmer, the Bull.

"You're off, all right," he grumbled crossly. "I don't know what for "

"For Canada, beautiful Canada!" said Elsie. "I really need a vacation, and Canada's the place where the *cream* of society is going this year! Besides, it's a part of my good neighbor policy."

"Hah!" scolled Elmer: "How would folks in Canada ever know they had you for a neighbor?"

"The same way folks all over the United States know I'm a good neighbor," Elsie replied, packing away happily. "For they know the pure, wholesome Borden's Milk I produce for them. And the host of pure, wholesome things Borden experts are able to make from that milk."



"Your milk this, your milk that!" Elmer grunted, struggling to close an over-stuffed suitcase, "They make me tired!"

"Other people don't feel that way," remarked Elsie.
"They find, for instance, that Borden's Ice Cream is wonderfully refreshing. Smooth, luscious, and pure as can be—because it's made from the finest milk and cream."

Elmer's language suddenly became quite violent. He

had the sustcase closed at last-with the end of his tail in it.



"Elmer! I'm surprised at you!" exclaimed Elsie. "Just because you re jealous of my career is no excuse for you to say things like that. Thousands of folks say lovely things about me. And about the tempting cream soups and fluffy mashed potatoes they can make with



Borden's Irradiated Evaporated Milk—the same milk that doctors approve for babies because it sao digestible and rich in Vitamin D."

"All right, all right!" muttered Elmer, flinging a green coat of Elsie's into the crowded trunk and trying to slam the lid shut.

"Exactly," Elsie chatted on, "It's because my milk is always all right that a product like Borden's Eagle Brand Sweetened Condensed Milk is always all right,

too. So it never fails in helping to make mouth-watering cake frostings, candies, and cookies."



The trunk lid was stubborn. "Guess I'll have to jump on it," fumed Elmer.

"Youngsters generally jump for joy," commented Elsie, "when they're promised that delicious builder-



upper, Borden's Chocolate Malted Milk. And grownups feel just about as enthusiastic."

Click! went the trunk lock. Elmer was triumphant.
"I knew," said he, "that a little eleverness would get
that thing closed!"

"The cleverest thing I know," Elsie mused, "probably is Klim. Klim is pure, whole milk—powdered Only the water is taken out. And to make it turn into real milk that tastes like real milk again, you just add water to it. It needs no refrigeration, so it's a great companion for sportsmen. Mothers give it to babies,

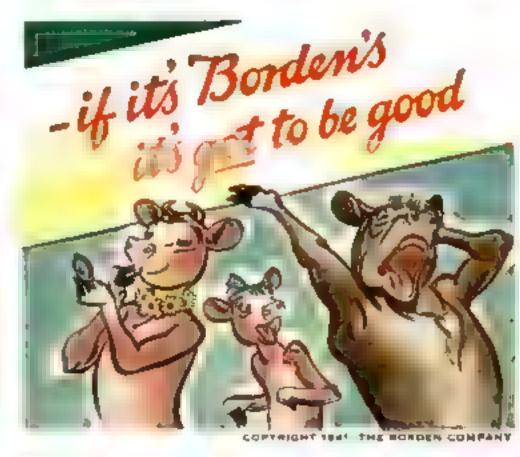


and use it in cooking. It . . . Elmer! Did you put my green coat in the trunk?"

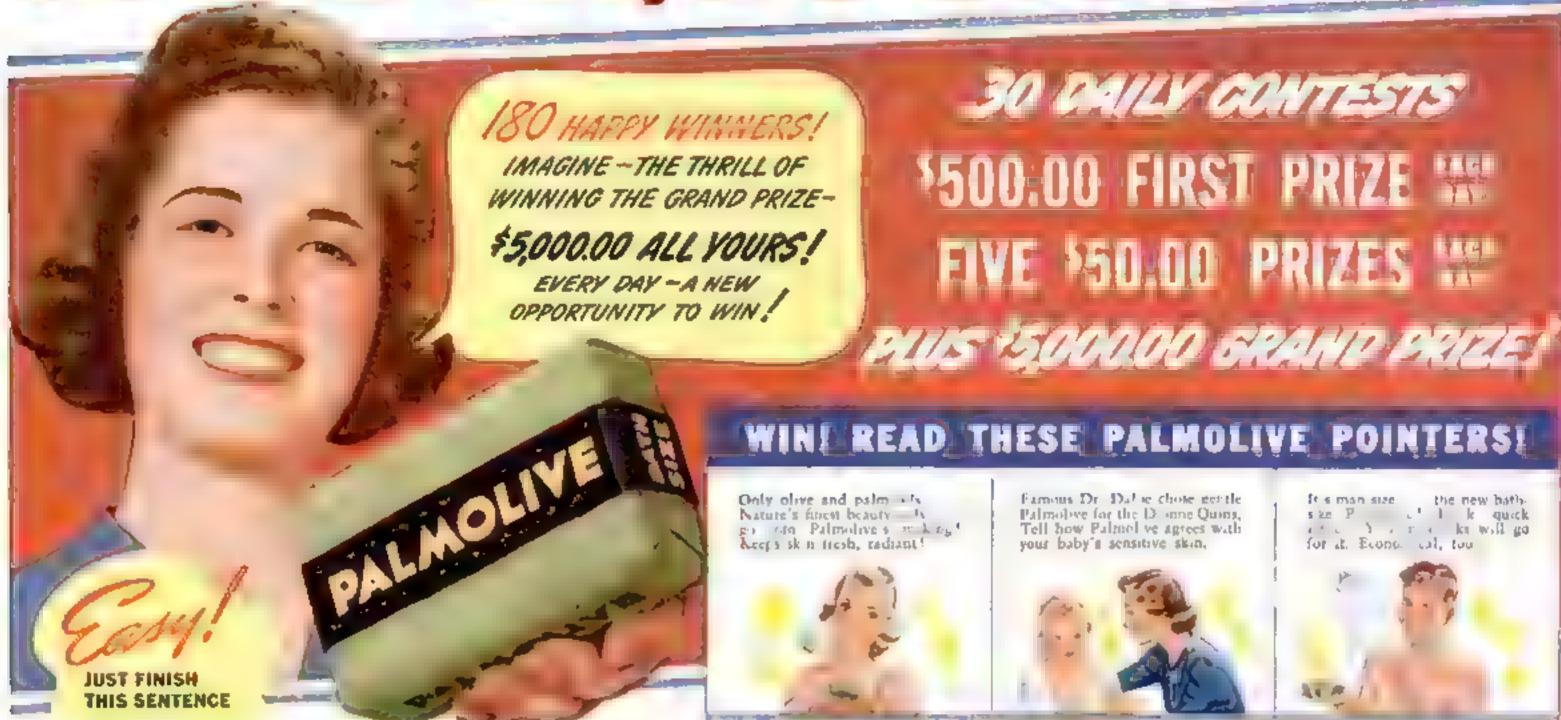
"I certainly did, my dear," Elmer replied proudly. "Anything else I can tend to?"

"Yes," said Elsie, "you can tend to opening that trunk again—the train tickets are in my coat pocket. And we'll need them, if I am to tend to reminding folks in Canada... "if it's Borden's, it's GOT to be good!"

To bring you the best of dairy products, more than 100,000 dairy farms provide milk for Borden . . . and to guard the goodness of all Borden foods and deliver them to your home, more than 27,000 employees work in partnership with 47,000 Borden owner-stockholders.



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"I like Palmolive Soap because . . . . . . . . . . " to 25 additional words or loss.

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We want you to try Palmolive HUR ' Look for the national of ve colorteils you Palmolive is made with olive and palmois the extre took blend used for any leading scap. No other leading soap is made with these beauty aids . , yet Palmoave costs you no more. No wonder Palmolive is the world's leading beauty soap! Will less than Palmolive Seap de for you?

New, man-size, bath-size Palmolive! Yes. Palmolive now comes in an extra large, longer-lasting bath-size cake. Watch menfolks grab for big new Palmolive . . . it s MAN-SIZE! Its thick, muck lather makes bathing luxurious

Many will win -- why not you? Write just y ar own reason for riging P timo ave Tell us how Palmoltve helps your complexion stay soft, so both. About haby's or your bath. A simple statement like this may win! "I like Palmoline Soap because it's made with vive and pain oils . . . its lather is gentle and thorough cleansing . . a grand beauty treatment that helps keep my skin smooth, soft."

- 1 There will be 10 day convests each who separe list of payer a agrange M only through broay, from May or torough June 27,
- 2 I have four sell at the act to the my May The cartes out is we be ever in each in y contest as received. Entries for the June 27th contest must be postmarked before midnight, June 27, and received by July 11
- 3 To enter a mady complete the sentence of the Palm are bought and a little of the sentence of or on one side of a sheet of paper. Print your name and address planny.
- 4 Mail to Palmolive, Dept. M-947, Jersey City, Area him ha shariff area after as a like the black bands from there regular-site cakes of ha as note boug to each ently get factorizes).

S. Cash prezes in each daily contest are-Parst

The winner of the Grand Prize of \$5,000 will be selected from the winners of \$500 prizes.

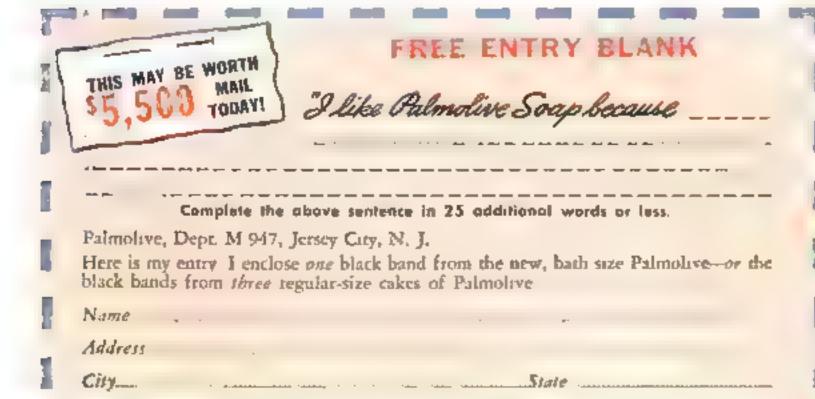
- . Entries will be judged for or goal ty of thought sincerity and clearness. Fancy entres be one He are per of Colgate Palmolive Peet Lo an No e t returned
- 7 Any resident of Continental United States, or Hawaiian Islands, may enter, except employees of Colgate Palmolive Peet Company, their adve tain age a a lither families. Contests publicet to all Federal, State and Local regu
- The womer of Palmolive's Grand Prize will be announced shortly after the close of the Tar net a PT ex appearant Cumba Statum D v d reco will be at your superior se case in test. All winners will be notified by mad, Com-

plete 1 st of part winners will be mailed on request after July 31st, Prize of \$500 and 5 Second Prizes of \$50 each.

For corners sows and hints on winning. Byten to Bess Johnson RADIO of Palmolive's radio program, every Monday through Friday,

EVERY WEEK DAY, A NEW CONTEST! . . . 30 contests all told! 30 different opportunities to enter and win! Every day brings five crisp, crackling \$50 bills, the big prize of \$500 ... plus an opportunity to win the \$5,000 Grand Prize, Get Mother, Dad, the whole family to enter, Just 25 words will win \$5,500. W by not yours .

Get started acu. Fill in the free entry blank and mail it today.



FOR EACH CONTEST ENTRY RECEIVED THE MAKERS OF PARMOUNT WHILDO NATE to to Girl Secol National Head quarters plus 1¢ to the I a. C. e. S. out Troop. is our community, if specified,

BIG CASH PRIZES, TOO! By specifying or each entry blank the local Giri Scout troop, you may help the Girl Scouts of your community win hig cash prizes \$100 First

Prize 30 prizes of \$50 each, 150 prizes of \$5 cas was go to 181 Girl Scout Councils in the le of the reanking, pased on proportion of the to is to reg 4 atton, 360 Troop prizes tou! In case of tie, ful, amount of prize will be awarded to each contestant. Read the full details of this in the May issue of "The American Girl," See Palmolive dealers for extra entry blanks

GIRL SCOUTS! FRIENDS! FAMILLES! SE SURE TO ENTER . . . OFTEN!





### BUSHMAN THE GORILLA HAS BIRTHDAY IN CHICAGO ZOO

Dushman, the gorilla, whose original Swahili name D was N'Gi, or "Wild Man of the Forest," is a fine upstanding anthropoid who recently celebrated his 14th birthday at the Lincoln Park Zoo in Chicago, The occasion was observed with a birthday cake (see below) and some flowers. Bushman I kes to smell flowers (see left). He also likes to eat grapes, to do trapeze acts on a truck tire hung in his eage and to show off to admiring throngs. He hates snakes, dislikes the orangutans across the aisle because they attract crowds from his cage, and he despises photographers because they set off flash bulbs. He greeted LIFE's Cameraman William Shrout by throwing an egg at him. It spattered on the plate-glass wall put in front of his cage to keep Bushman from playfully throwing things at his audiences.

Bushman has been in the Lincoln Park Zoo for cleven years and each year about 3,500,000 people, including many devoted repeaters, come to see him. The zoo bought hun for \$3,000 from an ammal dealer who had found Bushman in a French West African jungle. Bushman was only a few weeks old at the time so a native woman was bired to suckle the tiny beast outil be was old enough to travel. Today the zoo says there isn't a better gorilla in the U. S., which has eleven in captivity. Three years older than Gargantua. Bushman is similer than his famed fellow apc. Now fully matured, he weighs 475 lb., is 6 ft. ? in, tall when he stands erect, has an arm stretch of 91 2 ft. He lives in a two-room state and is left pretty much to himself, not because he is mean but because he doesn't know his own strength. His keeper used to wrestle with him but gave it up some years ago after Bushman almost knocked him unconscious.

Although the more vivacious chimpauzees have a wider reputation for intelligence, gorillas seem just as apt as any other apes. They can be taught to ent at table and drink from cups. Their eyesight and hearing are about as good as man's but their sense of smell is keener. They have manual dexterity and can pick up small objects like needles between the thumb and forefinger. The gorilla is vegetarian and polygamous. In the savage state he browses peacefully in the jungle, seldom getting into fights except when another gorilla attempts to take one of his wives away.



Bushman's birthday cake approximately celebrated his 14th birthday, the exact date being unknown. He are up the cake.



# Something \* has been added!

IT's as pleasant as the month of June—the new, delightful flavor in this favorite digarette! Something new has been added to Old Gold! A rare imported leaf—combined with other golden, aged tobaccos—to give you keener pleasure every time you smoke! Get a pack of new Old Golds—and see!

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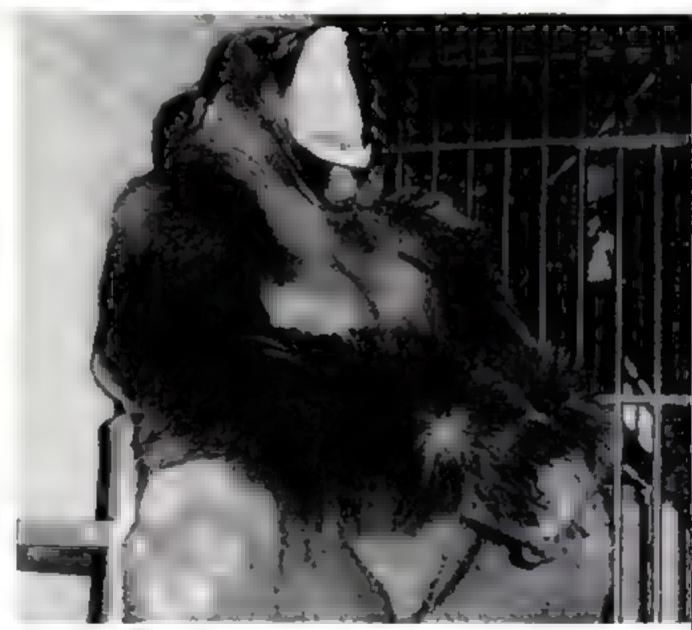
### Bushman's birthday (continued)



"See no evil" is a pose, not a motto, for Bushman Here he is acting aloof, ignoring his audience as if he didn't care whether or not anyone ever came over to admire him.



"Hear no avil" brings Bushman's large hands up to his small ears. Bushman's helly looks big but there is not an ounce of excess fat on his frame. His lips are velvety soft.



"Speak no evil" is really Bushman opening his big mouth and letting out a petulant roar because the 200 crowds are looking at the orangutans instead of looking at him.



Here's a tic with the feel and look of luxury...soft, lustrous, bright in colorings...yet absolutely wronked proof..."himging out" smooth and fresh as a daisy...ov in ght.

Botana re, an exclusive ereation of Bot ny, makers of the famous Botany wrinkle pro f tie, is available it good stock everywhere at \$1. If you can't bette a dealer, write us...and we will direct you.

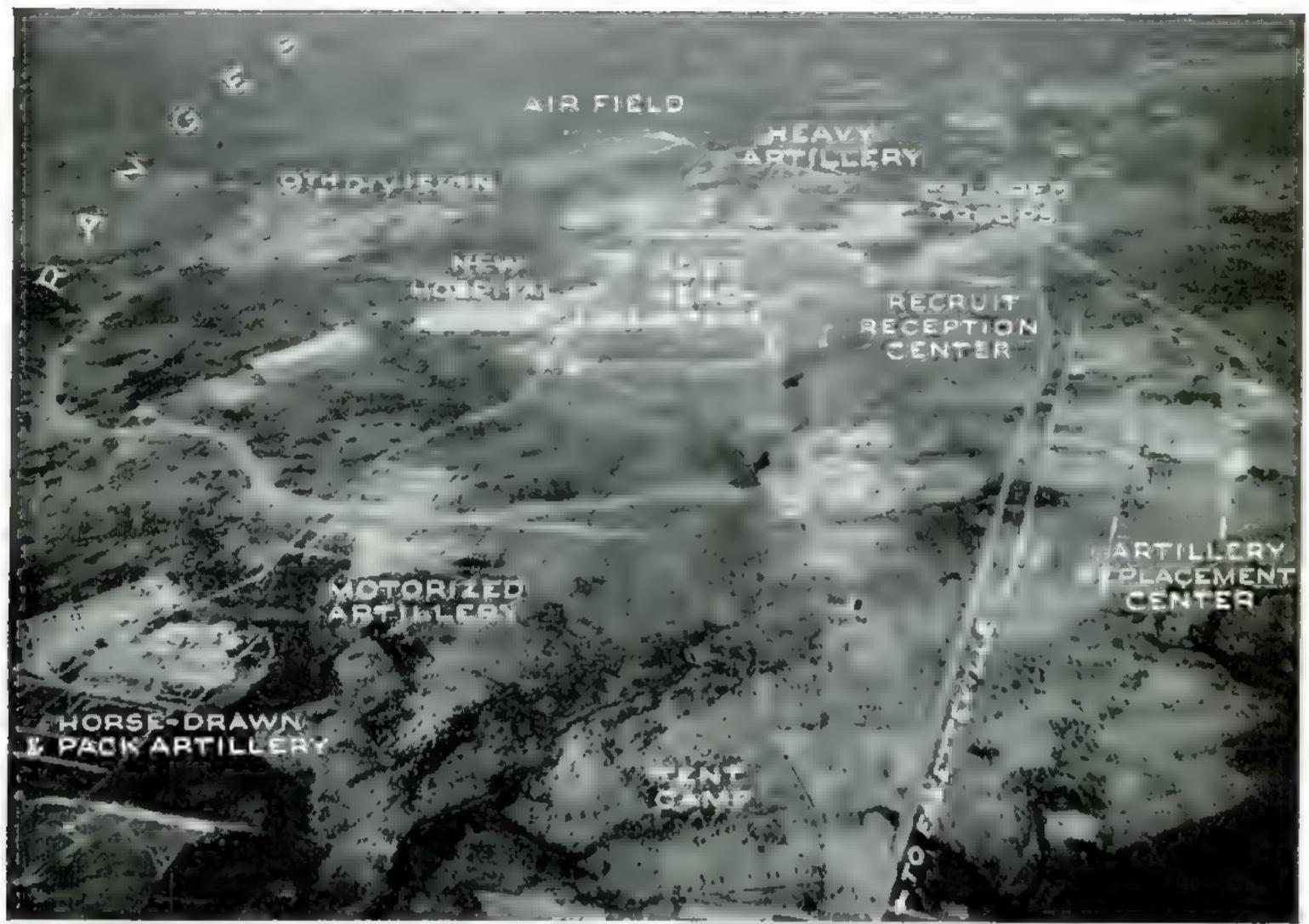
BOTANY WORSTED MILS PASSA C. N. 1 . MET S & WOMEN S WEAR FARE CS.
NO DYE . IT YARNS - TIES - POBES - SPORTS WEAR - LANDLIN COSMETICS.

CRISP...COOL...
WRINKLE-PROOF TIE

OF BOTANY

APPEARANCE A
CREDIT TO YOUR
CO BATTERY GO

PRIVATE TOM HOPSON GETS READY FOR DUTY



THIS IS EASTERN END OF FORT BRAGG (TOTAL AREA: 192 SQ. ML) WHERE BARRACKS ARE LOCATED. BEFORE LAST SEPTEMBER ONLY AIRPIELD AND HEADQUARTERS EXISTS

# FORT BRAGG

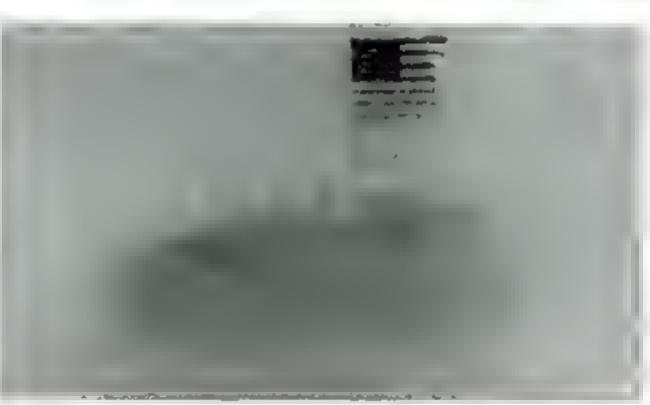
### WITH 67,000 MEN, IT IS ARMY'S BIGGEST CAMP

Intrough the sand hills of North Carolina, over mile after mile of quiet farmland. In a glaring summer sun, the fields of tobacco and cotton look hot and deserted. Suddenly, however, everything changes. The peaceful countryside gives way to a great upheaval of earth, as if a Brobdingnagian steam shovel had everywhere churned up the ground. As you drive along the highway, shown at right in pic-

ture above, hundreds of new, brightly painted wooden barracks pop up on either side. Everywhere men are working—some drilling on parade grounds, others listening to gun lectures, still others finishing more buildings. Off to the left, a big sign explains: U.S. Army, Fort Bragg Military Reservation.

Fort Bragg is the largest Army camp in the country. It is also North Carolina's third-largest city. Aithough essentially designed as a Field Artillery center, its 122,000 acres now contain units of almost every branch in the service. Like most Army posts, Bragg in the last nine months has been doubled and tripled, then doubled again. When the first shovelful of the new building program was turned on Sept. 20, 1940, Bragg had 376 assorted

buildings and 5.406 officers and men. Last week, with the building program practically complete, there were \$,135 buildings with 67,000 officers and men. In between those dates a miracle had taken place. At a total cost of \$30,000,000, new roads, sewers, theaters, recreation halls and power lines had been completed ahead of schedule. In fact, working with a crew of 23,300 men, receiving a daily payroll of \$100,000, construction engineers had completed the buildings at



DUST ALMOST BLOTS OUT COMMAND CAR IN 13TH F. A. BRIGADE REVIEW

the rate of one every 32 minutes of a workday week.

But construction last week was a thing of the past for Fort Bragg. Ahead was the more serious, and more important, job of shaping an army. Much had been accomplished during the time when the camp was being built. But much remained to be done. In effect, the troops had to be put into shape actually to fight a war. What made this job difficult was that Bragg, although to a lesser extent than other Army

posts, still did not possessenough guns, trucks, tractors and amministion. Another thing that was troublesome was the fine red dust (left), which daily blew off the sandy Carolina soil, swept in billowing clouds across artillery ranges and parade grounds.

Major General Jacob L. Devers, commundant of Fort Bragg, however, was not discouraged. What cheered him was the insurpassed quality of his soldiers. Whether volunteers or draftees, the young enlisted men were learning fast. Like Private Tom Hopson (appender page) of the 79th Field Artillery, they took pride in their appearance, intelligently obeyed orders, seemed eager to do what was required of them. For what other soldiers stationed at Bragg were doing last week, turn the page.



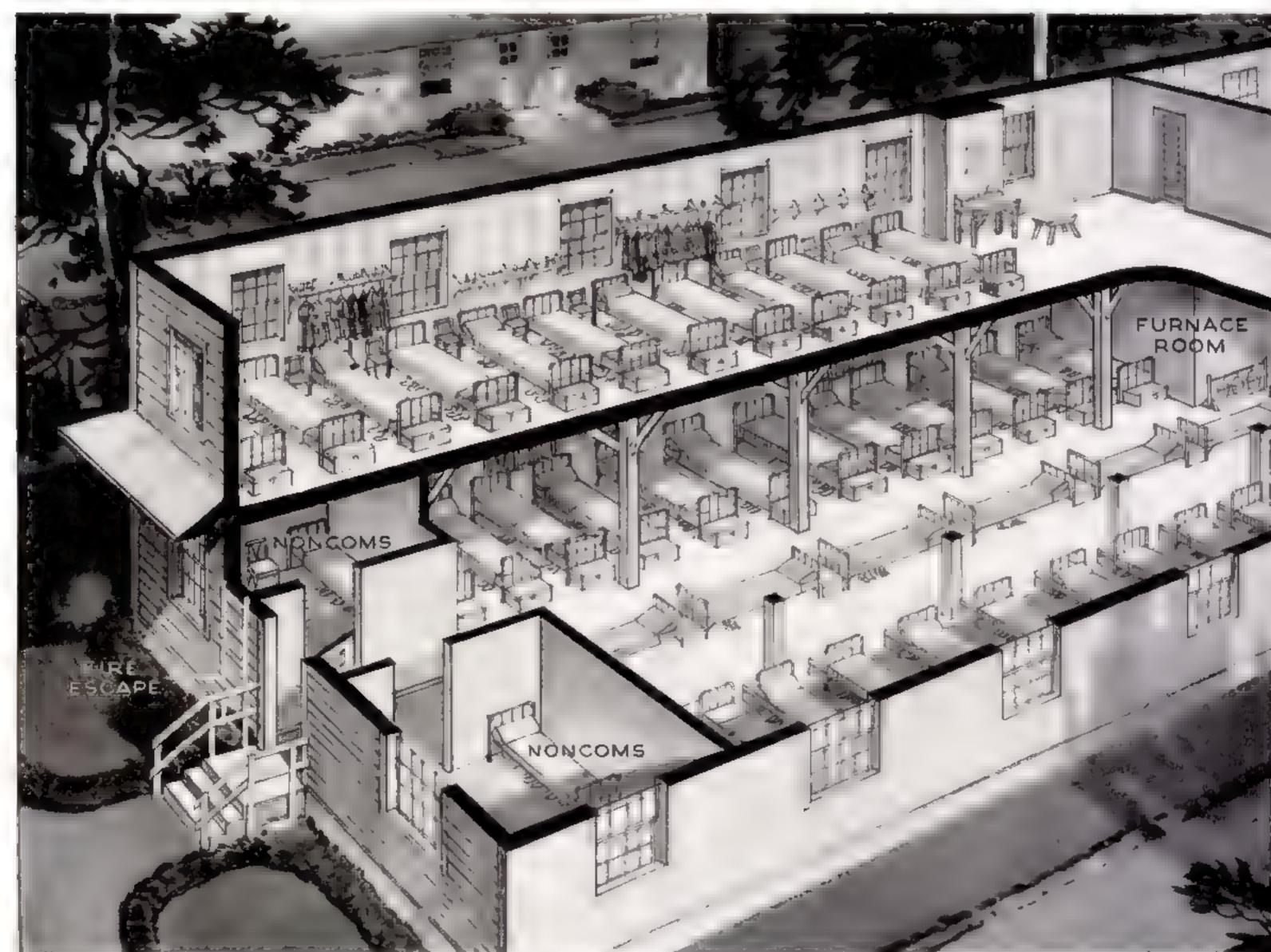
Row after row after row of two-story, C3-man barrooks lot the surface of Fort Brigg. I ruke the comps further so the wines and new arc housed in teals, bort Brigg with its modelet as cold and many winters, must use these barrocks. This parture was taken from an Army bluep, flying low

FORT BRAGG (continued)

### ITS ENLISTED MEN LIVE IN BARRACKS LIKE THIS

Fort Bragg is called an artiflery post. One of the neggest in the world is there p 110. Also the Field Artiflery Board op 100. In audition, the majority of Bragg's troops are artiflerymen, even though the presence of the motorized 9th Division adds a considerable number of infantrymen. Between the two branches there is interestinally. The Artiflery commonly refers to the Infantry as the "dam's Infantry." The Infantry talks about the dam's Artiflery. They both refer to the "dam's civilians," and when LIFE Photographer Bernard Hoffman was at Bragg, he was called a "dam. Youk..."

In the damn Artiflery" are the two young privites whose He at work, at play and in the barracks is pictured here and on the next two pages. Private 1st Class Don Laukey of Old bord N. C. are, Private Tom Duckett of Spring Creek, N. C. have been in the Army eleven months. Great friends state they were kids. Laukey and Duckett used to be farmers in the Great Smokn's, end steet intore the ridraft mumbers came up. They are now in the mole pack and here, more so can be great at local trackery. Battery C. The rije is to lead in desease semble and fire gias. In cleven months they have been near they are confident their nucles and gans would give good a count of themselves.



This is the kind of wooden barrack to which Lackey and Darkett along with sourous after American so, hers, iv. B. I from a soundard design, some 13 000 such barracks have already been host in States extending from New England to California. Only in the Est South, where solders we at tents, are there to barracks. Unlike the temporary buddings of 1917–18, these

new barracks have a hot a riberting plant. Housing CI soldiers, they are 20°2 ft. by 80 ft. In all of them the loads, whateves heds, whateves howers, a meons rooms, fire escapes and channess are exactly at the same place. Only is lived adity afforded is in the building of shelves, the handing of clothes and the placing of foot lockers. To accommodate one, livision of 19,000.



Lackey and Duckett creation to the surface that the state of some state



Outside mess hall, Butter Classing Corland Duckett and Locket refereth in the Leavising Balancia and Locket and another translation of the control of the co



officers and men the Army mast brold 410 of these barracks. Among other had regs no essays for a char hy son are 124 mass had a (170 men each 170 storchards at 150 days from a specific transfer to the each 170 storchards at 150 days from a specific transfer to the each character from the each transfer to the each character from the each transfer transfer to the each character from the each transfer transfer to the each character from the each transfer transfer to the each character from the each transfer transfer transfer to the each character from the



### A PAIR OF ARTILLERYMEN TRAIN WITH PACK MULES



Returning from an overnight trip, Luckey (left) and Duckett escort a mule carrying cradle of a 75-mm pack howitzer. It takes twelve mules to carry one howitzer and its ammunition.



Driver rides one made, leads three others. Favorite trick is for rear three miles to halk. Driver either stays on his lead made, losing three others, or is pulled off the lead made, thus losing it.



Two slubborn mules solk behind as the 97th continues on its way. By balking and bucking, they have broken away from their leader. Eventually they will have to be chased and cought.



Breech parts of 75-mm, howitzer are cleaned by Lackey and Duckett. Gun weighs 1,270 lb. compared to field howitzer's 2,090 lb. With a 9,500-yd. range, it can throw six 14-lb. shells a minute.



Back at the stables, Duckett grooms one of his miles. On a march this pack artiflery will average 4 m.p.h., can thus travel faster thus infantry and keep going many hours longer.



Back to the stable, Duckett and Lackey take lashings (right) used to secure the packs on the mules, and one of the pack artillery's Western saddles. Regular Army saddle is the Western.

### AND THEN SHOW A PRETTY GIRL AROUND THE POST



Pretty Connie Rhodes of Fayetteville is shown around the post by Privates Lackey and Duckett. Here they are passing the officeral club where neither of them is ever allowed to go.



At Trophy Point, Connic inspects a French gun of World War days. Fort Brugg reservation is steeped in traditions of other wars. Even its name comes from a Civil War Confederate general.



As the sunset gun booms, Lackey and Duckett suap smartly to military salute, while Conne, terrified by the roar of the gun, frantically holds her hands over ears. Darkness of scene is caused

not only by setting sun but by a Fort Bragg sandstorm. In Fayetteville, Connie is also known as "The Wanderer" who reads sob poetry and tearful love stories over local station WFNC.

### FORT BRAGG (continued)

### NEGRO ENGINEERS SING ON PARADE

At 5 in the afternoon most of Fort Bragg's daily work is over. The dust storms have usually blown away and a faint breeze rustles across the parched parade grounds. Everybody is fired.

Then it is that the "Singing 41st Engineers" come marching home. Swinging up the company street, they chant, Il e are the 41st U. S. Lugineers Sold ers true are we In combat, treach at field, achain repers. If e meet the fine where he may be - Even the most tired soldier, hearing the song, is made more cheerful.

The Singing Engineers sing this way whenever they go march ing anywhere. Their reportary consists of spirituals, old marchmg songs, patriotic and Southern times. In addition to being good harmonizers, they are also very good engineers. The first colored engineer regiment organized since World War I, they are expert at building bridges, storning pillboxes, huilding roads and airfields,









### ARTILLERY BOARD TESTS PRIME MOVER

It is the job of the important Field Artillery Board (below), stationed at Bragg. to test all new Field Artiflery equipment. Only when such equipment has been passed by them cannit be accepted. by the Army. In the last year, among other things, the Board has fested the new 105 min, howsteer, a new carriage for the 75mm gun, many types of gas masks, many trucks and tractors,

In the picture at left the Board is testing a big 40,000 lb.). prime mover, made at a cost of \$15,000 by the Walter Metar. Truck Co. With its four-wheel drive it is designed to replace the old type tractor for pulling tog guns. To find out how strong and well built it is, the Board had it driven over ditches and gellies, through clumps of trees, at high speed over rough reads. After watching it perform, they decided that its front needs strengthemilia and that some of its coapling bolts should be stronger.



FIELD ARTILLERY HOARD INSPECTS AN ARTILLERY CALCULATOR





SPINATE LACK WELLS OF C COMPANY SITH INFANTEY

#### ROOKIE RUNS BAYONET COURSE

Lunning the bayonet course is a lot like football blocking or tackling practice. Before a rookie starts, his officer coach gives him a fight talk. He must then run the 100-yd, course, with its eight dummies, in less than 40 seconds. On each dummy he must use the proper technique of parrying, butting and thrusting, being careful not to penetrate so deeply that he cannot get the bayonet out. And always, as in football, his actions are

accompanied with the proper groans and grunts.

The rookie running the bayonet course here is Private Jack Wells, 22, of Katonah, N. Y. For 2½ years he worked in New York for the Bank of the Manhattan Co. and then for 20 months near Katonah as a blacksmith's helper on Shaft 13 of the Delaware Aqueduct. He volunteered for the Army in January. A smart rookie, he may be recommended for officers' training course in September.



LYING FLAT, WELLS WAITS FOR OFFICER TO DROP FLAG



E STARTS. BURLAP STICK REPRESENTS ENEMY'S GUN



IORIZONTAL BUTT STROKE SMACKS THE ENEMY'S HEA



ON GUARD, HE GETS READY FOR THE REXT DUMMY



WELLS PARRIES AND MAKES A VERTICAL BUTT STROK



OFFICER RUNS ALONGSIDE, SHOUTING INSTRUCTION



WELLS RACES ON TOWARD THE NEXT TO LAST DUMMY



PARRYING BURLAP "QUIL" HE MAKES SHOWT THRUSTS



THE BAYONET COMES CLEAR OUT THE OTHER SIDE



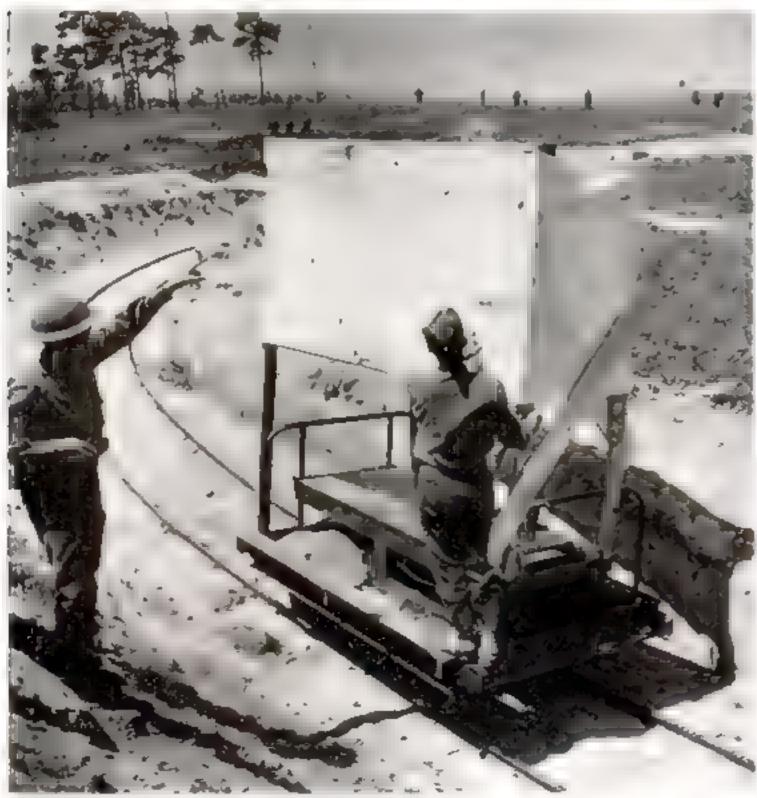


Fire breaks out on the range, in the distance, immediately after this 37-mm gun crew stops firing tracer shells. The gun was shooting at the railroad target shown in the picture below.

### 37-MM. TRACER SHELLS SET THE RANGE AFIRE

ess that, one tenth of Fort Bragg's total area is used for barracks, tents and other buildings. The rest of the reservation forms one of the largest field artiflery ranges in the world. On that range there is room to fire everything from a Springfield rifle to a 240-mm, howitzer. Only danger is firing into somebody. To prevent this, an operations' board, marking areas in which shells are landing, is posted every day at camp headquarters.

Necessary equipment for ranges are stationary and moving targets. One of the most interesting is this railroad target. When, at the request of LIFE Photographer Hoffman, soldiers fired tracer shells at it from a 37-mm, gun (above), the tracers suddenly set the pine trees and underbrush of the range after. To the alarmed photographer, officers said: "Don't worry. It happens all the time. The sooner we get the whole range burned off, the better



After firing, the colroad target looks like this. Powered by a gasoline motor, it runs along a winding, bumpy track. Recently three generals, out for a joyride, were tossed off on a curve.

SOLDIERS CALMLY WATCH TREES OF THE RANGE GO UP IN BILLOWING SMOKE







# JANE AUER, WASHINGTON HIGH-SCHOOL GIRL, GETS SET FOR HER GRADUATION

Jane Auer, 18, is a senior at Eastern High School, one of eleven similar institutions in Washington, D. C. Save that she is prettier than most, Jane is typical of her classmates. She stands 5 ft. 7 in., weighs 110 lb. She has dark-brown eyes, yellow hair, a tendency to point and some ten known moles attractively distributed about her shoulders. She is energetic, confident, self-possessed. She has a trun figure and a soft baby face. Yet in none of these generous physical attributes may be found ink for the stamp of greatness. Jane's significance lies in the fact that after four years of study, play and acclimation to the adult world, Eastern High is about to award a finished product her diploma. High-school graduation is a phenomenon peculiar to the U.S., and the few days before it, which LIFE portrays, are among the most exciting in any girl's life.

Jane's present state of bliss is due partly to the U. S. educational system, partly to a devoted family. John Auer, for 23 years a cellist in the U. S. Marine Band, and Freda, his wife, own a small but comfortable "row house," exactly like those next to it, at 421 18th St., in the unfashionable South East section of Washington. For weekends, the Auers have built a small cabin on a lake at Manassas (Bull Run). Va. Here Jane learned to swim and shoot. At home her father taught her the piano, gave her a cubbyhole in the cellar. Jane converted it into a meeting room for Theta Pi Sorority, decorated it with sentimental souvenirs: matchbooks, programs, her sorority initiation "goat book."

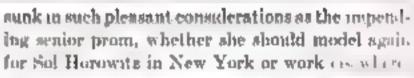
Jane is not intellectual, but she is intelligent. For the moment she is concerned mainly with the delicious sensations of getting her class book autographed, going to her senior prom, saying goodby to her friends and teachers. She has but two wornes: the future of Theta Pi (which has been slipping slightly) and the realization that to pursue her career of modeling she must put such things as her "steady." Ed Schwenk, and all romance, at least temporarily, behind her.



Jane's "senior hal," distant cousin to college senior's mortar board, hears a Douald Duck design and the autographs of all her friends. Right Jane stands behind a group of her classmates on the steps of Washington's brick-Gothic Eastern High School.



Jean leans on her desk at Eastern High, elbows sunk in the theme she has just written on *Hamlet*. Unlike the gloomy Dane, cheerful Jane herself is



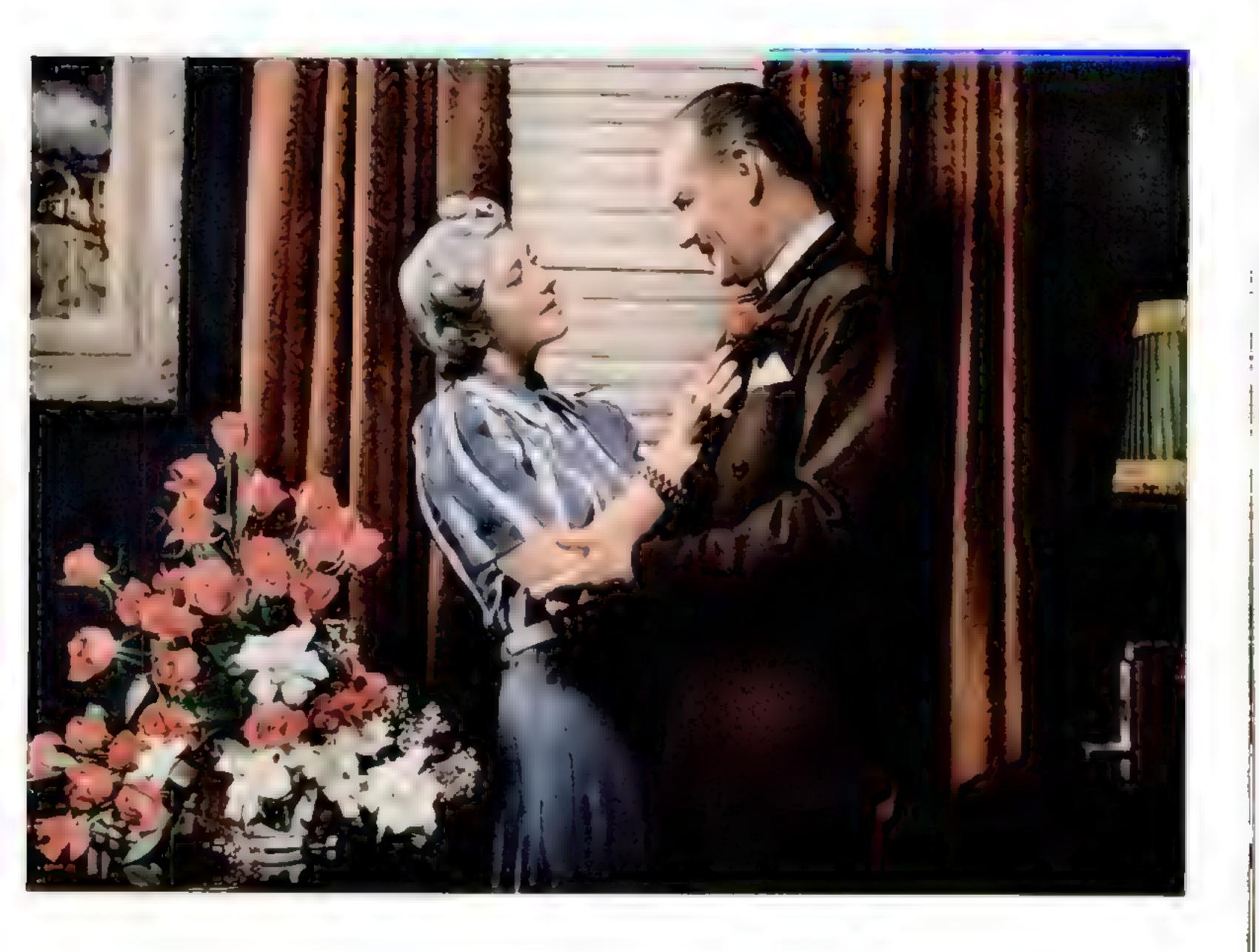


In typing class Jane shows that she might make a good stenographer. Actually she once wanted to be a nurse. No home girl, she dislikes cooking.



Theia Pi sisters meet in Secretary Jane Auer's own special room in the cellar. They discuss plans to restore the sorority to first place in school hierarchy.





# "John's been a bridegroom—sixteen times!"

"I REMEMBER THE FIRST TIME John was a groom. So ill-at-ease and suddenly shy he was, he swore he'd never go through that again.

"But John's been a bridegroom every year since. For every year, when our anniversary comes, John remembers the 'groom's flowers.' Just as he dol on one wedding day—and just as surely saying 'To my bride, with all my love, forever!'

"Somehow, all the magic of that first wedding day and all the tender things John wants to tell me come with these flowers. It's no wonder I'm happy as a bride on my anniversary!"

Yes, it's always that way with flowers. They've always been a symbol of love to a woman—full of wonderful meaning and gladness!

So if you want to make a wedding day live again for someone you love—your wife, your mother, or a dear friend—do remember to send flowers on her anniversary. No other gift could say so much in such a lovely, tender way.

#### 

And isn't June the month when your heart keeps saving "remember" over and over again? To congratulate a young girl graduate; to express glad wishes to someone who's just become engaged; to add a lovely memory to a shower party—send flowers. You can send them anywhere—in town or hundreds of miles away! You can wire flowers, you know.

Just phone or go to the nearest F.T.D. flower shop. Give your order. The florist does the rest. He sees that gorgeous, fresh flowers are promptly delivered—whether they're to go just around the corner, clear across the nation, in Canada, or a distant country.

So put in your order today and be sure you order through a shop displaying the F. L.D. emblem, F.T.D. means the florist is an authorized member of the Florists' Telegraph Delivery Association. It means he has proved to the association that he carries finer flowers and gives you top-flight service. There are 7,000 member shops in the United States and Canada. Florists' Telegraph Delivery Association.

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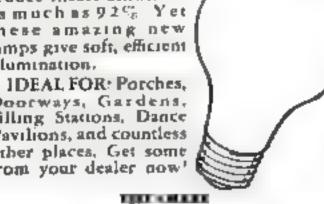


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ESTED PAPERS OF AMERICA, INC. Lamp Division . Chicago



Before the prom, devoted Mrs. Auer does some last-minute fussing while Jane fixes hair. Escort Ed Schwenk came late, rushed Jane off with minimum of family-facing.



Between dances, Jone and Ed (in resplendent rambow socks) rest awkwardly from their labors. Later they joined in singing Fastern School Days Will Soon Be Over.

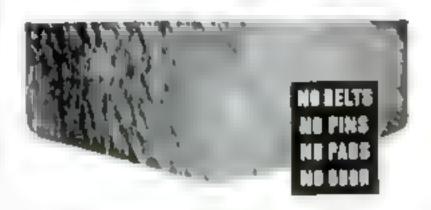


Ed helps Jane into her neckiate, which bears school seal. Prom admission cost \$1.50, including necklace. Formerly Ed and Jane went steady, but she now wants a career

CONTINUED ON MEXT PAGE



#### SOCIALLY ALERT WOMEN USE TAMPAX



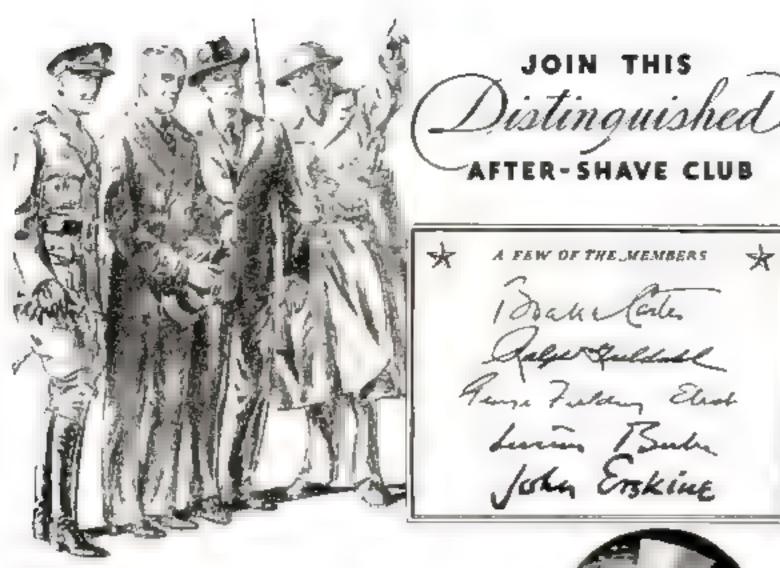
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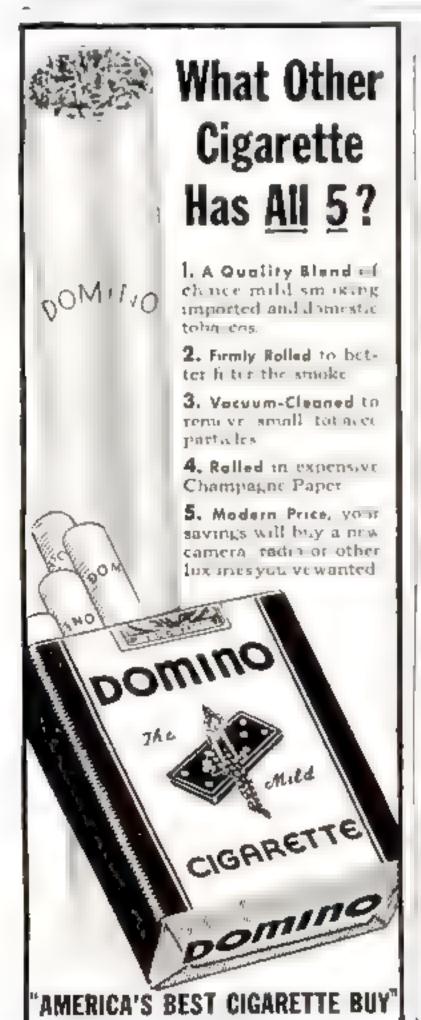
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Four want \_\_\_

Mr et ....









JANE SELECTS A DRESS FROM CLOSET FULL OF FATHER'S MARINE UNIFORMS



IN LOFT OF FAMILY'S VIRGINIA CABIN, JAHE DONS STOCKINGS AFTER SWIM



ONCE A WEEK JANE MODELS FOR WASHINGTON DEPARTMENT STORES, EARNS 35



LTING, SWIMMING AND SHOOTING TAKE UP JAHE'S WEEKENDS AT THE CABIN



NO HER LUNCH. A NATURAL MODEL, SHE PLANS TO MAKE THIS HER CAREER







o Duke's favorite portrait of the Duchess by Gerald Brockhurst hangs over the mantel in the drawing of Government House. A gold eightet box on the table is inscribed. The King, God Bless Him.



On U. S. marine chart, Duke points out his realm, small group of Bahama Islands. Behind Duchess is electric toaster set on which the Duke prepares his breakfast of tea and toast

# DUKE AND DUCHESS BECOME GOOD

RULERS OF THEIR ISLAND REALM by JANET FLANNER

"When I was King," the Duke of Windsor some-times says, "when I was King—" Then, having used that great title as his date line, he recalls some incident so small that his hearers forger it in remembering the larger historical backdrop. The Duke is now Governor of the 29 islands, 661 cays, 2,387 coral reefs and sandspits which make up the British Empire's Bahama Islands.

The rocky provincial island of New Providence on which the capital city of Nassau stands is narrow territory for a man like the Duke who, as a personal pattern, requires entertainment, places to go, changes to make and things to do. He is still the restless princely personage who enjoys the mechanical setup of modern metropolitan life.

He favors music from radios, the chromium steel of cockrail lounges, the comfortable rattle of pleasant public dining and the crackle of humor which is called wisecracking. He likes gadgets. He brought his collection of cigaret lighters with him to Government House, along with his gold-and-redvelvet Field Marshal's baton which he fondly uses as a pointer when locating the various spots he has visited on the Bahama Islands charts framed in bamboo on the walls of his study. On Bahama's Whale Cay after a recent visit of inspection to the store, the tennis court, the church, rectory, museum, granary and finally the fish-drying racks, he climbed out of his car onto the docks and began to throw large stones into the water, saying simply, "I love a splash."

Since the arrival of the Windsors, Nassau has seethed with struggles and squabbles. The deluxe hotels stayed open a month beyond their normal ten-week season and simple celebritymad American tourists who have no hope of getting into the high society but who, to get a good uninvited look, are willing to travel 1,000 miles there and back, increased 48% in volume over last year, before the Windsors came. Nassau's island heaves, out of all proportion to its little size, with rumors and battles about the ducal couple.

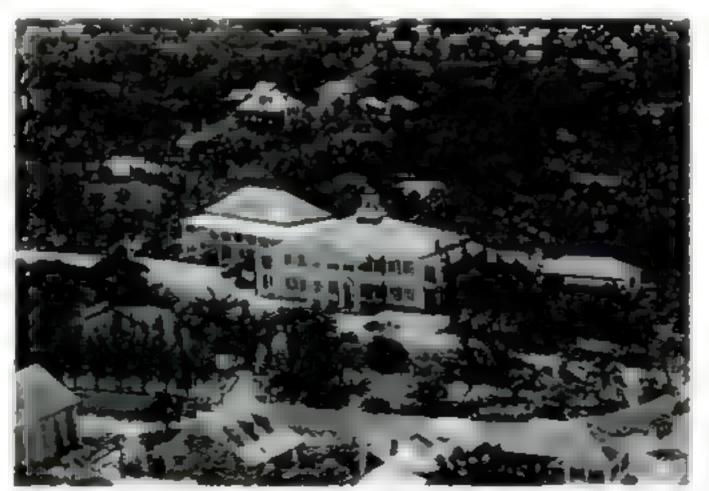
A serious and significant contretemps took place at the Emerald Beach Club, Canadian counterpart of the American Porcupine Club, where the Windsors made their first official appearance in the social season. Sir Frederick Williams-Taylor, who is Miss Brenda Frazier's grandfather, in his official presidential speech of welcome to the Duke as honorary president, omitted any mention of the Duchess. With the practiced anger which the Duke, as a husband, reserves for any slur on the lady who is his wife, Windsor rose, stated that in Sir Frederick's prepared speech as originally submitted to him, the Duchess had been included and that he, the Duke, wondered if the light were so dim that on reading his speech Sir Frederick had inadvertently made the oversight which he, the Duke, could not overlook. The Duke then went on to give his own speech

which included the correct gracious reference to

Sir Frederick's spouse, known as "Lady Jane," who was social leader of Nassau until the Duchess arrived. Emerald Beach guests said that while the Duke was having his say was the most magnificently embarrassing moment of their lives

The conjugal felicity of this ducal couple, whose romance shook the world, is complete. Nassau visitors state: "The dominating passion in his life is to have people pay court to his Duchess. He had court paid him for a quarter of a century while he was representing the British Empire. Now he's interested only in homage for her. To queer yourself quickly with the Duke, play up to him and leave her out."

As the Duke protests to press photographers when they request him to pose alone, "We are a team." Team





GUARDS INSPECT ALL TRAFFIC TO AND FROM GOVERNMENT HOUSE. SLOW MOVING DONKEY CARTS, USUALLY CARRYING DEBRIS FROM THE GARDENS, AROUSE LITTLE SUSPICION





#### THE WINDSOR TEAM (continued)

photographs of them in fine frames decorate all their rooms in Government House As a Broadway manager postificated. "Together he and she are the best act in public roday."

The former Prince of Wales, though still slim at 46, has taken on the psychological weight of two separate men. He is, according to how people feel about him, the selfish, shallow, pleasure-loving former King Edward VIII of England who let the Empire down and who, enriched with England's money, made English history pay for his marriage bed. And he is at the same time the self-sacrificing, uncompromising, courageous, romantic, royal democrat who gave away his crown and Buckingham Palace for the Woman I Love. It is likely that the Duke is now, and has been ever since he was a little princeling, neither one nor the other of these two men but only parts of both. For he is also a third person. In a manner of speaking, he is his grandfather's son. By a hiatus in heredity, Edward VIII stemmed from Edward VIII who, as Prince of Wales, had made the 1890's gay.

Today the private figure of the Duke of Windsor is one of the most blurred on any British landscape. He will be one of the most difficult royal figures that future historians will ever have to take apart to analyze and, after adding the weighty debris of 1936, try to put together again, still in proper small-boned human proportions and per-

sonal shape.

#### How he wants the Duchess addressed

As a man, the Duke of Windsor is simple, headstrong, democratic and imperious. As a public personage he was rated by London court officials to have more physical charm than any British monarch since the Scottish Stuarts, two of whom had their fascinating heads cut off As a character today the Duke, like any experienced man in his late 40's, is apparently the result of who he was born and what he worked at as he grew up. Of Blood Royal, he became his realm's most successful traveling salesman. From this modern mixture came those loud lovable clothes that Bond Street deploted and that steady taste for more pithy people and brighter lights than anyone but his kinggrandfather had ever enjoyed. Along with his increasing democracy there came, paradoxically, a strengthening of mystical reverence for his own royal blood. Nassauvians say that the denial to his wife of the title of Royal Highness is still the bitterest pill he has had to swallow and that his first gesture of authority was domestic. It consisted of Government House servants setting the precedent by referring to her as Her Royal Highness and by the Duke's Household officially stating on page two of a mimeographed release handed to the American press that she should be addressed by the islands and visitors at large as Duchess, rather than as merely Your Grace

By nature the Duke seems to have two main characteristics, a youthful, glamorous, wholesale kindliness which has made him the idol of public millions, and a mature obstinacy which finally gave him a private life. His mind is muscularly quick, receptive, filled with curiosity, impatient with old excuses and fusty methods. There is scope to his conversation. As a trained listener, he rapidly grasps high spots and generalizations, essentials or expertism not being his necessities. Thus, though fast on the uptake and no dreamer, he aims with enthusiasm at points he hasn't quite grasped, can be actuated by well-meaning misunderstanding or jump with good intentions in the wrong direction. After his two years' education at Oxford, which he left at the outbreak of World War I when he was what we call a sophomore, the university president weightily said of him: "Bookish he will never be, not a 'Beauclerk,' still less a 'British Solomon.' Kings, perhaps fortunately, seldom are this last."

He has a remarkable surface memory, both by talent and training. He can remember the context of a paragraph in last month's newspaper, not because he is much of a reader—he isn't, he prefers to have the Duchess read aloud to him—but because he is an excellent rememberer. He not only remembers obscure visitors' faces but the names that go with them. In a crowd lining a Nassau street to watch him, he will recognize a face he has met only once, hurry over, shake hands and give the right name. He did this with a beauty parlor girl who had come down from the mainland to dress the Duchess' hair

and whom he'd seen only for a few minutes.

With formal, traditional high society, he has always been recalcitrant. The elegant, landscaped, snobbish, stately homes of ruling England which other people spent a lifetime trying to get in, with equal effort and less tact he gave his youth to trying to keep out of. Socially, for 20 years, the Duke has ironically been the unelected leader of a certain unintellectual, informal, urban, modern, younger set all over the world which, between wars and usually to the sound of jazz, was busy pleasantly ignoring his great-grandmother, Queen Victoria.





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British #ag attached to right front fender is protected from rain by a glass tube.

#### THE WINDSOR TEAM (continued)

The Duke is still a youthfully energetic fidgety man. At Government House, when he runs upstairs, he takes the steps two at a time. He has a curious, eccentric habit when drinking his afternoon tea, of balancing his cigaret upright on its unlighted end on the table. Guests feel they have to keep their eye on it. He takes his tea with no sugar and a spot of milk, ignores the handle of the cup, holds the cup comfortably in the palm of his hand. The Duchess takes her tea "as it comes," she says. She calls him David or Dave, he calls her "dahling" or dear. When American press photographers recently took some Government House drawing-room pictures of the Duke with a picture of his mother beside him, he said to the Duchess, "Can't we get a better picture of mother, dear?" With equanimity, the Duchess replied, "No. That is the best one, dear."

On a small table in the drawing room are his family's miniatures—Queen Victoria, Queen Mary and his brothers, and some Lord Nelson items, dated after England was saved as mistress of the seas by the Battle of Trafalgar. In the Duchess' sitting room is a small sampler, sent her by an old woman, embroidered with a crown, E. R., for Edward Rex, and the words, "The Lad That Was Born To Be King." In the modernization of Government House, the Duchess wanted to remove the front door which was a relic of an older government house and which had withstood all hurricanes, even the famous storm of 1929. The door also withstood the Duchess who was permitted to cover the upper half of the battered wood with a black glass panel on which is appropriately printed in white the famous device of the Duke's Order of the Garter—Home soit que mal y pense.

#### Why the Duchess is a British Empire asset

When they are alone the Duke and Duchess play what he calls patience and we call double solitaire. She plays rapidly and usually beats him. He says, "She's too quick for me." With the household he is far and away the favorite. The Duchess is reported to be rather keen-eyed and observing around the house

Admirers of the Duchess say that, in a way, she is finally a colonial asset to the British Empire since the Duke, who used to be frankly fond of spirits and late hours, is today a healthy pink beneath his tan and, in public, barely tastes his champagne at dinner. Like any constructive wife who has already had enough trouble, one way and another, she competently checks, guides, smooths over, suggests and influences. The Dukesays: "The Duchess is the only person who can speak to me before breakfast." He makes his own breakfast—tea, toast, marmalade—in his sitting room at Government House. In his rooms there are 16 pictures of the Duchess, and in her rooms 15 pictures of the Duke. He thinks he photographs better on the left side of his face.

What the Duchess wears and what she says are items of major importance in Nassau. The Duchess is still dressed by the American dressmaker, Mainbocher, but not exclusively. The Duchess' dry American accuracy of phrase which made the ex-King's London friends think she was so much fun, at first, still obtains. To ex-Ambassador Bullitt, their best official friend and confidant in Paris during Europe's yesterdays, she is reported to have stated, à propos of their coming out to the Bahamas, "St. Helena, 1940 model." Of herself, her prominent Warfield jaw and decisive features, she says she thinks she looks like a horse. To the elderly Sir Frederick Williams-Taylor, after the Duke at the Emerald Beach Club had administered his manly dressing-down, she later added her womanly touch. In the

CONTINUED DN PAGE 124



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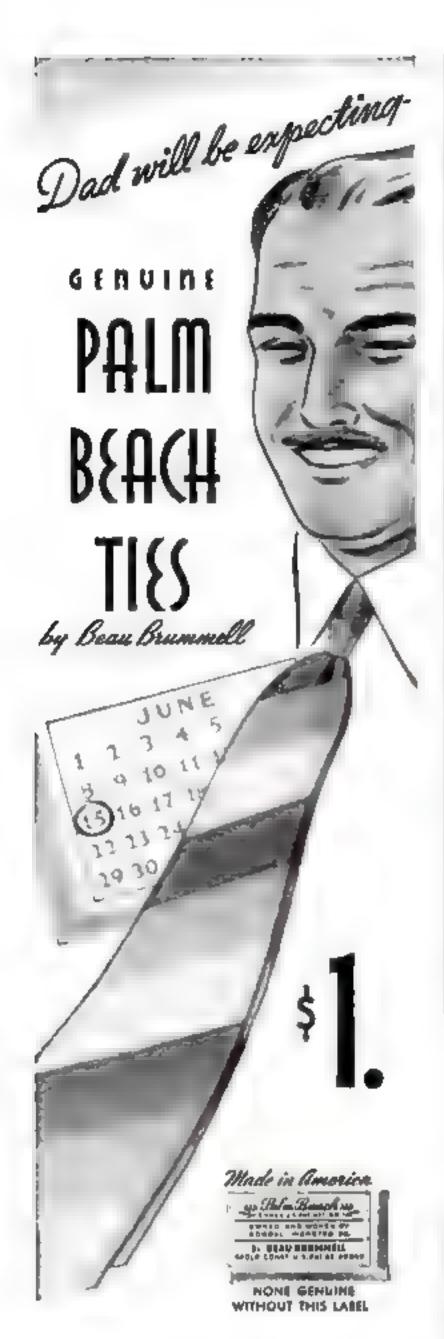
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#### THE WINDSOR TEAM (continued)

toast proposed to the Duke her name had also been omitted, and in embarrassed, gallant amends, a British gentleman then proposed a separate toast to her. In her brief speech of thanks she suavely apologized for not having the verbal arts of one accustomed to speech-making, "since I am usually included in the toast," to which the Duke by tradition responds.

Her quick tongue can also be nimbly nice. That same much-discussed evening, at the moment of toasting her husband, she had started to rise with the rest of the guests. "You don't have to stand up for me, darling," the Duke domestically advised her. "It's a pleasure to stand up for you, darling," she countered with double meaning, smiled and rose. On the whole she makes few slips, and has learned amazingly quickly. A bewildered American who hadn't seen her since China said he found her in Nassau completely well-gowned, completely gracious, completely composed, completely complete.

#### The Duchess' humor is dry and American

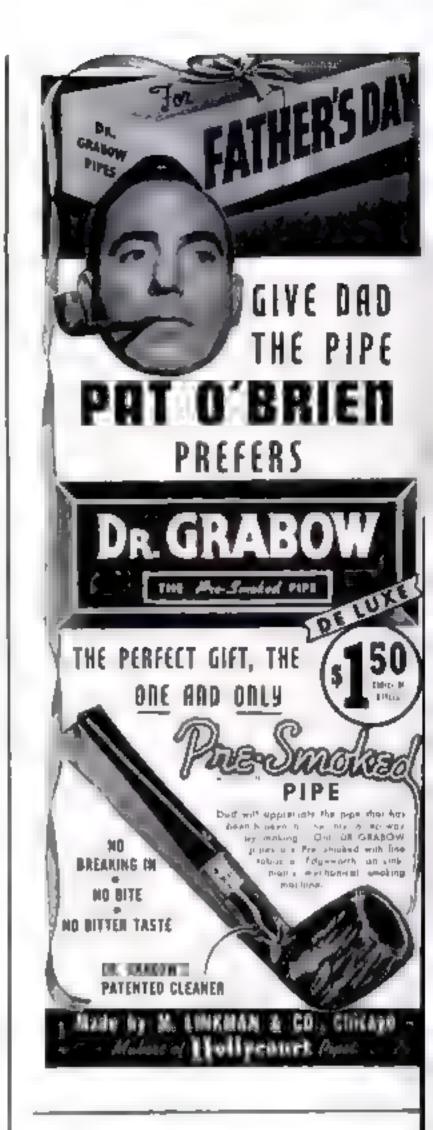
At dinner she talks well and constantly. Like most good talkers, she likes to have her say which is usually personal and outspoken. Her most ardent admirers say she is so honest she will say first what she thinks, even if on second thought she has to regret it. She gets in trouble because what she says is usually right to the point. Her humor is based on either a dry, powdery accuracy or a pulverizing inaccuracy, for effect. She is quick-witted though not a wit in the European sense of the word. Her wisecracks are more wise crackles, like bright firecrackers. Being an American is to her advantage because the American language is the basis of her being funny and inventive. There is a rubbery snap to her funniest remarks, an elasticity which sometimes can unfortunately fly back into her own face. You don't have to mill over what she has said, you laugh right off, and it's still good a year later. Her mind is orderly, her ideas well-marshaled, she doesn't think in circles or run around a topic but moves right along with it.

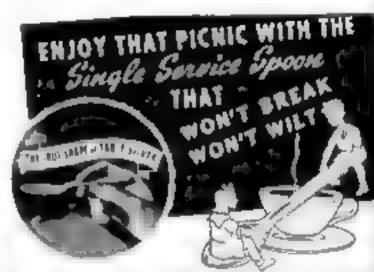
On the other hand, in general conversation her personal bias and her position nowadays shut off other people's reactions. They feel they can't have a healthy argument with her, as a duchess, because she takes strong sides. With people she has known years before, she doesn't like to have her earlier life brought up but asks easily about the former life of others. A practiced dinner partner, accustomed to having something to say, feels she doesn't give him much of an opening for his own style, that a topic he introduces will die on its feet unless she chooses to take it over and that, with perfect graciousness, she can cut a man down in the prime of his conversation. She is an attentive listener. She is at her best when what she says is objec-

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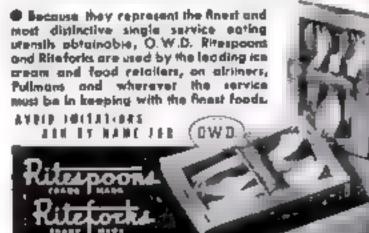


**Undisputed Monarchs** of Nassau society before the arrival of the Windsors were Sir Frederick (*left*) and Lady Williams-Taylor (*conta*), the famed grandparents of Brenda Frazier. Their social relations with the Windsors are favorite topic of Nassau gossip.





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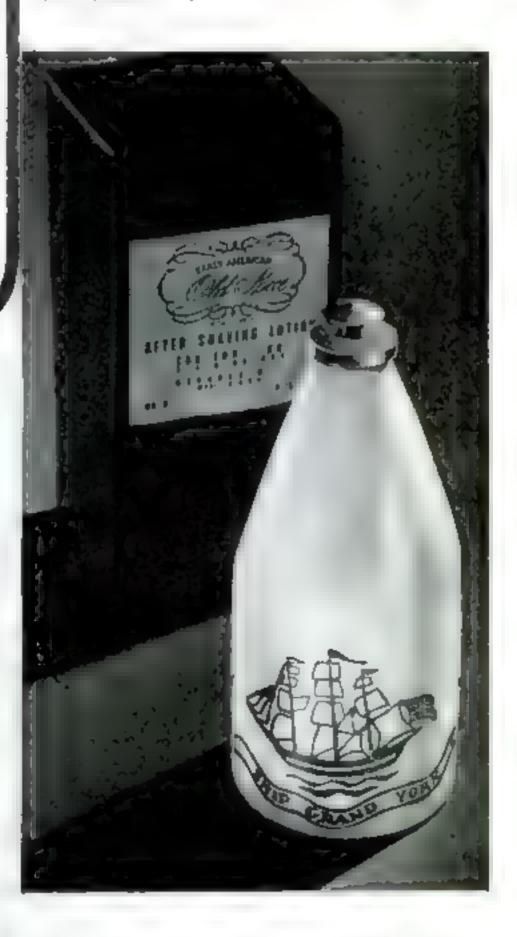


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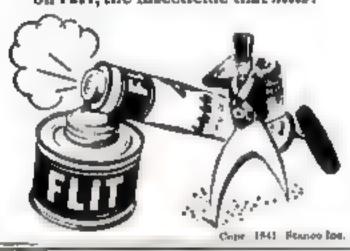
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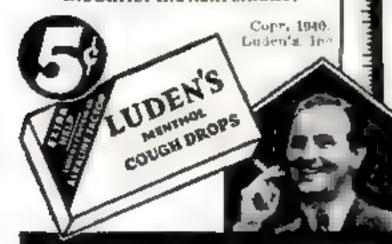


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Changing of guard at Government House entrance takes place every two hours. Eight guards, five members of the Nassau police and one sergeant in Lance Corps guard grounds.

#### THE WINDSOR TEAM (continued)

tive. Her voice is two-toned—low and lower. Of all the Empire-wide talking that went on during the crisis of the Abdication, she is reported to have made the most remarkable contribution. It is reported that when the King announced to her his determination to marry her, she cried, "Are you out of your mind?"

#### "With or without his trousers . . .?"

In a vain effort to avoid the hysterical social repercussions which invariably resounded after them, the Duke and Duchess have on the whole grimly tried to confine themselves, at Government House, to their own official circle. The Duchess usually goes out with Mrs. Vyvyan Drury and Mrs. George Wood, the wives of two of the Duke's three equerries, the third, Major Gray Phillips, being a bachelor. With Captains Drury or Wood or some command guest, the Duke quietly plays an early afternoon round of golf on the Bahamas Country Club golf course. Even this is not without some risk. The press agent of Miss Sally Rand recently interrupted a game to ask Captain Drury how about that fan dancer and the Duke posing in a picture together. "And how," inquired the Etonian captain, "would you like to have the Duke pose? With or without his trousers?"

Most of the Windsors' "intimate" friends, as columnists' chit-chat and tea-table gossip label them, turn out to be nothing more than casual American acquaintances. The Duke and Duchess have been notably entertained by Axel Wenner-Gren, Swedish multimillionaire, who made his money as head of the Electrolux co. and, as a powerful Swedish industrialist, a man who once knew Field Marshal Göring. The Windsors have dined aboard the Wenner-Gren's magnificent yacht, the Southern Gross, which rescued survivors from the Athenia. The Southern Cross lounge contains sumptuously gilded furniture, and from every rich niche peer the affectionately ausographed photos of crowned heads, broken only by a shiny studio print of



Carrying Pookin and Prisin, two of the three Caura terriers which he calls "The Gangsters, the Duke leaves the yacht Rose, loaned him by General Motors' Alfred Sloan.

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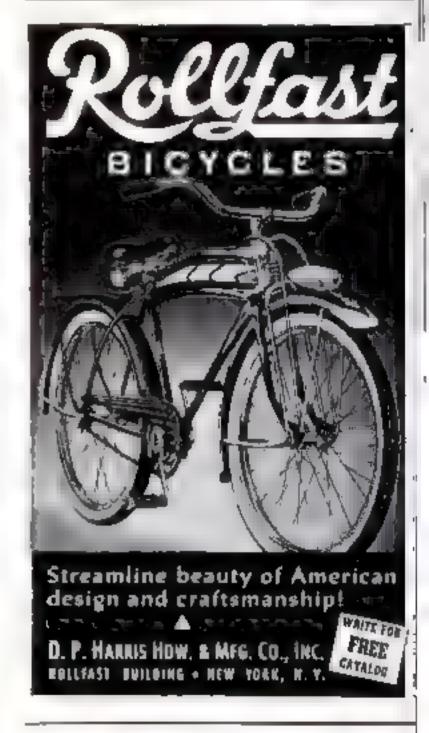
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#### BUGS ruining ROSES?

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#### THE WINDSOR TEAM (continued)

Greta Garbo in an aviator's helmet. Mr. Wenner-Gren is a big, quiet, Knudsen-faced man who, besides manufacturing iceboxes, has also been in armaments. Mrs. Wenner-Gren possesses famous jewels, is exotic and foreign-looking and comes from Kansas City.

Considerable social hurly-burly and comment also attended the Windsors' recent first visit to Palm Beach where they were persuaded to go by Mr. Alastair Mackintosh who was Constance Talmadge's second husband and is now owner of Palm Beach's popular Alibi Bar. Mr. Hugh Dillman, who married Mrs. Horace E. Dodge of Detroit, opened his Everglades Club where the Windsors put up, rather than at a local hotel. Certain social arbiters claimed, as usual, that at Palm Beach the Windsors consorted with the wrong people. Right or wrong, the people they saw they had anyhow known before, except for 300 who were invited to meet them at a cocktail party. The Duke, at his own typical request, also met two English butlers—John Cook, butler to Mr. Robert Huntington, and Leslie Hill, butler to Mr. Gurnee Munn—who had collected \$15,000 for British war relief at a servants' ball. The Duke warmly thanked them.

#### Seasickness spoils their yacht trips

Persuaded again by Mr. Alastair Mackintosh, the Duchess consented to do her first flying and she and the Duke, a passionate aviator, took Haroid Vanderbilt's plane instead of the boat back to Nassau. She had always eschewed flying as she feared being airsick since she suffers easily from seasickness. So does the Duke—which so far has made their Bahama Islands tours less joyful. As the Duke cheerfully says to her, while pointing to some particular spot on the Bahama chart, "That's where I was so awfully sick that day, remember?"

Until they moved into Government House, the Windsors had always lived like elegant boarders. They have never owned their own place. In Europe they usually lived in someone else's furnished house which was usually a chateau owned by Americans. For England's Government House, the Duchess' Baltimore friend, Mrs. Winthrop Bradley, did the handsome furnishing and refurbishing in a style described as "frankly smart and modernistic" with Regency touches. The furnishings of Government House all came from the U. S. or, as the Duchess phrased it, were the result of "shopping by mail order."

The Windsors' butler in Government House is George Marshall. He has been with the Windsors ever since they arrived in the Bahamas and had previously been with them in Paris for a while. He is a butler of considerable royal background who witnessed the coronations of Edward VII and George V. At Government House, Marshall's duties are lightened by the fact that the slender Duke and Duchess practically never eat luncheon. The footmen of the household are Negroes. The grounds which comprise ten acres are kept tidy by Negro prisoners who also grow and tend the vegetables in the kitchen garden. The garden's flowers are few. The Duchess says she has to fill out with native foliage in arranging bouquets for her house.

On the Duke's upstairs sitting-room desk are three dispatch boxes. The lid of one is marked "The King" and belonged to his father. The Duchess calls her sitting room her office. On the surface of one of her porch tables she wrote her autograph, Wallis, 3 ft. large, which has been worked into a decorative motif in blue. She has collected what



On Whale Cay Jo Carstairs took the Windsors and their party around her domain in her grey Buick roadster. Here on a dock the Duke bends over and picks up a big rock.

she calls the world's best collection of cookbooks but they are all in Paris. Her chef speaks only French, so that when the Duchess gets a new tecipe she has to translate it for him. Books recently noted around Government House included Treasury of the World's Great Letters, Information, please! 1941 edition, the Pulitzer Prize Plays and Oliver Wiswell, among moderns. And in the drawing room, beautifully specially bound drawing-room copies of Poe's Poems and Tales, Plato's Dialogues and, obviously for the Duke, Izaak Walton's The Compleat Angler, and Van Campen Heilner's Salt Water Fishing.

The Duke enjoys fishing, which is the Bahamas' chief attraction for sportsmen. The Middle Bight at Andros Island, which he plans to visit, is the most celebrated habitat of the bonefish, rated by some the greatest of all game fish. Another possible sport for him is pigsticking. The Duke is one of the few sportsmen who ever went to India and stuck a wild pig the first time out. He is now Governor of one of the best pigsticking areas in the world, the Great Abaco Island. Up to now, however, Nassauvians have not gone in much for this dangerous sport because, while the Bahama-bred ponies are no

The Duke has never been expert at any sport but is a diligent exercise man. Like the Duchess, he has always had a ferish for keeping thin and fit. Around Government House grounds he rides his bicycle, followed on another bicycle by Scotland Yard Detective Sergeant Harold Holder, who accompanies him wherever he goes. His favorite sport is still golf, at which he averages about 83 on the Nassau course. The professional at the Bahamas Country Club is teaching the Duchess to play.

#### The Duke rows a leaky dinghy

To get exercise while recently on board an inter-island mail boat off Spanish Wells, the Duke ordered a dinghy lowered alongside so that he might row. Once in the water the craft leaked so badly that his Negro boatman pointed out they were sinking. "We won't if you bail hard enough," said the Duke. For a half hour the one diligently rowed, the other anxiously bailed.

Among American sportsmen who have known him for years, the Duke is admired as what they call "the real royal McCoy." His physical courage is indubitable. In 1936 when, as the new King of England and mounted on his favorite charger, his royal procession was marred on Constitution Hill by a lunatic in the crowd brandishing and throwing his revolver at the King, the motion-picture cameras showed that the King never so much as turned his head. What the movies did not show was that he turned his eyes, saw being waved in the air what he thought was a bomb, said to his equerry riding at his side: "I suppose that gives us just 20 seconds," and calmly rode on. A smaller example of his reckless courage was his persistence, when younger, in dangerous steeplechasing, for which he was too light of build, when he could have enjoyed the serener amenities of riding to hounds over the farmers' fields.

Like many royal personages, the Duke is close with his money. This probably comes from the fact that by tradition royalty never carries money in public. When he goes out, the Duke's purse is carried in the pocket of one of his equerties. Because they haven't the habit of cash, lots of royalty miss the pleasure of easy spending. It is impossible for anyone in America, except Sir Edward Peacock, the





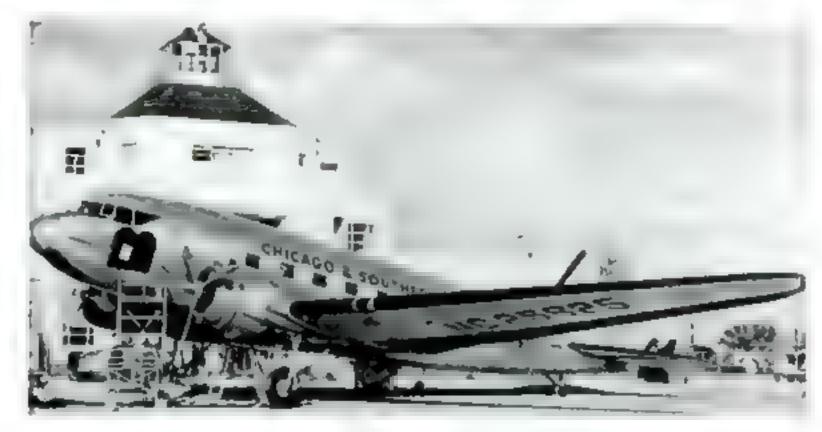
"I love a splash," says the Duke as he hurls the stone into the water. His aidesde-camp, Captains George Wood and Vyvyan Drury look on with Miss Carstairs.



Margaret Mellon, holder of "Miss American Aviation" title, gets...



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The focal flingby, policed by a native boy, takes the Windsors ashore at one of the out islands. The tide was too low for yacht a launch to pull up to landing dock

#### THE WINDSOR TEAM (continued)

Duke's financial adviser, whose conference with the Duke was the real object of the recent trip to Palm Beach, to know precisely what income the Duke enjoys. Anyone, however, can guess that he is a rich man. From his great-grandmother Queen Victoria and his grandmother Queen Alexandra he inherited a capital which has been estimated (principally by people who never saw any written proof, since royal wills are never probated) at a million pounds. His father George V left to him the royal castles of Balmoral and Sandringham; after the abdication the Duke transferred them to his brother, King George VI, reputedly for the sum of £900,000. From the present King comes also an annuity of £25,000, paid to the Duke out of revenues from the Duchies of Cornwall and Lancaster, Furthermore, on the Duke's marriage, the royal family is reported to have made a marriage settlement of £100,000, the income of which goes to the Duchess, regard" less of whether or not the Duke precedes her in death. And lastly, there is the little item of the Duke's emolument as Governor of the Bahama Islands. This amounts to £3,000 a year, paid by the British Government.

#### The Duke tries to help Bahamian natives

The Duke's duties and powers as Governor are fixed by Letters Patent and Royal Instructions. Like any other Governor, he can grant Crown lands if anyone wents any, and can pardon criminals. Since he has been Governor, one murderer was sentenced by the court to death. The Duke commuted the sentence to life imprisonment.

In his relation to the Legislature, which sits from late in October to about March, the Duke as Governor may veto but cannot initiate legislation, which is his natural instinct.

He is extremely interested in the welfare of his islands, and he has openly said he wished something could be done about the Bay Stree politicians and those merchants interested only in the tourist trade. He is most interested in some schemes, recently being put into practice by independent Bahamian residents, to ameliorate the lot of the

CONTINUED ON PAGE 11



inspecting Whale Cay roads the Windsors walk with Miss Carstairs, Anglican price Father Henshaw. The Duke's blue and grey tie matched exactly the Duchess' purs



# A Little Test on Freat Scots

1. Young inventor of the condensing steam engine. He prepared the plans for deepening the Clyde, which now bears many steamships to sea, laden with Johnnie Walker. (Answer below.)

2. A mellow fellow; older than he appears to be. Yet his familiar, straightforward stride hasn't missed a step in 121 years. Indeed, he is called "the smooth Walker." (Answer below.)



Canada Dry Ginger Ale, Inc., New York, N. Y., Sole Importer





I his desk in the study the Date keeps is taverite platures at the Dichess. In

#### HE WINDSOR TEAM continued)

what is a native Negroes, who comprise 8.5 of the Bahamian oppolation. The most grandose of these welfare schemes is an granditural project being chadacted by Miss Ja Carstairs on Whale as where, by using fish as so I fertal zer, she and her natives have used all the foods needed to a most the native deficient diseases used by the natives' diet of beas, the and fish. LHT, Feb. 17 he Carstairs' garden experiment has gradually expanded into decloping its waigh have turoed her Cay into something like an apodate queendom. When the Duke recently inspected the excellent had she and her natives have bailt, he exclaimed. Damn it, why in that the one islands make roads like these. It sheavy enough, in this?

Two other experiments in which the Dicker's interested are on the land of Leathera. At Hatchet B.v., Mr. Austin Levy, a textilist om Raoge Is and, has proved that a herd of Guernsey cows could recessfully function and be fed on islanes where milk has always and to be shipped in . At Governors Harbour, Mrs. Charlotte lodget, Emmercy in arrive to Chester A. Arthur, grandson of the U.S. resident, is working with natives in a revival of their arts and rafes.

The Duke's impolsive wish to help the anderdog is a consistent art of his character. When he was King he got to hot water with is Capinet by declaring that something ought to be done for the elsa miners. Cyntes say that he will have no more lack in his last to appropriate the second section.

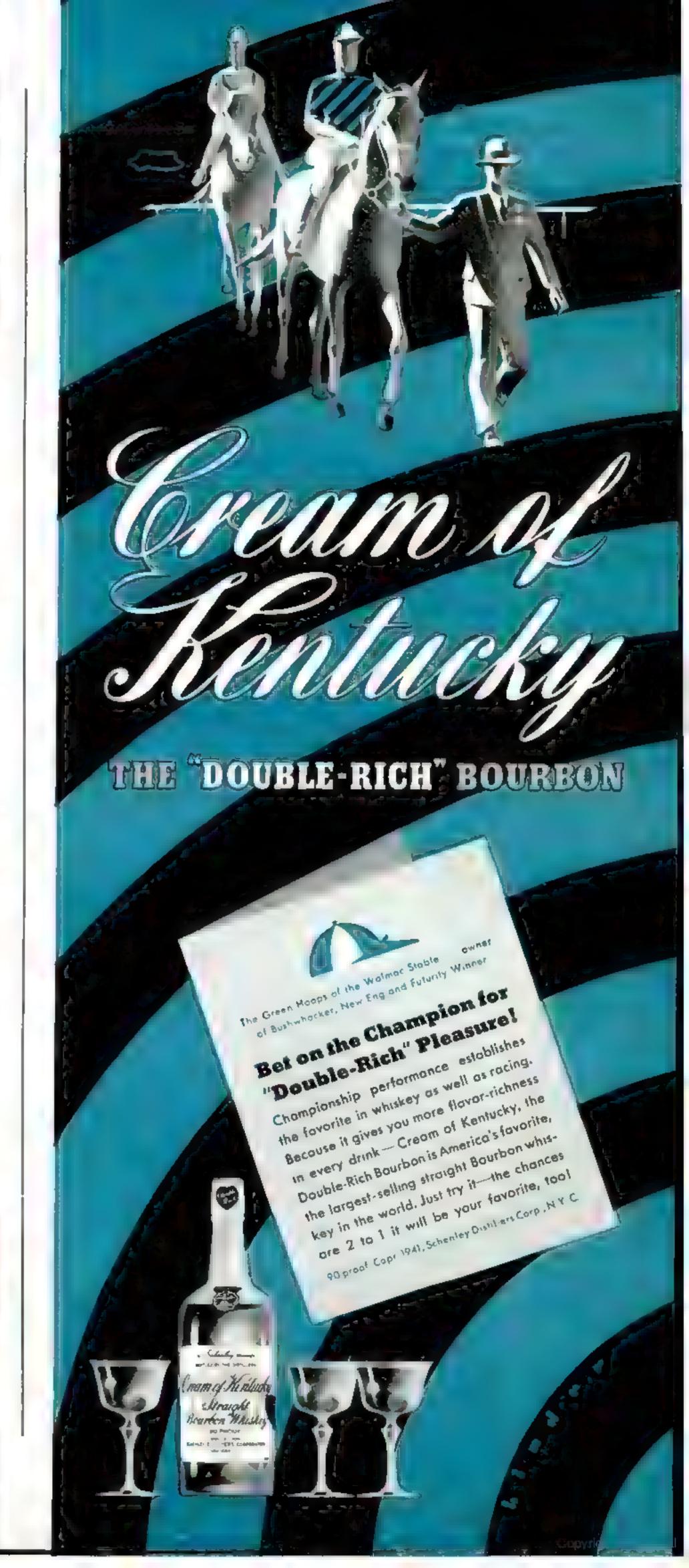
forts to improve the lot of the Baham an pative

The Wirdsors are a fortist to in the clamate of their residence he prevaling wind in the Bahamas is the trade wind, which varies on mirtheast to southeast. The eastern out' islands get this trade and colored fresh oil the maje-deep water, giving them a verificate constant constant the Western Hemisphere except by the estimate constant Bat Nassau on New Providence, in an island the Bahamas, is a most surrounded by the warm shoul waters of the Bahamas, is a most surrounded by the warm shoul waters of the Great Bahamas Bank.

Those who know the Duke best say that having been king is ways in the back of his mind, lake loving lingland. So far as they are let any to know, the Windsors have no pains beyond their critice in the Bihamas. The Dake was extremely grateful for the nance to leave France, where he had nothing useful to do, and life in the Bahamas is paeasant, if horing. This winter when the Windsors visited Cit Casi, the of the Bahama islands, the owners asked if nev might name their new golf course Windsor Downs. Why not lindsor is applied downs. I sked the Dake.

Mother, dears' asked the Divide No that is the best one answered the Divideos.











HE SPEEDBOAT SKIPPER OPENS UP HIS TUROTTI

Betty stretches for a high one in a volleyball game on Avalou beach. Old-time life guard "Duke" backs her up. At the right is the Casino, famed for its special brand of Catalina jitterbugging.

# Life Visits Catalina Patti McCarty and Betty Brooks see strange

To at least three generations of tourists, one of the "musts" on a trip to California has been Santa Catalina Island and its glass-bottom boats. To Lo Angelenos, this mountainous speck off their coast is a favorite weekend play ground, an exotic land of strange birds, strange fish, strange submarine gardens. On these pages LIFE Photographer Peter Stackpole accompanies two voluming girls on a typical weekend outing to Catalina. The outing was conceived on the Columbia lot where Patti McCarty and Betty Brooks, both 20, play but parts the movies. Patti, vivacious, Irish and very ambitious, has just finished Shame All The Answers and Sweetheart of the Campus. Betty, shy, blonde and devoted reader of Schopenhauer and Freud, regards the movies only as a source of income for converting her 25,000 acres of Arizona mesa into a paying horseless.



Through glass-bottom boat the girls watch the multicolored semitropical fish dart in and or of a grant forest of sea ferus. Because of an early rain, the water was too muddy for best view







## With Two Movie Girls

#### pirds and fish at California's island resort

anch. Since Patti had never been off the California mainland and Betty had tever been on a boat, the 22-mile ocean ride on the excursion steamer Araba was a treat to both of them.

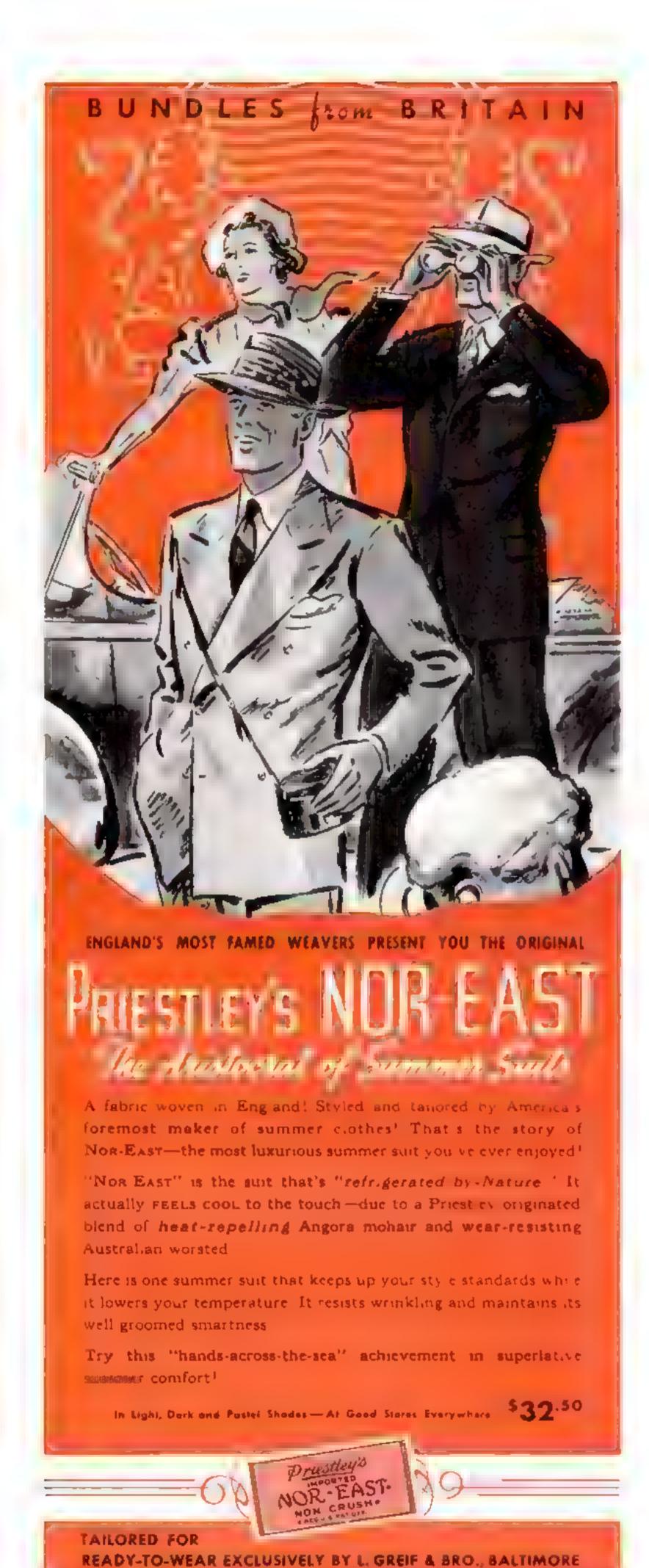
At Catalina the two girls ran the gantlet of the reception line on the steamhip pier that greets all tourists with friendly derision, admired the fish and kelpbrough a glass-bottom boat, examined the 10-acre aviary of exotic birds and lauced at the Catalina Casino. On Sunday morning, having risen too late for murise prayer service, they took a thrilling speedboat ride past the seal rocks, slayed volleyball on the beach, hazed the incoming tourists as they themselves and been hazed on their arrival the day before, and finished a memorable weekand, before embarking for home, with a cold dip in Catalina's blue Pacific waters.



flying fish, lured by the searchlight of a motor launch, is caught in a net and handed over to betty. The fish's midescent gliding wings are pretty but neither of the girls enjoys holding it.



Patti whams the volleyball back to Betty and Duke. Patti got her contract with Columbia because the boys in the studio commissary used to whistle when she ambled by at lunchtume.



#### Catalina Island (continued)



A lemon-crested cockaloo from Australia, who became friendly with the girls at the Catalina aviary, makes, in Patti's opinion, a good substitute for a new spring at



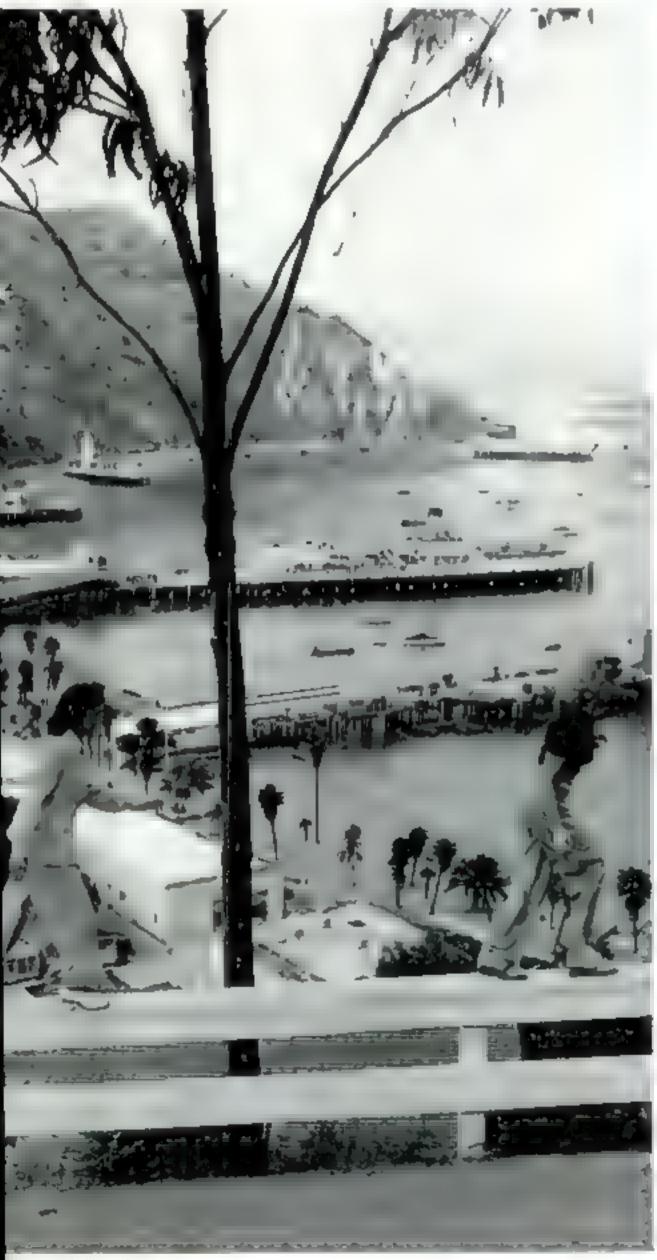
A white peacock in Catalina's giant bird eage is nice to look at but rather scratche to hold. The average covers 10 acres, has 5,000 rare birds from all parts of the wors.



A grouchy old Stork keeps Patti and Betty at a distance. But they had better bekwith an amiable African hornfull, who chewed at Patti's arm, and three pendicus:

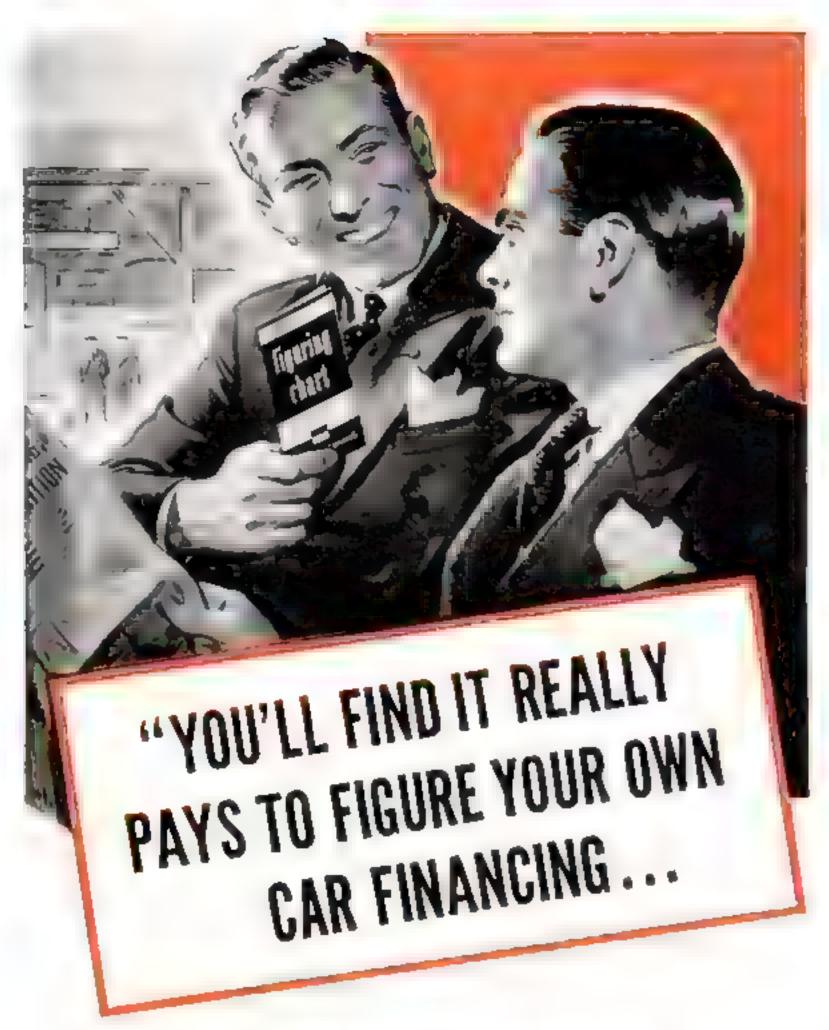


pillow fight it has bettermone is for owed by a coke, a map and dinner. Then they into many other-launch censes and a set hap been amount of a seeing at the Casmo



rillion-dollar view of Avalou harbor lies below William Wrigley's home. He bought ry thing but Avalou city in 1910. Here are pleasure pier, steamer pier and Casmo.





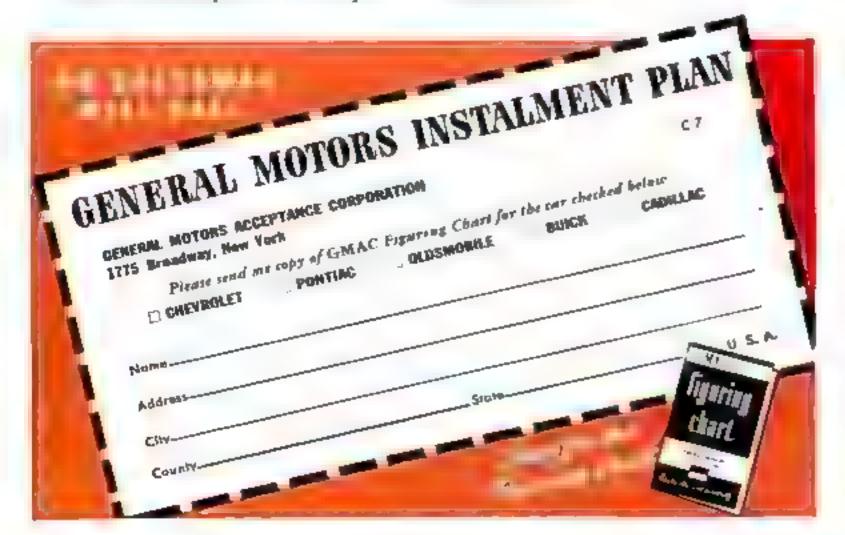
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#### PICTURES TO THE EDITORS

#### SECOND SALE

Sura

Remember Chic Sale, whose back-yard humor made the rounds of U. S. house-holds until his death in 1936? Those pictures show his younger sister, Virginia (below, right), who is now carrying on the Chic Sale tradition in shows at Army

camps. Wearing the ragged costume, wig and whiskers and tooting the hora that made her brother (below, left) famous in vaudeville, she is a great favorite (larger picture below) with Army audiences, In private life Virginia Sale is my wife.

SAM WREN

Glendale, Calif,



CHIC SALE AS VAUDEVILLE STAR



INDINIA SALE AS CHIC SAL



WITH "ONE WOMAN SHOW" OF IMPERSONATIONS, MISS SALE WOWS SOLDJE

#### ELK POWER

Sies

This picture shows the elk team trained to harness by Court du Rand, dude rancher of Martinsdale, Mont, Elk are ex-

tremely nervous in their wild state, an taming them to team work requires are: skill and patience.

R C. RENRY

Helena, Mont.



MONTANA ELK TEAM PULLS LIGHT WAGON CALMLY OVER HARROW ROAD

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#### PICTURES TO THE EDITORS

(continued)

#### CANNED BOY

Sirs:

Playing hide 'n seek with the gang near his home, 6-year-old Eddle Russell crawled into an empty oil can as a hiding place. He jammed himself in without difficulty, but getting out was another matter. A passing motorist heard his cries and summoned the aid of a nearby fire company. These pictures show how the firemen pried him out.

JUSTUS AHREND

Staten Island, N. Y.



ED SQUIRMS WHILE FIREMEN SAW



PROGRESS IS TOO SLOW FOR VICTIM



MOTHER BEAMS AS SON EMERGES

#### EMBLEMS OF EXCELLENCE



NATIONAL OPEN CHAMPIONSHIP CUP. The names of many of the world's greatest polo players are engraved on the trophy shown at the right. Although this cup is emblematic of our own national championship, teams from other countries may compete if they are rated at twenty-one goals or better. Since 1904, when it became America's highest polo award, the cup has left the country only three times: once to England, twice to Argentina. To win it, a team must be better than good!



ethyl emblem. There is an award for excellence in gasolines too. It is the Ethyl emblem. Gasoline in a pump which bears this emblem has to be good. It must be "tops" in anti-knock (octane number) and all-round quality. "Ethyl" means a cooler-running engine in summer; extra power throughout the year. When you stop to buy gasoline, the Ethyl emblem tells you which pump contains the best.



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#### PICTURES TO THE EDITORS

(continued)

#### FREDDIE'S FAME SPREADS

Nigo.

LIFE's March 17 Picture of the Week showing 6-year-old Freddie Harrison standing calmly beside the sixter whom he rescued after an air raid (right) has brought the young gentleman a lot of fan mail. W. J. Ferries of Toledo, Ohio sent Freddie a check for a pound, writing, "If Adolf Hitler had a picture of you and your sister standing with your arms folded, he would be so scared as never to come to England." The check was presented to him with due ceremony by the Mayor of Hendon, and as more tangible reward he received a toy locomotive.

OWEN THISTLETHWAITE London, England



FREDDIE AS MAN-OF-WEEK



PREDDIE & SISTER RECEIVE CHECK



HARRISONS GO HOME WITH GIFTS



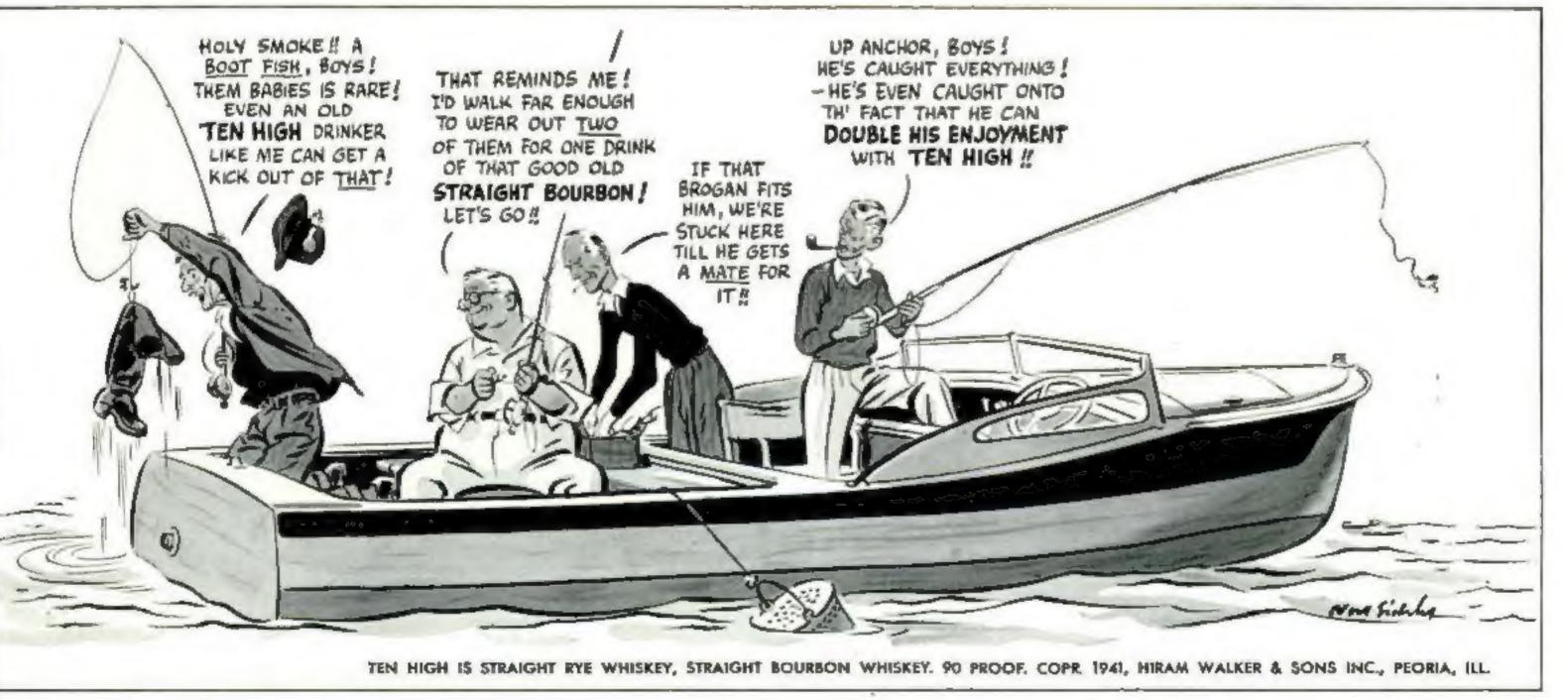
FREDDIE AND SISTER POSE WITH FATHER, SERGEANT IN ROYAL ARTILLERY

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